Worst-Dressey

Julian Le

30,448

Dailas "Dailas "

radio report-familiar fig-ing firsthand and ferreima

made derel-heite got to. minerground where Win-

the war ef-

spe opening

shill and the

ased on the

3 memoirs,

the warren

by the dra-

d no regress

rated the in-

the war "I

t was, but I

rant to go of informa-

**STILLCHTS** 

TRAVEL

MALANTS HOLES

Mr. Inc. 4

AND EASILY

coses, you can

tollowing:

by charging :--

tess Card account.

week Card account support.

SIGNATURE

HEAD OFFICE

MAR EAST

5 MY . A

Marky Sair, West

Profits the State of the State

CORRAL MARIE SALES

NAME OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

MALAYER ME

Mile Selection and Selection Selecti

The Control of the Co

countries not sed below

65. Telex: 013595

V.A.A.

# INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

PARIS, FRIDAY, JANUARY 9, 1981

Established 1887

# einberger Signals Shift Was quous n NATO Arms Spending

non, who letter George C. Wilson

north Wales to stration has signaled it will president Carter's biggest initiative: getting alliance in Salvador has to commit themselves to Virginia Muse percent a year after allow-sold for \$10 km annarent policy shift ex-

manager of the apparent policy shift ex-group headeds to delight NATO partners, group headed heliarly West Germany and tator of the lart who contend an inflexible in Cadamac to demand in Cadaques tent increase is too demand an Onton to before Secretary-designate in New York Weinberger said he does Leader was blieve in holding allies to such repent randard.

exhibit it dominited States in doing more to skeiches by De world sealanes open, Mr.

ed by tare clear lish Union NSIDE A country oughens Its Heart Attack Risk A new U.S. study, one of the most extensive of its kind, has shown that consumption of large amounts of cholesterol increased the risk of premarike Stand

ion Threatened Saturday Firings

By Karol Cwinarowicz ANSK Poland - The inde-

ent Solidarity union Thursday
bed there could be strikes in
country if any worker is dis-

swerning came as union
rs from all over the country
1 a resolution declaring a five40-hour week in defiance of overnment policy that only other Saturday would be

"b final version of the resoluwas even tougher than the boycott if the government up with acceptable alterna-

e resolution said sanctions saw wist workers staying home lid lead to confrontation, bethe union, in order to defend nembers acting in line with ments and recommendations. and have to resort to all mea-

strikes included."

101 said Solidarity could not be Classical for the consequences of overnment's policy.

didarity spokesman Karol szelewski charged the governt with attempting to cause a rontation with the unions over ree Saturdays issue. e said the Labor Ministry had

d instructions for managers to lize workers who failed to ELASSIFIED A rup for work this weekend, irst designated working Saturof the year

be strikes if any workers are side with your ran to be strikes if any workers are 'cople must know that there whithe wife you was a seed and for not coming to work on a seed and any work on a seed and any work on Following the said of the said.

Warning of Anarchy

et liefere outrement a recession the test, test us, and it will be charged that the government Said it wanted to cooperate Solidarity in resolving the free serial Solidarity in resolving the serial Solidarity in he Solidarity spokesman spoke tly after the Polish Communist y daily appeared with a warn-that there were signs of anar-

in the country. he newspaper attacked region-nions that are demanding the nissal of unpopular Commuofficials, saying such actions nonstrated contempt for social

ons and the elementary princiof democracy.
t also criticized the No. 2 man the Solidarity leadership, Anej Gwiazda, quoting him as adating a multiparty political 5y3-in an interview with a Western

Special Council

hursday's meeting of Solidarnational consultative commis-1 also set up a special council rged with drawing up a pro-m of union activities and eco-

Applie, 92521 Neurity Ceder nic reforms. he council, headed by econot Andrzej Wielowiejski, includscholars, economists, lawyers agricultural experts as well as vand's leading dissident, Jack

Meanwhile, in the southeastern n of Ustrzyki Dolne, about 90 mers and workers continued ir occupation of a local governnt building to protest harass-

and Prints Attack n Polish Dissident

MOSCOW (NYT) — Pravda on ursday published an attack on of Poland's main dissident creticians. It was the first time (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Weinberger kicked President Carter's 3 percent standard toward the ash can with these words at his

"I don't know that it is particularly useful to demand or talk about specified or fixed percen-tages" of increases in allied defense budgets. Instead, he indicated the Reagan administration will settle for a generalized commit-

"It is in everyone's interest in NATO and Japan and elsewhere to join in this effort" by the Unit-ed States to right the adverse milibalance between the West and

'It's a mutual enterprise in which everybody has exactly the

ture death because of heart at-

tack. The findings were at var-

iance with a recent warning by a body of the National Acade-my of Sciences. Page 5.

New Reagan Cuts

After hearing warnings that the federal deficit this year will exceed \$60 billion, Presi-

dent-elect Reagan ordered his

top sides to prepare deeper spending cuts than they had

By George C. Wilson

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The Soviet

Union has stunned the intelligence

community by launching a Cruise-missile submarine that makes U.S. aircraft carriers 10 times more vul-

nerable, Navy officials disclosed

The new submarine, code-named Oscar, extends the lethal reach of Soviet anti-carrier forces

from today's 20 miles to 200 miles,

Cruise missiles that can shoot at

least that far and probably farther,

according to the preliminary intel-

ligence estimates on the new sub-

Pentagon sources warn that sev-

eral Oscar submarines could sur-

round a U.S. aircraft carrier, in the

wolf-pack style of Nazi Germany's

U-boats, and bombard it and

escorting warships with highly accurate Cruise missiles.

Navy and intelligence officials

dmitted in interviews with The

The Oscar will have 20 or more

1982. Page 3.

press. Page 5.

Thursday.

think it's an effective measure simply to look at how much or what percentage. I would like to see the end result. I don't believe in these fixed percentages. I think sometimes they may be too low and sometimes they may be high enough to involve some waste.

"What I would like to look at is the end product; are we getting the strength we need? There's no doubt that requires increased percentages, but by the same token I think we will get a far more effective result if we look at what we are getting for it."

President Carter and Pentagor leaders hailed the commitment of NATO members at the summit meeting in Washington in May, 1978, to increase their defense spending by 3 percent a year as a major breakthrough.



Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher, left center, was met Thursday in Algiers by U.S. Ambassador Ulric Haynes, left, and Mohammed Dembri of Algeria's Foreign Ministry, right.

mittee next month.

The shape of that meeting, as

well as its timing, depends to a

large extent on the reaction of sen-

ior party, government and army officials to the decisions of the top leadership, informed Chinese sources said Wednesday.

mand a majority in any vote.

Mr. Deng and his supporters

would have preferred the original scenario in which Mr. Hua grace-

reaction, according to a senior po-litical theorist in the Deng camp,

who suggested that they may still

## Deng Meets Resistance to Ouster of Hua

By Michael Parks

Los Angeles Times Service
PEKING — Efforts by Deng Xiacoing, the vice chairman of China's Communist Party, to remove Hua Guofeng, the chairman, are encountering considerable resistance, stronger than anticipated, within the party, government and army, informed Chinese sources report.
Mr. Deng views Mr. Hua as an

obstacle to the country's new polit-

ical and economic course.

Mr. Deng is being widely criticized as hasty in moving to replace

Mr. Hua with one of his key lieutenants, the sources said Wednesday, and he is seen by many as reneging on pledges two years ago to maintain a stable leadership well into this decade and to avoid resentment, due less to

Cruise Missiles Increase Range Tenfold

new Cruise-missile submarine that

was being built under a giant shed

at the Severodvinsk shipyard on

One Navy leader who has sifted

through the top-secret information

on Oscar cantioned against writing off carriers as sitting ducks for the newest Soviet Cruise-missile

threat. The Navy is well along on

ways to find and destroy such sub-

The Oscar is huge for a nuclear-powered attack submarine —

about 10,000 tons — and is be-lieved to be made of titanium,

probably so it can go faster and

West. The United States may get

this information during Oscar's sea

trials by sending a submarine to

Another big unknown is how many Oscars will be built. The cost

in building a giant sub like Oscar

Its speed is not yet known in the

ines, be said.

clock it on test runs.

dive deeper.

Washington Post that they were summed when U.S. spy satellites revealed last spring that it was a

sympathy for Mr. Hua than to fear Free Press Issue of what Mr. Deng's actions may bring, is building even among those members of Chinese society. In a little noticed action last month, the United Nations and the intelligentsia, who have provided Mr. Deng with important moved toward endorsing a re-port that some Western jour-nalists fear would strengthen support, often at critical moments, government control of the ce he began his political comeback nearly four years ago.

To counter the opposition, Mr. Deng's lengthy address at the end of the central leadership conference here last month is now being circulated to a few thousand ministerial-level officials and will be published more widely later. In it, Mr. Deng bases his argument for Mr. Hua's removal on the "great disorder across the country," a charge that a source familiar with the speech said comes close to sing Mr. Hua of openly leading minority factions trying to overturn the party's new policies.

Skilled Propagandists

"The great fear is renewed political instability, and Deng plays on this," another well-placed source said. "Deng comes as close as he dares to disclosing the real reason for Hua's dismissal — the threat that Hua and his supporters were posing to the unity of the leaderp, of the party and, ultimately,

Details of the five-part speech are still closely held, but some of the party's most skilled propagar-dists are known to be fashioning it into a series of newspaper editorials and commentaries, which will set the scene for a meeting of the

The Navy is working on three

ines of defense against Oscar. The first is to find the submarine be-fore its missiles of 250-mile range

can get in striking distance of the carrier; the second is to destroy the

Cruise missiles after they have

been launched from underwater

and are flying through the air toward the carrier; the third is a

close in defense against missiles that got through the outer barrier. It will take billions of dollars to

do all this. Protecting the carrier in the future, Navy leaders said, will require buying more Tagos ships which tow a long string of micro-phones through the water to detect

Soviet subs; cruisers armed with Aegis radar and missiles for track-

ing and firing missiles at incoming

But Mr. Hua's fate remains Central Committee meeting with Pentagon Stunned by Soviet Sub Advance

But the scope and intensity of the resentment over Deng's power play, which makes Mr. Hua the scapegoat for recent economic failures and ties him to the disgraced radicals who led the Cultural Revolution, may force the feisty vice chairman to retreat a bit, one Chinese political observer said, though he is admittedly an outsider in the current controversy. "Deng is alienating some of his natural allies, and he will have to win them back through persuasion or compro-mise," this onetime party official remarked.

Some compromises have already been reached on the economic program, other sources noted, ensuring Mr. Deng of the support he needed within the top leadership to oust Mr. Hua and to criticize the late Chairman Mao, and to abandon most Maoist policies, the issue that brought the confrontation with Mr. Hua.

Soviet Cruise missiles, and, for close-in defense, the Phalanx, which would fill the air around the Mr. Hua, a target of mounting press criticism for several months, ship with bullets in hopes of stopwas most recently accused of helping to build up the Mao personaliping any Cruise missiles that evaded Aegis missiles.

ty cult in editing the fifth volume of Mao's selected works to make certain political points. Mr. Hu has said that this volume will be

Mr. Hug still has it within his power, some sources say, to pre-serve a position within the leaderserve a position within the leader-ship first by fully accepting the forthcoming party critique of Mao, his leadership and his policies; sec-ond by publicly supporting the party's current political and eco-nomic course; and third by making a self-criticism for challenging the Mr. Deng is betting, the sources continued, that despite the widespread fear that Mr. Hua's removal will bring a deep purge of other officials who rose during the Cultural Revolution - as it probably majority views on these points and will - and despite the resentment over his tactics, he can still com-

thus threatening party unity.
This would conceivably return the political situation roughly to that before the current storm blew up in late November, largely over the Mao critique. Until then, Mr. fully stepped down from the party leadership, and they have been greatly concerned by the adverse Hua had agreed to step aside as chairman, making way for Mr. Hu, according to authoritative sources here, and to accept the No. 7 position in the party as the junior vice

Reports persist, though denied daily by Foreign Ministry spokesthat Mr Hua is und form of confinement. On Wednessealed, most other sources believe, day, a usually knowledgeable and he is unlikely to survive the source said "it should be assumed" that he was under such restriction. central Commune even a nominal position. His work within the party has already been taken over by Hu Yaobang the party's general secretary, a long-ray's general secretary, a long-ray general secretary, a long-ray benefit in this way. The best way to understand it is that all his bodygnards were changed and were given different pow face in,

# Algeria Relays Hostage Plan, **Urges Patience**

ALGIERS - The Carter admin-

istration presented Algeria on Thursday with perhaps its final answer to franian demands in an attempt to gain the release of the 52 American hostages in Iran before President Carter leaves office.

Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher explained the ad-ministration's stand to the Algerian foreign minister, Mohammed Benyahia, who sent it promptly to Tehran, diplomats said. The U.S. position was not disclosed public

In Tehran, diplomatic sources said that Algerian intermediaries in the hostage dispute had held in-tensive discussions with Iranian officials in Tehran until early Thursday morning.

The Algerians themselves said only that they had no immediate plans to leave Tehran. Any details of their talks, however, could be relayed through the Algerian Embassy in Tehran. An Algerian Embassy official in

Tehran, reached by telephone from London, said, "We will have good news soon, but be patient."

On Wednesday, an Iranian government spokesman had appeared to indicate some progress in the bargaining. Behzad Nabavi, the

## Palestinian Link To Blast Denied

BEIRUT - A Palestinian extremist group Thursday denied a Kenyan government charge that one of its guerrillas was responsi-ble for the New Year's Eve bomb-ing of a Nairobi hotel that killed 15 persons and injured 85.

In a statement carried by Leba-nese newspapers, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palesty when it undertakes any such operation." There has been specula tion in Nairobi that the bombing was an act of revenge by Palestinian radicals for Kenyan help to Is-

The Kenyan government on Wednesday identified the terrorist believed to have planted the bomb at the Jewish-owned Norfolk Hotel as Qaddura Mohammed Abd-al-Hamid, 34, a Moroccan national and a PFLP member.

minister in charge of the hostage negotations, said Iran had accept ed that it and the United States should give unspecified "undertak-ings" to the Algerian intermediar-

At issue, diplomatic sources said, was the amount of funds the

• President Carter terms the U.S. proposal to Iran "fair"

a blocked Algerian central bank account as a guarantee of an ultimate settlement of financial claims by both sides. Also, the Algerians reportedly wanted to discuss remaining ground rules that might be put into effect to allow Iran to recover at least some funds imireeing the hostages.
After the United States rejected

United States is prepared to put in

Iran's original request for a finan-cial guarantee of \$24 billion in exchange for releasing the hostages, the figure was gradually reduced to \$8 billion to \$12 billion in the Algerian-managed negotiations, according to reports in Algiers.

Sources said the U.S. team led
by Mr. Christopher apparently

was to give the Algerians the final figure that the Carter administration was prepared to offer as a

Diplomats in Tehran regarded the Christopher mission as a posi-tive sign, asserting that he would not be going to Algeria if Iran were still a long way from drawing up its response to the latest U.S. proposals, which three Algerian intermediaries delivered to Tehran

Before leaving Washington on Wednesday night, Mr. Christopher said that "time is running out" in the administration's effort to re solve the dispute.

"Nothing would please me more than to tell you I thought we were on the verge of an imminent breakthrough, but I cannot conscientiously say that," Mr. Christopher said. "What I can say is that the process [of negotiations] is contin-uing and the distance between us, which is still measured in very large numbers, seems to be nar-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Critical Cabinet Meeting Sunday

## Begin Government Nearer to Collapse

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

not out."

JERUSALEM — Prime Minister Menachem Begin's fragile parlia-mentary coalition majority moved closer to collapse Thursday as at-tempts to resolve an impasse over the deteriorating economy failed, and Mr. Begin himself began sending out signals that he will resign his post if any of his Cabinet ministers decide to defect during the Sources close to the prime min-

ister said that if either Education Minister Zevelun Hammer or Finance Minister Yigael Hurvitz resigned during a scheduled Cabinet meeting on Sunday, Mr. Begin

might head off an opposition La-bor Party move to disolve the Knesset (parliament) by handing in his resignation. Mr. Hammer and Mr. Hurvitz

both vowed to quit the government and take their coalition partners with them if they do not prevail in a Cabinet vote on a controversial proposal to increase the salaries of Israel's teachers by 30 to 60 per-Mr. Hurvitz, who last year was

promoted to deputy prime minis-ter status and directed by the Cabinet to salvage Israel's inflationridden economy by imposing stiff economic reforms, has said the teachers wage hikes would cause labor bargaining chaos throughout

ger a nationwide school strike Mr. Begin, who earlier in the week had said that even if he lost a parliamentary vote of no-confidence, he would retain his post in a

quits on Sunday, he will submit his resignation In that case, President Yitzhak Navone would be responsible under parliamentary law with appointing a caretaker government — probably the current Cabinet —

minority government, reportedly has told his closest aides that if ei-

ther Mr. Hammer or Mr. Hurvitz

until national elections were held. Knesset sources said Thursday that Mr. Begin apparently had recognized the inevitability of a Labor Party move to dissolve the Knesset, and had decided to head

off that process by resigning and freezing the current Cabinet in place at least during the transition period before elections. Mr. Begin was elected, along with his rightist Likud coalition, in

May, 1977, and his term is due to rın out next November. In a further setback to Mr. Begin's attempts to hold together his

coalition, National Religious Party official Yehuda Ben-Meir said that his party, which holds 12 pivotal seats in the Knesset, will not agree to any postponement of national elections if one of the 22 Cabinet members resigns.

## Threat to Government

was that if either Mr. Hammer or Mr. Hurvitz quits the Cabinet over Later Wednesday, Mr. St John-Stevas acknowledged he has been one the teacher salary impasse, the 12 of the dissenting voices at times in Mrs. Thatcher's Cabinet. "I argued in NRP Knesset members will leave the coalition, thereby dooming the

> However, Thursday night, Inte-tior Minister Yosef Burg, an NRP leader, and Mr. Hammer, a factional leader of the same party, met and said afterward that if only Mr. Hurvitz resigns, the NRP probably would not leave the coalition. If Mr. Hammer feels he has to resign, the two party leaders de-cided, then the NRP will withdraw

As it stands now, Mr. Begin can

## Thatcher Points to Upward Indicators, Acts to Dispel Pessimism "Cabinet government consists in coming to a decision by discussion.

By Leonard Downie Jr. Washington Post Service

LONDON - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher believes her monetarist policies are beginning to produce significant signs of long-term improvement for Britain's battered economy, despite the country's current evere recession.

But she fears her government's confidence and determination could be dangerously croded by its sharp fall in public opinion polls, British media bisoccubation with paq economic news' her ministers, tailing to effectively accentuate the positive and damage done by a few ministers who publicly disagreed with her policies or leaked details of dissension vithin her Cabinet.

This underlies a spate of optimistic statements by Mrs. Thatcher and some of her senior ministers during the past week, and Monday's unexpected reshuffle of part of her Cabinet.

Mrs. Thatcher urged a group of interviewers from Britain's television and radio networks to pay more attention to economic indicators that are "going the right way." She pointed out that "inflation is falling quite Interest rates are coming down. Exports have held up remarkably

"Wage claims are much more realistic compared to output," she added. "Attitudes are changing. People are becoming more competitive. Managers are beginning to manage."

Favorable Signs

Similar "favorable signs as we go into 1981," despite still-falling industrial output and rapidly rising memployment, also were emphasized this week by senior Cabinet member Francis Pym, whom Mrs. Thatcher moved from defense secretary to become leader of the House of Commons and government information chief. Mrs. Thatcher asked him to coordinate an aggressive good news campaign and win back doubters among Conservative Party back-benchers in Parliament.

She also sent an unmistakable message to dissenters within her Cabinet by firing as leader of the House of Commons Norman St John-Stevas, whose concern about the harshness and social divisiveness of Mrs. Thatcher's survival-of-the-fittest policies had surfaced in both public utterances and private asides.



rates are coming down. ... People are becoming more competitive ...'

Mrs. Thatcher said Tuesday that the Cabinet reshuffle, which also put more of her staunch supporters in key positions, "gives the government a new momentum, new dynamic. It reaffirms the direction in which we are

She also acknowledged her concern about leaks of disagreements over her economic policies in closed-door Cabinet discussions. "It shouldn't happen in any government," she said. "I hope it will happen less and less. I think people are very much aware of the damage it has done.

government and will weaken any government. We've had one or two problems. I hope we're through those." Mr. St John-Stevas angrily demanded Wednesday that Mrs. Thatcher say she was not referring to him. While as Commons leader he regularly gave background briefings in which he provided the press "guidance on 'Inflation is falling quite fast. Interest

government policy," he said he never gave away Cabinet secrets or revealed Cabinet discussions. Other knowledgeable sources said the leaks that disturbed Mrs. Thatcher came from other dissenters in the Cabinet. Exchange of Letters

What you shouldn't ever do is say, alright I'll go along with it inside the

Cabinet provided outside I can say I don't agree. That is not Cabinet

"I am perfectly prepared to lose my job," Mr. St John-Stevas said.
"But I am not prepared to lose my reputation for integrity and truthful-

Mrs. Thatcher quickly responded in an exchange of letters by telling Mr. St John-Stevas, "Let me make it absolutely clear that nothing I said was meant to suggest that I thought you were responsible for the leaks of Cabinet discussions."

the government for humane conservatism," Mr. St John-Stevas said, "and I shall continue to do so from the back benches" in Parliament. While stressing that Mrs. Thatcher has not even privately blamed Mr. St John-Stevas for the Cabinet leaks, informed sources added that Mr. St John-Stevas was known within the government for other gossipy, often

bitingly witty "indiscretions," some of which Mr. St John-Stevas claims have been wrongly attributed to him. These sources also emphasized that Mr. Pym, who was moved from the Defense Ministry after clashing with Mrs. Thatcher's Treasury ministers over military budget cuts and reportedly threatening to resign, has in his new job been given considerable new responsibility and returned to his parliamentary power base. Some sources suggested this actually could strengthen Mr. Pym's potential as an alternative to Mrs. Thatcher as party leader and prime minister if her economic policies put the conservatives into too much political jeopardy before the next national election in 1983 or 1984.

Mr. Ben-Meir's threat, in effect,

government

from the coalition.

count on only 61 votes in the Likud to support his government.

## But He Won't Predict Outcome of Hostage Talks

By Fred Farris nal Herold Tribune

WASHINGTON - President Carter, saying he wanted to avoid unwarranted expectaraising unwarranted expecta-tions," called the U.S. proposal to Iran for ending the hostage dispute fair Thursday and said it should be acceptable to both the American people and the Iranians.

The president said he hoped the hostage issue would be resolved before he leaves office Jan. 20. but cautioned, "I can't predict what

President-elect Reagan, meanwhile, said he expected he would concur in any agreement Mr. Carter might negotiate for release of the 52 captives, but he added, "I Muskie said Mr. Christopher's

asked to sign a blank check." Mr. Reagan, who was in Washington, was asked if he would be bound by any agreements reached with Iran by Mr. Carter. "I can't replied. "I can tell you I am confident that the president is working toward an agreement that does preserve the honor of our country and is aimed at trying to get those people home, which we all hope he'll be successful in doing."

Mr. Carter, before leaving Washington for Plains, Ga., said he had sent Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher to Algeria "to make our position clear."

## Algeria Relays U.S. Plan

rowing somewhat - and I emphasize 'seems to be.' Serious problems remain.

Algeria was reported to be doing its utmost to bring the two sides together before Mr. Carter leaves office Jan. 20. Mr. Benyahia, the Algerian foreign minister, post-poned a scheduled trip to Tunis until late Thursday in order to meet with the Christopher delega-

"The Algerians are making double sure there would be no misunderstanding, no different interpretation of some of the clauses of an accord at a later date," a diplomatic source said. "They apparently on.

want to forestall any later accusa-tions they have mishandled the ne-

Mr. Christophea's trip to Algiers was arranged so hastily that Mr. Benyahia did not have time to summon to Algiers the three Algerian negotiators handling the talks. "The American diplomats came without luggage this time," a diplomatic source said.

Tehran radio, meanwhile, ridiculed the policies of President-elect Reagan. A radio commentary Thursday said Mr. Reagan's "slogan of militarism" meant he would meet the same end as Mr. Carter and former President Richard Nix-

## U.S. Won't Indict Clark

WASHINGTON - The Justice Department has announced that it not file criminal charges against Ramsey Clark, the former attorney general, who defied President Carter's ban on travel to Iran by attending a conference in

Mr. Carter said in June that it was his inclination to prosecute Mr. Clark because his trip could have endangered the safety of the American hostages in Iran. But on Wednesday, Attorney General Benjamin Civiletti said that "no indictments will be sought? against Mr. Clark or the nine Americans who went with him to the conference on U.S. involve-

Mr. Civiletti said the department reserved the right to proceed with civil action against Mr. Clark and his colleagues.

Mr. Carter imposed the ban on travel to Iran on April 17, 1980. As the source of his authority, he cited the International Emergency Economic Powers Act of 1977, which authorizes the president to regulate or prohibit foreign exchange transactions after declaring the exis-

tence of a national emergency.

A person who violates the law, or regulations issued under it, is subject to a civil penalty of up to \$10,000. The maximum penalty for a criminal violation is a \$50,000 fine, 10 years in prison, or both. Mr. Clark was attorney general from 1967 to 1969 in the Johnson

don't think anyone should be mission was to provide the Algerians, who are serving as intermediaries between the United States and Iran, with a "full understand-

ing" of the U.S. position.
The fact that Iran had submitted give you an unequivocal 'yes,' "he a list of questions about the U.S. proposals, he said in a television interview, indicated a "show of interest" in ending the 14-month crisis. But he said it was not clear whether the Iranian questions, transmitted by the Algerians on Tuesday, "revealed the full scope of our differences."

Mr. Muskie said Iran sought substantive information about frozen Iranian assets in U.S. banks. and he indicated that a major remaining question was how to place the funds in an escrow account. Differences over the formula "appear to be narrowing." he said.
"Every time there is an exchange

on the substance of these matters, as there is in this case, there is a possibility it might lead to agreement," Mr. Muskie added. "What the Iranians would like is the totality of their assets that were frozen. We'd like the total of our hostages in receipt. That's the basic ex-change that we've worked at in these discussions, and that exchange is complicated by the fact that litigation, attachment to those claims, has been filed against those

The State Department spokesman. John Trattner, said Thursday that a list of answers to Iran's questions was sent "in a general vay." It was understood that some of these answers were relayed directly to Tehran but that the Algerians wanted to discuss other answers further with the U.S. govern-ment; prompting Mr. Christo-pher's trip to Algiera.

Mr. Carter, asked Thursday if

he was hopeful that the hostages would be released before he leaves office, responded: "I don't want to raise any unwarranted expectations ... Every time we've had a favorable response from the Irani-

ans, later on we're disappointed."
Of the U.S. position presented to the Algerians by Mr. Christopher, he said: "I believe it's a proposal that would be acceptable to the American people as fair and also to the Iranians as being fair."

#### Poles Put Out Oil Fire

The Associated Press WARSAW - Polish experts Thursday managed to extinguish an oil-well fire that had been burning since Dec. 9 near Karlino in

## Western Analysts Doubt Iran Offensive Will Bring Significant Change in War

By Drew Middleton New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Fighting in Iran has intensified as a result of a counteroffensive that President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr announced Monday, but analysts in the United States and other Western countries say they find no basis for

Some local advances appear to have occurred, the analysts added. But they said the main Iraqi posi-tions around Ahwaz, capital of the oil-producing province of Khuzistan, and Abadan, the besieged oil refinery center, had been held.

There is general agreement among the experts that Iran's attack is running out of steam.

An Atlantic alliance expert said local framian gains in Khuzistan were probably less important than the successful Iraqi invasion of the Iranian province of Kurdistan to the north

The Iranian counteroffensive, according to Western analysts, was made possible by the careful concentration of regulars and Islamic revolutionary guardsmen around Dezful, a crucial garrison town at the northern end of the Khuzistan front at the juncture of oil pipelines running to Tehran.

Analysts who at first discounted Iran's announcement of a counteroffensive said on the basis of later information that elements of two or three armored divisions employing British-made Chieftain tanks, supported by regular infantry and revolutionary guardsmen launched the main attack from the Dezful concentration area south toward Susangerd and Ahwaz

Baghdad had been aware that an offensive was being prepared, since the Iranians had made no secret of their intentions, and the Iraqis were well prepared for the attack, according to the analysts.

The Iraqis began to send Soviet-made MiG fighter-bombers over the battlefield to engage the advancing Iranians, whose air sup-port was described as minimal. Most of the fighting the analysts reported, was in what is called the Ahwaz corridor between that city and Dezful, about 80 miles (130 kilometers) north.

The analysts said their information did not confirm Iranian claims that the counteroffensive had wiped out two Iraqi brigades. Nor was there anything to verify Iranian reports that the Iraqi line is crumbling in Khuzistan.

Iraq said its armored and infan- development may be the failure of an attack around Susangerd and

range artillery.

## **NEWS ANALYSIS**

only marginally successful, for reasons that have plagued its forces since the start of the war. These, they said, are faulty or at times nonexistent communications between forward troops and headquarters, the lack of a coherent battle plan, and political conditions that make surprise attacks virtually impossible.

If the counteroffensive is put in its political context, analysts said, it is easy to understand the extravagant claims put out by the Iranians. Iraqi communiques are exaggerated, too, but those on the Ira-

Diplomats and military analysts agreed that Mr. Bani-Sadr needs a victory in the field as support in his fight for power in Tehran. He has already proclaimed the offensive a success, but analysts in Washington and London believe his political future rests on the Iranian forces' ability to deliver a genuine rather than an illusory vic-

try forces had contained an Irani- the Iranians to make headway in the north against the Iraqi forces that the Iranians were under fire in Kurdistan or to mount a minor from helicopter gunships and long- offensive from their positions in the Zagros Mountains

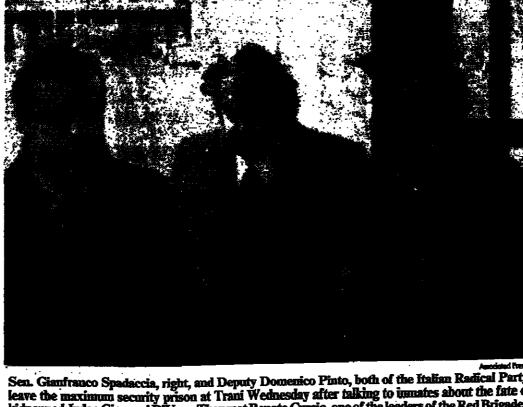
According to NATO analysts, The Iranian political situation is Iran's counteroffensive has been such, an expert said, that further extravagant claims of victories can be expected and parades of Iraqi nsoners will continue in Tehran But as yet, Western analysts said, there is no sign of any significant change in the overall war situation.

## Soviet-Iranian Accord Reported

FRANKFURT (AP) - The Soviet Union and Iran have concluded a transit agreement enabling the Russians to transport military supplies through Iran to Afghanistan, the Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung newspaper said Thursday.

Quoting "reports from Persian exile newspapers, mainly circulating among Iranians residing in En-rope," the newspaper said the agreement was rushed through the Iranian Majlis (parliament) several weeks ago with most Majlis members unaware of its details. The agreement enables the

Russians to transport weapons and ammunition from east of the Caspian Sea part of their border with Iran - for instance, from Ashkhabad — via Mashad to Iran and Afghanistan," the paper said. Soviet weapons were already enterry. ing Iran through Tabriz, west of Militarily, the most important the Caspian, it said.



Sen. Gianfranco Spadaccia, right, and Deputy Domenico Pinto, both of the Italian Radical Party, leave the maximum security prison at Trani Wednesday after talking to immates about the fate of kidnapped Judge Giovanni D'Urso. They met Renato Curcio, one of the leaders of the Red Brigades.

## Trani Inmates List D'Urso Release Terms

TRANI, Italy - Red Brigade inmates in the Trani prison said Thursday night that a kidnapped magistrate, Giovanni D'Urso, could be saved if the Italian press published three documents written by detained guerrillas, a Radical

Party delegation reported. In a message given to Radical deputies visiting the jail, the prisoners said: "It would be possible to suspend the death sentence [de-clared for Mr. D'Urso by the Red Brigades] following the complete publication of the documents by the major information organizations throughout the country. The delegation said the prison-

ers had called for the publication of the two-page typed message, as well as a document they issued during a prison revolt two weeks ago and the entire text of a statement given to the Radical Party earlier this week. That statement was broadcast by the party's radio

Thursday.

They said the document given to authorities during the prison re-volt, which was put down by a special police force, had never been made public. In listing their conditions for

Mr. D'Urso's release, the Trani prisoners reiterated the kidnappers' call for jailed comrades to express their views on the press.

But political parties and newspapers have agreed with the government that no conces should be made to the guernllas and that the Red Brigades should not be allowed to use the media.

On Wednesday night, guerrillas held in Palmi said through a lawyer that Mr. D'Urso, abducted three weeks ago, should be freed as a gesture of magnanimity because he had collaborated with his cap-

During a press conference earli-er Thursday, the delegation repeated its plea to the Red Brigades to free Mr. D'Urso without conditions and denied they were negotiating with the guerrillas.

'Internal Parties' in Spotlight

## **Bitter Barbs Mark Namibia Conference**

By Joseph Lelyveld

New York Times Service
GENEVA — The contending sides at the Conference on South-West Africa exchanged bitter barbs Thursday at a brief public session that was called to enable the political parties from inside the territory to assert their claim to equal status with the insurgent movement known as the South-West Africa People's Organiza-

tion.
The 13-minute session, a reenactment, in effect, of the open-ing meeting Wednesday, revealed the depth of mistrust on both sides. At issue was South Africa's insistence that the so-called "internal parties" are the real negotia-tors with whom the insurgents must reach an understanding if the territory is to become independent under the name Namibia, in accord with a plan sponsored by Western nations.

speaker was UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim who made no reference at all to the eight political groups that could only be seated at the meeting as members of the South African delegation. The United Nations, along with the Western and African nations who are here as observers, recognize the insurgents as a party to the talks on an equal footing with South Af-

But no objection was raised when South Africa seated the political parties in the front ranks of its delegation. South African diplomats explain their bid for more explicit recognition as a reasonable effort to overcome the partiality of the UN, which appropriates funds to support nonmilitary programs of the insurgents.

## Settlement Plan

Representatives of the South-West Africa People's Organization saw the refusal of the parties to go on with the talks until they were recognized as part of a South African scheme to renegotiate a settlement plan accepted by both sides nearly three years ago.

After excrutiating negotiations over precisely what was supposed to be said at the public session, the two sides filed back into the old League of Nations council cham-

Mr. Waldheim opened the ses-sion with an artfully ambiguous statement in which be insisted that the UN was not changing in any way the framework of the talks and then invited the administrator general of the disputed territory, a South African official named Danie Hough, to introduce the members of his delegation. As Mr. Hough read out the names of the various parties and their leaders, they rose to their feet like ballplayers being introduced at the start of a game.

The ritual may have been a symbolic victory for the parties from the territory, but they were immediately upstaged by Sam Nujoma, the leader of the insurgent movement. Called on to introduce the embers of his de Nujoma did not bother to read off names but simply declared, "My delegation is one, united, repre senting the oppressed people of Namibia"

With that, three rows of delegates rose smartly to their feet with their fists in the air in the familiar revolutionary salute, a display that was watched from the South Afri-can side of the hall with tight smiles. Mr. Nuioma then observed that some members of the delegation were not present because they were in prison. He ended by de-claring his readiness to sign a cease-fire agreement with South

Africa now. Minutes later the secretary-general's gavel ended the session and the conference went into its first session behind closed doors.

#### Turkey-Pakistan Route The Associated Press

KARACHI, Pakistan — A Turkish Airlines plane landed in Karachi on Thursday on a formal inangural flight establishing regular air service between Turkey and Paki-

Western diplomats and UN officials stressed that the meeting was never in danger of breaking down over the issue of how to recognize the parties from the territory.

Meanwhile, two of the smaller parties in the South African delegation, the Federal Party and the National Christian Democratic Party, said that a New York Times dispatch Wednesday erred in saying that the parties in the delegation were all taking part in the system of internal government in the territory. The two parties pointed out that they had boycotted the last election in 1978.

(Continued from Page 1) since the eruption of the Polish crisis last fall that an individual and his arguments had been challenged Adam Michnik, a 34-year-old

activist who is widely known in the West as a philosopher and a supporter of the free trade-union movement, was an example of those "renegades, seeking to speak on behalf of the Polish people," who are "being actively drawn into hostile and subversive outbursts against the Socialist state," the Communist daily said. Mr. Michnik is a leader of the

Social Self-Defense Committee, the key Polish political opposition group, which has close links to Soldarity leader Lech Walesa. Pravda declared that Mr. Michnik had expressed, in a signed column in the Dec. 29 issue of Der Spiegel, the West German news magazine, views usually "hushed up" within the opposition to the Communist

nent in Warsaw. In his two-page article in Der Spiegel, entitled "Die Letzte Chance" — "The Last Chance" — Mr. Michnik suggested the only way out for Poland was a compro-mise between the workers and the mise between the workers and the state. The other option, he argued, was a conflict with Moscow "which no one can control."

Solidarity Toughens Its Strike Stan It was the notion of compromise Warsaw Pact states in that Pravda attacked. The newspaper said Mr. Michnik had raised questions "about the leading role kinds of deviation that of the Polish United Workers be allowed, even for a sh tist! Party within Polish society" and had proposed a

course of development that was not based upon the Polish Consti-Diplomats in Moscow saw the article as a message to the leader-ship in Warsaw that, despite the apparent agreement among the

## New Council to Boost Public Role, Zia Says

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq said Wednesday a federal council of 200 to 250 members will be established by March to replace the National Assembly and provide a greater public role in government but he added that general elections are not yet possible.

The National Assembly had not met since Gen. Zia seized power in 1977. Political observers assumed the council would play an advisory role because the military rules Pakistan by decree and its actions cannot be challenged by the courts.

own problems, there we kinds of deviation that Any erosion in the r

WORLD NEWS BRIEF

Court Rilles Against Corsican Hunger Str.

PARIS — France's State Security Court Thursday ordered the ned previal detention of six Consican autonomists who have be

The strikers are demanding release on provisional liberty pend on charges of taking hostages and belonging to an armed band. I alleged to have kidnapped three men in Corsica, accursing then

longing to illegal paramilitary groups lighting against Corsican nests. The hostages were later freed unharmed and the six surrende

They are members or supporters of a nonviolent autonomis

the Corsican People's Union, considered more moderate than

lawed Corsican National Liberation Front, which has claimed r

Israeli Officer Denies Troops Blew Up B.

TEL AVIV - The commander of an Israeli unit that killed 5

The officer told reporters the five bodies were intact when ti

detachment re-entered southern Lebanon on Dec. 29 and brou

to Israel for barial. The Army command said the bodies had be:

The UN Interim Force in Lebanon had claimed that a Dutch

the Israelis pile up the bodies and explode them shortly after a c

Majdal Zum, a Lebanese village three miles north of the Israel-

border. The UN statement on the incident was released on Jan

days after the Israelis reportedly brought the remains to Israel.

2 Dead in Shootout With Police in Dam

DAMASCUS - Two members of the outlawed Moslem Bro

the main souk of Damascus, the government said. None of the

year and charged that he had been responsible for several sever sabotage, including the murder last month of a Christian doctor

Philippines Court Rejects Bid to Clear A

United Press Int

MANILA — The Supreme Court Thursday dismissed a long petition by opposition leader Benigno Aquino Jr. to declare h

onment illegal. The court said Mr. Aquino's petition has been and academic" because the former senator has refused to ret

Mr. Aquino, President Ferdinand Marcos's principal foe,

United States, where he had sought medical treatment. He was

May after 7½ years in jail. While in prison and undergoing subversion, marder and illegal possession of firearms, Mr. mother filed the petition for a writ of habeas corpus to secure t

Mr. Aquino subsequently was convicted of the charges and tenced to death by firing squad. But after adverse criticism of sion in the United States, Mr. Marcos ordered the re-opening of

U.K. Commission Urges Wider Police P

LONDON — A 16-man government-appointed commission recommended sweeping new powers for police to arrest, hold

In a 500-page report to the government, the commission propolice should be able to hold anyone suspected of "a graw-

without charge for an unspecified period provided the suspect

within 24 hours before a magistrates' court to authorize a furth-

time. Under existing law a defendant must be brought befor-trates' court within 24 hours for formal charging.

The report recommended that "grave offenses" should inc der, manslanghter, grievous bodily harm, armed robbery, ki

rape, arson and bombings. It proposed that they also shou-forgery, corruption, burglary and theft and frauds when

amounts" are involved, drug offenses, perversion of the course

were shot to death here Thursday after a gunbattle with security

Police said one of the dead, Ahmed al-Abidin, had been war

The Associated Press

over to the police and buried in northern Israel.

officers involved in the shoutout was injured.

timian guerrillas in Lebanon on Christmas Day Thursday denies.

by UN troops there that his men had mutilated and blown up

The Associated Press

hanger strike for nearly two months.

bility for violent attacks in France.

Party is one such deviat view of foreign analysts (i)) gestion of defection fror ern European economic tary alliances is another.

According to severa European envoys, ther prospect of any Soviet in. in Poland at least until # -tion of the Commit congresses in the two The meeting in Mosco late next month and ti Warsaw is scheduled for March.

But the envoys and c lysts interpreted Thursd. da article as part of a L which the Kremlin hope tain pressure on the reginby Stanislaw Kania.

India Crowd Tran

United Press Internatio NEW DELHI - A cro persons stampeding out c ing building trampled e sons to death in Vijaywad southern Andhra Prade the Press Trust of India

## French Oil Deal With Libya Roils Political Waters After Qadhafi Chad Bi

By Ronald Koven Washington Post Service PARIS - The French govern-

ment has been thrown into disarray by the news of an oil prospecting contract between the French national oil company and Libya, a report that coincided with Libya's announcement of its intended union with neighboring Chad.

From right to left, French editorialists questioned, criticized or denounced the oil exploration agreement, disclosed on Tuesday. Some said it gave the appearance of a. payoff for French maction against Libyan military assistance in the takeover three weeks ago of the capital of the former French col-

The imbroglio within the French government underlined the ambi-

TED LAPIDUS

Man SALE Woman

23, FAUBOURG ST-HONORÉ - PARIS 8e

guity of Franco-Libyan relations. It has left diplomats of other West-ern countries expressing bewilderment over the real nature of the Paris-Tripoli relationship.

"Crass commercialism" was the only motive one professional ob-server said he could come up with to explain the risk France has taken of distillusioning its traditional friends and allies in French-speaking black Africa who count on French military protection. The French stand has sent shock waves through those client states on the

## Divisions in Chad

[Chad's government, a loose coalition of rival guerrilla leaders, appears divided about the Libyan merger reportedly accepted by Chad President Goukouni Oueddei, according to new agency dispatches Thursday from the cap-ital of Ndjamena.

[Chad's vice president, Lt. Col. Wadal Kamougne, said that it would be "an impossible marnage," Agence France Presse reported Col. Kamougne is the leader of Chad's black minority which controls a territorial enclave extending from Ndjamena to the southern border. Chad's southern inhabitants traditionally oppose any expansion southward of Moslem and Arab influence. [After protests from other Chad

African governments, Chad's gov-ernment-run news agency said that Mr. Goukouni had made no formai commitments about a merger.

[In Paris, the French govern-ment Thursday condemned the announced merger, saying the accord "ignores the rights of the Chadian people and unveils ambitions that constitute a threat to African security." The strong statement from the Foreign Ministry said France remained on the side of the Chadian people in the matter of their rights and at the side of Africa when its security was threatened, the Associated Press reported.

[Meanwhile, in Cairo, an Egyptian Foreign Ministry spokesman said Egypt had decided to break its diplomatic ties with Chad in response to the merger announce-

There were growing indications that French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing may have some domestic political reasons for treading softly in his relations with the Libyan leader, Col. Moamer Qadhafi. The newspaper Le Monde noted that Col. Qadhafi has a great deal of inside information on the political affairs involving the French-deposed Central-African Emperor Jean-Bedel Bokassa and his complicated personal relations with Mr. Giscard

have been unmuzzled. Those intimately involved say that Col. Qadhafi withdrew his approval for the plan after a visit last fall to Libya by Serge Boidevaix, the French Foreign Ministry's African and Middle Eastern affairs direc-

After a Cabinet meeting Wednesday morning, the French Industry Ministry issued a communique in the name of the French government saying that ELF-Aquitaine, the national oil company supposedly under the ministry's authority, had acted without consulting the government on the timeliness" of the accords and said that the ministry "had not given its approval."

Ministry officials said it was open warfare" between Industry nister Andre Girand and ELF-Aquitaine President Albin Chalandon, a prominent old Gaullist and former industry minister. Mr. Chalandon went to Libya in late November to negotiate the oilprospecting agreements.

An ELF-Aquitaine spokesman said the accords were signed Dec. 4, when, it is now known, the Libyans were already transporting their tanks across the Sahara for the assault on the Chadian capital Insiders say that there was a of Ndjamena. It fell Dec. 15 after diticians and several moderate plan to transfer Mr. Bokassa from months of civil war that the Li-

his present place of exile in Abid-byan intervention was decisive in jan, Ivory Coast, to the Libyan ending capital of Tripoli, where he would The Libyan oil company counending.
The Libyan oil company countersigned the accords, the ELF-Aquitaine spokesman said, "in the final days of December" — after it

had been clearly established that France would not carry out its threats to counteract Libya. The dispute creates a major political dilemma for Mr. Giscard d'Estaing in an election year. The Gaullist party leadership, theoretically part of the government coali-

tion, is working for the president's defeat in the elections. Observers questioned whether the president can afford to dismiss one of the few leading Ganllists. still associated with the government. But if he does not do so, he opens himself up with renewed force to the already widespread charge of accepting Col. Qadhafi's oil payoff in exchange for granting the Libyan leader a free hand in

## Heated Debate Seen Over Libya Contract

By Axel Krause

International Herald Tribute
PARIS — The controversial oil contract between ELF-Aguitaine and Libya is expected to be the focal point of heated debate at a board meeting of the French com-

pany scheduled to be held in Paris Jan. 14, informed French govern-ment and industry sources said At that time the French govern-

ment, through the Erap holding company which holds 67 percent of the shares in ELF-Aquitaine, will formally present its com-plaints against Mr. Chalandon's handling of the contract, particularly the timing of its announce ment. The government is expected to request that the contract be annulled and that no funds be ear-

marked for Libyan exploration. Mr. Chalandon is expected to firmly defend his action, however, and in virtually no case is he expected to resign, sources both within and outside the company said. He was named for a five-year term in 1977.

Mr. Girand said Thursday that he would not elaborate on the government's statement of Wednesday, but sources close to him said that the government was particularly annoyed at the secrecy in which he had negotiated the contract

"Neither the president of France, the minister of foreign affairs nor Mr. Girand were aware of the signing of the contract, nor its impending announcement — it was very badly handled," a highly placed government source said.

said that he acted con keeping with his func chamman of an internat. company, a view reiter Prime Minister Raymon Thursday during a spee

gathering of businessmen i One of the crucial eler the controvery is the ex which Mr. Chalandon shorult with the government rewhat one company source day described as "our day business," noting that on V signing of a major oil agrawith Nigeria without forms sulting the government.

Last summer the disp tween Mr. Chalandon at Giraud surfaced and was i ately dubbed "Le Duel don-Girand" by L'Express The central issue was --

cording to many observe mains — the control of ELI taine, France's highly six oil company which has been sifying and expanding inter ally, including into the

Mr. Giraud, who before named minister in 1978 he jobs in key French-gover controlled agencies, has repressed that he should be ke ly informed of significant that the company may be

Jaymelila



## Huge Deficit Looms

## Security Court Thurs. Ore Spending Cuts Security Court Thursday, and Consider automorphis rdered by Reagan

Angels and belonging to an incompany William J. Earon to the men in Corsic by William J. Earon to the supporters of a nonviolet HINGTON — Warned that the France more more more more more and the HINGTON — Warned that the France which be eagan ordered his top sides have new, deeper spending hare new, deeper spending har new, deeper spending hare new, deeper spending Denies Troops Ble, 2 and beyond.
Reagan issued the instrucfwo-hour session

Reagan issued the instrucmental of an Israel unit after a two-hour session
at his men had mutilated and ssignate Donald Regan and
mutilated and ssignate Donald Regan and
mutilated and ssignate Donald Regan and
mutilated and ssignate of the Office of
metals the five bodies were and estimate of the Office of
metals and said the body Stockman said after the
metals in northern Israel

see that the deficit for the fis-

wind in northern Israel. Stockman said after the man in Lebanon had claimed by that the deficit for the fisseries and explode them showerse than Mr. Reagan explode them showerse than Mr. Reagan explode them showerse than Mr. Reagan explose three miles now. willage three miles north of before the election, with a increase in spending and on the incident was regulion increase in spending periodly brought the remains a summer's forecasts. instructed us to come back

society With Police alternatives for him, which ternatives on how to cut the Thursday after a sunbank of that Mr. Reagan wanted to the ternatives, the government said that Mr. Reagan wanted to the ternatives of the cut ternatives on how to cut ternatives of the ternatives of the ternatives of ternatives of the ternatives of the ternatives of ternatives of the ternatives of the ternatives of ternatives

## to dead Ahmed al-Abidm states Warned the dead. Atmee at Amuer at Muse of the had been responsible for the had been responsible for a Chastleir Colleges.

Under Press Internation 'e Segregated

United Press International

The Service Court Thursday dism. New York Times Service

The Service Senigno Aquino Jr. of SHINGTON — Acting united and Mr. Aquino's petition federal court order, the Delication notified the service former senator has remember of Education notified the senors of Alabama, Delaware, and Carolina and West Virginia roots of Alabama, Delaware, and Ferdinand Marcos's pure Vednesday that their state colors while in prison and universities were uncontinually segregated.

Begai possession of fire milar letters are expected to be for a writted habeas copper in the next week to the government of the contract of the contract of the company of the contract of the cont

The Associated Press

e shousout was injured.

Used Pres Server

to allow tribits

gran profes is

kinds of assett

of the Na

I checkens

in had not power in assumed

a advisor.

rules Pak-

d in Paris

h govern-

aces said

i solding

7 percen:

Legentaine.

BY OUD

aland x 5

bernin.

CEDECIE.

KE be SU-

a be cal-

nocted in however.

a pe ex-

MA DATE

compan'

five ver

the grave

him said

particu-

creey in

the con-

sent of

erson al-

BASIC A

E MON ISS

a bigh.

ii 👡

ina-Ciradi

is informative.

ROOM

of Kennicky, was convicted of inc.

Sequent. But after adverse theory, the states could lose

Marcos ordered the necons of dollars in federal aid if do not desegregate their high-Urges Wider Polucation systems. But compacases against other Southern border states have dragged on and no state has ever lost gon powers for police to an anding.

orcover, the Reagan adminisheld anyone second of the criteria for what constiinspirates course substitution, an action that would isfendant must ederal courts. ably force the issue back into

ederal courts.

Ingely as a result of a 1973 rul
grave bodily harm and which Court here, the Departof Education and, before it created last year, the Departments. are have investigated and

i vestiges of se regation in alevery state that had separate trike imess and universities for whites. blacks before the Suprement ruled in 1954 that such a Warning Fig 25 by was unconstitutional.

tions than he had contemplated in his election campaign.

[Mr. Reagan said Thursday he will tackle the nation's budgetary problems by making across-the-board cuts in federal spending. United Press International reported, adding that he tried such an approach during his first term as California governor but later abandoned it on the advice of legislators and aides.

[Mr. Reagan was questioned by reporters outside the government residence, Blair House, as he headed for the State Department for his first meeting with his full Cabinet.

["We're going to start whittling at it," said Mr. Resgan when asked how he would handle the reported \$60-billion budget deficit this

As for the swelling deficit for fiscal 1981, Mr. Stockman said it is "only a small part of the problem" compared to projected outlays in fiscal 1982, which begins next Oct. 1, and in the years beyond that.

That's where we'll have a major control program," Mr. Stockman said, with "some very major spending reductions?

In other developments, Mr. Reagan named Terrel Bell, a former U.S. commissioner of education in the Nixon-Ford administrations, to be secretary of education, a post that Mr. Reagan has said he

Mr. Bell, 59-year-old Utah com-missioner of education, served notice that he is considering a manpower cutback at the agency. Mr. Stockman said Mr. Reagan

would stick by his pledge to cut fiscal year 1981 spending by 2 per-cent. But he added that it was too early to make any "solid predicon whether, as Mr. Reagan had also promised, the budget would be balanced by 1983.

Restorative Glow

He added, however, that a package of tax cuts, reductious in regulations affecting business, and spending restraint would help restore a glow to the economy if Congress acts swiftly.

"If this program is enacted very early ... over the next four or five months," Mr. Stockman said, "it can begin to have major effects immediately, by improving confidence in the country, in the fmancial markets, bringing down interest rates which are choking off growth and raising unemployment. "By the end of 1981, and as we move into 1982, we can see a much

Reagan's proposal for a 10-percent would not, as some critics have charged, enlarge the federal deficit.
"If we don't implement the tax

more encouraging economic pic-



President-elect Reagan with his choice for secretary of the treasury, Donald Regan, at a meeting Wednesday at Blair House in Washington about upcoming U.S. tax and budgetary problems.

#### Some Aides Favor Delay on Pledge

## Tax Cut Issue Divides Reagan's Advisers

sponsor of legislation to cut per-sonal income tax rates 10 percent a

year over the next three years, said

Wednesday he vigorously opposed any change on the timing of the

"I think for both political and

economic reasons we should go ahead with the original plan," Mr. Kemp said. "The electorate antici-

pates that Reagan will keep his

Size of Deficit

other advisers, including Donald

Regan, the secretary of the Treas-ury-designate, and to a lesser de-

gree David Stockman, the prospec-

tive budget director, favored the

delay, primarily because it would

help hold down the size of the

According to estimates of the Joint Committee on Taxation, the

overnment would lose about \$18

hillion in tax revenues if the 10-

percent income tax reduction took

effect on Jan. 1 but would lose

only \$5.3 billion in this fiscal year

if it took effect on July 1. This in-

dicates that the delay could shave close to \$4.3 billion from the pro-

spective deficit for the fiscal year

to contend that there is little eco-

nomic instification for making the

reduction in individual income tax

rates retroactive to Jan. 1 because

past experience showed that this

did not have the strong stimulative

impact on economic activity that Mr. Reagan is seeking with his tax

Also, some advisers are reported

ding Sept.30.

package.

budget deficit in this fiscal year.

The president-elect's aides said

retroactively to Jan. 1."

commitment to lowering tax rates

income tax cut.

By Hedrick Smith New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The president-elect's economic advisers now favor having his contemplated cut in personal income tax rates take effect in July or August rather than retroactively to Jan. 1, as they agreed six weeks ago, Mr. Reagan's associates disclosed Wednesday.

The prospect of such a shift has touched off a controversy within the Reagan camp although some Republican sources said that a delay would improve prospects for the tax package in Congress. Mr. Reagan, who met with economic aides Wednesday, was reported not to have made a decision yet.

Rep. Jack Kemp of New York. one of Mr. Reagan's inner circle of economic advisers during the presdential campaign and a principal

## Wiesenthal Office Defaced in U.S.

Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — Vandals spray-painted swastikas and Nazi logans on the Simon Wiesenthal Center for Holocaust Studies here Wednesday. It was the third anti-Semitic incident at the center this

Police said that the vandals scrawled "Death to All Jews," and in German, "National Socialist White People's Party, Awake, and Simon is the Murderer," referring Mr. Stockman also said that Mr. to Nazi hunter Simon Wiesenthal. The vandalism was denounced

nia Gov. Edmund Brown Jr. and Los Angeles Mayor Tom Bradley. All three said they were shocked and Mr. Reagan called the vandal

nomic team is reportedly con-vinced that a speedup in deprecia-tion write-offs for business should be retroactive because that would induce businesses to step up their spending early in the year and thus help promote economic recovery.

"If you give business a tax break, most businessmen are profit-oriented; they're going to come up and revitalize their own industries," Mr. Regan said in congres-sional testimony Tuesday. He said this justified "some type of re-troactive date" for new business

If Mr. Reagan ultimately adopts a formula of pushing for early tax cuts for business and delayed cuts for individuals, he will have moved closer to what President Carter advocated during the presidential campaign last fall and is reported ready to propose to Congress in

his departing economic message. Mr. Reagan's aides are hoping that the new administration can congressional approval of a good tax package by the end of April, making implementation unlikely before midsummer. Rep. Barber Conable of New

York, the ranking Republican on the tax-writing House Ways and

## program, the deficit will be

## te allowed set oviet Troop Talks Interpreter Defects

Reportedly Confers With West Germans

By John Vinocur ern Europee sii New York Times Service

متودهات أأد بعد A. ONN — A Soviet interpreter at Englishment troop reduction talks referenced to West Germany and m Parnishing information to West (man intelligence officials, inthe mean interngence officials, in-ted sources reported Thursday. The mean for Nikolaievich Korolyuk, 31, and fied the meaning of the particular of the meaning of the particular of the partic fled the negotiation site in Vithe week before Christmas. B: 150 Strictally, the West German Ba: Le Garman, one west German that "the Soviet citizen Viktor of the Karry olyuk has entered the Federal the Kentral the Federal white of the Sources identi-Mr. Korolyuk as a translator he talks on Mutual and Bal-lindia (now) said he might provide useful mation on Soviet tactics and

NEW DELHI-ations. THE DESCRIPTION OF THE WAS NO EVALUATION OF defector's range of knowledge one source said he was under hiderable emotional iderable emotional stress.

Ir. Korolyuk's presence in t Germany was acknowledged he government after the Aus-1 news agency APA and the spaper Stottgarter Zeitung reted the defection, describing Russian as having brought. "a idle of secret documents" with

and that he with the West.

he 22d round of the Vienna Prince long long ended on Dec. 18, and Thursday Korolyuk was reported to or of the before the final session. perfore the final session.

The talks between the NATO

## ut uich ihr ganti. with the tomic Workers hospital arch in France

The Americand Press suitable the same dis of employers of a French successions of a French reprocessing plant the state of t Mr Paracal outside the installation's Grand sufficient's actions described in the mancontaining nuclear wastes. lant officials said the Tuesday

was put out after several was put out after several and that there was no danger and the mortanination. They said work the inner and the analyses accused the official several was put out after several was put out after several and that there was no danger and the inner and the officials said the Tuesday was put out after the was no danger and the inner and the inn fire immediately and called for inspection to determine if the steria or company or private velocities had been contaminated by amicals they maintained were that the steria or company or private velocities had been contaminated by amicals they maintained were that the steria or company or private velocities had been contaminated by amicals they maintained were that the steria or company or private velocities had been contaminated by amicals they maintained were that the sterial or company or private velocities had been contaminated by amicals they maintained were that the sterial or company or private velocities had been contaminated by amicals they maintained were that the sterial or company or private velocities and the sterial or company or c

duce the level of troops in central Europe. The stumbling block has been disagreement over the size of the Soviet troop contingent in Eastern Europe outside the Soviet borders, with the West contending that the Warsaw Pact has sought to misrepresent the size of its

high and appeared to frustrate

progress.
The Austrian and West German

countries and those of the Warsaw Pact are an attempt to mutually re-

There have been some differences among the allies on evaluating the Soviet presence, with members of West Germany's Social Demo-cratic Party suggesting that U.S. intelligence estimates of the size of the Soviet contingent were set too

BALTIMORE - David Barnett,

the highest-ranking CIA employes ever to confess to being a "mole"

for the Soviet intelligence agency,

was sentenced Thursday to 18

years in prison for selling U.S. in-

telligence information to Soviet

tion you did harm to this country," U.S. District Judge Frank Kauf-

Mr. Kaniman said he set the

sentence for Mr. Barnett, 47, at 18

years to deter others from selling

secrets to foreign governments. Mr. Barnett, who pleaded guilty to

a charge of espionage Oct. 29, had faced a possible life sentence.

Mr. Barnett remained silent

In a statement presented to the

court Oct. 29, the government said

Mr. Barnett sold military secrets to

the Soviet intelligence agency, the

KGB, for \$92,600 in the early

1970s, then tried to get a job in the

U.S. intelligence network in 1977

so he could feed more information

Soviet 'Mole'

The statement said Mr. Barnett

worked for the CIA from 1958 to

1970, and later from January,

1979, to March, 1980. He has been

described as the highest-ranking

CIA agent ever to confess to being

The government said informa-

tion contained in the statement

came from a "lengthy confession given by Barnett to the FBI during

to Soviet agents.

a Soviet "mole."

throughout the sentencing and lat-

er declined to talk to reporters.

'I don't think there's any ques-

press reports suggested that Mr. Korolyuk planned his defection carefully, deliberately missing a bus that took the Soviet delegation from its living quarters at the Park Hotel, south of Vienna, to the conference site in the city.

According to the accounts, when the delegation left the hotel, the defector went to the airport and took the first flight to Dusseldorf where he turned himself over to the police.

Government spokesmen here declined comment on the newspa-per reports which said that the defector went to West Germany intelligence agencies.

The interpreter had been in Vienna since September.

Former CIA Employee Had Worked for Russians

for information about a covert

CIA operation code-named H.A.

Brink, the government said.

That information, the govern-

ment said, included personality

data on seven Russians the CLA

was trying to recruit, and on the

employees as well as the H.A.

intelligence collection operation

Japanese Storm

Kills 33 in Week

United Press International

Thursday after a blizzard dumped

11 feet of snow in some areas, caused at least 33 deaths and de-

stroyed acores of homes. Authori-

ties said it was the worst blizzard

ray, but they began a rescue opera-

in Japan in 18 years.

time in a week.

TOKYO - Rescue efforts began

H.A. Brink was a "clandestine

Brink operation.

U.S. Judge Sentences Spy to 18 Years designed to obtain information on Soviet weaponry," the government

the course of 12 interviews over an 18-day period." The government said that after Mr. Barnett quit the CIA in 1970 he became "substantially indebt-The operation was carried out in a country than friendly to the Soviet Union that is now a U.S. ally. In the fall of 1976, Mr. Barnett The government did not name the met a Soviet spy known as Dimitry in Jakarta, and was paid \$70,000

The government said H.A. Brink was a great success and helped save American lives in the Vietnam War.

Mr. Barnett apparently told the KGB about how the information on the weapons was stolen, thus helping Moscow avoid losing more identities and activities of 30 CIA secrets and signaling the need for it to change parts of some compromised weapons.

## No luterest Job

Mr. Barnett met with Dimitry at least six times in late 1976 and 1977, the statement said.

After revealing secrets of the H.A. Brink operation, Mr. Barnett, then still suffering from financial problems, began a campaign to burrow further into the U.S. intelligence community at the behest of the KGB.

The statement said Mr. Barnett made contact with Soviet agents in the Washington, D.C., area while looking for a job.

Officials said land traffic in the But the "mole" essentially failed hardest hit areas was in total disarin his job-seeking mission. He was rehired by the CIA in January, tion as weather forecasters lifted 1979, but it was a job that was "of winter storm warnings for the first no interest to the KGB," the government said.

In March, 1980, Mr. Barnett, The blizzard, brought on by a then living in Bethesda, Md., was approached by the FBI and decidcold from from Sibena, began hitting extensive areas in northern Jaed to tell his story.

## Departing Carter Officials See Little Hope for Reagan's Plans

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - A group of departing liberal Carter administration policymakers have taken a look ahead at the likely future of the government under the incoming Reagan administration and conclude that there will not be much difference.

At a swan-song seminar Wednesday organized by Sam Brown, the onetime liberal firebrand who has run the Action agency for the past four years, eight midlevel Carter appointees suggested that institutional obstacles such as interest-group pressure and bureaucratic inertia will stymie President-elect Reagan's efforts to make major changes in the size

and shape of government.

"Those of us who've been in government," said Drew Days, the outgoing chief of the Justice Department's Civil Rights Division, recognize that things move very slowly, there's tremendous inertia. and even Ronald Reagan with his majority mandate may not be able

The point was echoed by all the seminar participants, a group of aggressive, confident young people whose idealism seems to have been Means Committee, said that a de-lay in the effective date for person-al income tax cuts could reduce noticeably tempered by their four years in government.

Democratic opposition to the tax

package, but he forecast difficulty

winning approval for the three-year tax reduction proposal in any

enacting it in pristine form," said Mr. Conable. "I think he should be

flexible about how and when he's

going to be cutting taxes in the sec-

ond and third years of the pro-

gram. Not only Democrats but

some Republicans on the Ways

and Means Committee and some

in the Senate are not enthusiastic

about the three-year approach."

The aides contend that the fate

of the tax package will hinge con-

siderably on Mr. Reagan's winning

support for carefully chosen budg-

t cuts aimed at making good on

be a \$660-billion budget for 1981.

cans in line and some of the con-

servative Democrats on budget

other things," said a transition

Swedish Traffic Deaths

The Associated Press

of traffic deaths in Sweden last

year was 712 - down by 64 or al-

most 9 percent from the preceding

year and the lowest figure since

1952 - according to preliminary

figures released by the statistics

Amrein-Pieren

STOCKHOLM — The number

"If you can't hold your Republi-

"Reagan's going to have trouble

Mr. Brown said that Mr. Reagan, if he is to make any significant changes, will have to do so

"By 60 or 90 days from now, if they haven't made a lot of the changes they want to make, they're not going to make them," Mr. Brown said. "Because by that time the special interests will be geared up, the [Cabinet] secretaries will have come in and understood the complexities of what they're dealing with, and it's going to be very hard to figure out what to do." Carol Tucker Foreman, a former

director of the Consumer Federation of America whom Mr. Carter appointed to the chief consumer his campaign pledge to cut 2 per-cent from what is now estimated to job in the Agriculture Department, echoed that sentiment. She noted that Rep. David Stockman, R-Mich., who will be Mr. Reagan's budget director, has acknowledged the need to attempt major changes at the very start of the new admincuts, then you're going to have trouble on taxes, deregulation and istration. But Mrs. Foreman agreed with her colleagues that the new president's chance for success

is problematic

In the national security field, two senior Carter officials, Walter Slocombe of the Defense Department and Anthony Lake of the State Department, said budget strictures and the complexity of foreign relations probably would militate against any significant departures from Mr. Carter's poli-

Mr. Slocombe said that, despite

Mr. Reagan's campaign promises to increase defense spending, it is doubtful that the new administration can find the money to lift the Pentagon budget more than the 5 percent (after inflation) Mr. Carter has proposed. And if Mr. Reagan does put more money into weap-ons, Mr. Slocombe predicted, his military planners will be troubled. as Mr. Carter's were, by "the ques-tion of where to put the extra billion dollars somebody throws at

The Carter appointees, most of whom were new to the federal government when they took their jobs in 1977, have become thoroughly steeped in the lore and language of bureaucracy. All agreed that Mr. Reagan will find there is not enough money in the budget to do everything he wants, but none put it in those terms. Instead, the seminar participants talked of "ongoing fiscal constraints" and "severe

Assistant Secretary of Labor Er nest Green, asked to discuss his successes in government, said: "One of the understated accomplishments of this administration was, on the coordination and linkage side, getting UDAG and UMTA and EDA to utilize CEFA as an integral part of the pool."

Mr. Green meant that the offices designated by the first three sets of initials he used had begun to hire people trained with funds under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA).

The eight Carter people did not try to diminish the size of their president's defeat, but they rejected suggestions that the election toflected general disenchantment with liberal Democratic policies. They blamed Mr. Carter's difficulties, for the most part, on events such as the taking of the American hostages in Tehran and the Soviet

## **Attorney General Nominee Denounces Sinatra Stories**

By Bill Prochnau

WASHINGTON - Attorney General-designate William French Smith, President-elect Reagan's personal attorney and a man who once said he would prosecute any lawbreaker, including a president, is seething over news reports that his integrity has been tainted by his attendance at a birthday party for entertainer Frank Sinatra.

Mr. Smith, in Washington for a round of courtesy calls on members of the Senate Judiciary Committee, which is to begin his confirmation hearings next week, ac-knowledged that he had attended the singer's birthday party on Dec. 12, the day after Mr. Smith's Cabinet nomination was announced.

But he said his relationship with Mr. Sinatra, who once had a Nevada gaming license revoked because of alleged ties to organized crime, was "social and rare - mostly chance meetings on the golf course and that kind of thing." Mr. Smith said that he was "to-

tally unaware of any allegations about Frank Sinatra's background," and that if he ever had read about Mr. Sinatra's reputed ties to organized-crime figures, it had not made an impression on him. He said he had no access to Justice Department investigatory files and would not see them before he is confirmed. He labeled news reports ques-

tioning the propriety of his appearance at the birthday party as "nothing less than scurrilous." He

repeated the word "scurrilous" three times, finally adding, "Am I making myself clear?"

Mr. Smith, a Los Angeles attorney whose clients include corporations and utility companies in addition to Mr. Reagan, was clearly upset, and he said the social ap-pearance would "not affect me in the slightest in making any pro-secutorial decisions in the future." The affair seemed unlikely to have any serious impact on Mr.

Smith's confirmation hearings, scheduled to begin next Thursday. But the reports raised questions about Mr. Reagan's ties to the singer.

Because of Mr. Resgan's showbusiness past, his friendship with

Mr. Sinatra goes back many years. However, the friendship began receiving prominent attention recently after the singer used Mr. Reagan as a personal reference in his attempt to regain the Nevada gaming license he lost 17 years ago.

Mr. Sinatra is seeking the license

to "participate in management" of Caesars Palace in Las Vegas. New Jersey gambling authorities in October rejected an application by Caesars Palace management to open a casino in Atlantic City because the applicants, Clifford and Stuart Perlman, the founders of Caesars World Inc., allegedly associated with organized-crime fig-

vada application was scheduled for last month, but was delayed until Feb. 11, at the singer's request.

A hearing on Mr. Sinatra's Ne-

# Tempus fugit.

Turn your back on time. Relax from your hectic daily pace. In magnificent surroundings. Where you can do whatever you want, whenever you

want. Where your fondest wishes become reality. Tempus fugit... Hold on to time. So that what's really worthwhile doesn't get lost in the shuffle.



For our brochure contact: The Leading Hotels of Switzerland, PB157, CH-1000 Lausanne 22, Tel. +4121/365329, Telex 25732



The Leading Hotels of Switzerland

Arosa: Tschuggen Grand Hotel ●Ascona: Hotel Eden Roc ●Bad Ragaz: Hotel Quellenhof ●Basel: Hotel Drei Könige amRhein, Grand Hotel Euler, Hotel Schweizerhof • Bern: Hotel Bellevue Palace, Gauer Hotel Schweizerhof • Bürgenstock: Bürgenstock Hotels • Geneve: Hotel des Bergues, Hotel de la Palx, Hotel du Rhône, Le Richemond • Grindelwald: Grand Hotel Regina • Gstaad: Palace Hotel • Interlaken: Grand Hotel Victoria Jungfrau • Kandersteg: Royal-Hotel Bellevue • Lausanne: Le Beau-Rivage, Hotel Lausanne Palace • Locarno: Hotel La Palma au Lac • Lugano: Hotel Splendide Royal • Luzern: Grand Hotel National, Palace Hotel, Hotel Schweizerhof • Merligen: Hotel Beatus • Montreux: Le Montreux Palace • St. Moritz: Cariton Hotel, Kulm Hotel, Palace Hotel, Suvretta House • Vevey: Hotel des Trois Couronnes • Vitznau: Park Hotel • Zermat: Hotel Mont Cervin • Zürich: Hotel Baur au Lac, Dolder Grand Hotel, Hotel Eden au Lac, Savoy Hotel Baur en Ville

Page 4 Friday, January 9, 1981 \*

## **Three Cloned Mice**

In 1964 a British scientist, Dr. John Gurdon, performed what was to become a classic experiment in modern biology. Dr. Gurdon took the nucleus from a frog's intestinal cell and transferred it to an egg from which the natural nucleus had been withdrawn. The egg went on to develop into a normal adult frog, an exact genetic replica of its single parent. The experiment resolved a 100-year-old controversy over how a single cell develops into a multibillion-celled organism made up of thousands of different cell types.

But Dr. Gurdon's frog did something more, for it was the first cloned animal, and it raised for the first time the serious possibility that someday it might be possible to clone that is, to produce unlimited numbers of genetically identical offspring from the billions of identical nuclei present in one individual - human beings.

The successful cloning of three mice, reported this week, is the next step. Although the experiments do not provide new intellectual insights, the carrying out of nuclear transplants in mammalian rather than amphibian cells represents a substantial technical achievement; amphibian cells are larger, more hardy in the laboratory and were thought to be biologically more flexible than

mammalian tissue. The three cloned mice therefore bring the prospect of human cloning, with all its chilling overtones, a large step closer.

Nevertheless, cloning as anything more than a laboratory rarity is still far in the future. The key question is, how far? The remaining technical barriers are enormous, but biology has progressed faster than even the most visionary scientist would have guessed a decade ago, and no one could today hazard a confident guess as to when the remaining problems might suddenly be solved.

Ethical and social questions raised by scientific advances are notoriously difficult, if not impossible, to grapple with before the speculative theoretical matters they address become practical reality. The question that has troubled some biologists for years is whether genetic engineering — including cloning, gene therapy and other new possibilities — will raise social dilemmas on a par with those posed by the discovery of nuclear fission. When these possibilities become the reality, will society be any better prepared to deal with them than it was to deal with the ramifications of the bomb?

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## **Clear Cut Strategy**

The Reagan administration's chief budget strategist, OMB director-designate David Stockman, observes that only economic growth and inflation control can really reduce the federal budget deficit. But he has also noted the importance of linking stimulative tax cuts with a cut in federal spending deep enough to allay fears of inflationary pressure. Can he succeed in budget control where his predecessors have failed?

Budget cutting is not exactly a new preoccupation in Washington. President Carter waged a three-year war with federal agencies and Congress to control federal spending. The battle was not completely in vain — per capita nondefense spending has declined by about 4 percent in the last two years - but the effort was thrown out of whack by an estimated \$25 billion increase in spending this fiscal year caused by higher unemployment, prices and interest rates.

Mr. Stockman is aware of the practical necessity of early consultation with congressional leaders and interest groups — a nicety too frequently ignored by the Carter administration. But such efforts at creating a consensus also require that budget cuts be fairly and broadly distributed. In a country as rich as the United States, the main burden of fighting inflation cannot be put on those least able to bear it: the poor and the unem-

A broad-based cut in benefits is essential in any case to provide enough money to support a healthy tax cut. And a tax cut must be big enough to convince the many taxpayers

who benefit directly from government programs that they are not losing out on the deal. This suggests two other important principles: tax cuts should be linked to spending cuts, and the spending cuts should be presented as a package. No dessert without the

Some things, as a practical matter, can't be cut; air traffic controllers are the favorite example. But there aren't many others, and a few programs probably deserve outright an-nihilation. The idea of an across-the-board cut for most programs shouldn't be dismissed out of hand. True, it implies changing the terms of entitlement programs at least temporarily (one easy way is to defer cost-ofliving adjustments briefly), but it avoids having to reorder priorities substantially, a difficult job to do in the rush of a first budget season. Some improvements might also be sought on the revenue side, such as withholding tax on interest and dividends, a big money-raiser with no effect on tax rates for the

Finally, don't fool yourself. Shifting real costs from the federal budget to states and localities or to hospitals and businesses doesn't make them go away.

Getting the public and Congress to go along with a budget- and tax-cut strategy will require what the Carter administration didn't supply - a strategy that is not only mindful of the gains and losses involved, but clear and coherent as well.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Census Struggle Goes On

Thanks to the Supreme Court, the Census Bureau met its Dec. 31 deadline. The justices voted, 7 to 1, to overturn a lower court order that would have postponed the reapportionment process. The bureau promptly responded with its final figures on the 1980 population and with the new allocation of seats in Congress. But that only means the political as well as the legal battle over the Census Bureau's work is now joined.

Almost every state will have its problems in drawing the lines of the new congressional districts. Those problems will be especially acute in New York, which loses five of its 39 seats in the House, and in Ohio, Pennsylvania and Illinois, each of which loses two. Barring retirements, that means incumbent versus incumbent and major fights in the state legislatures over which incumbents go into which districts.

Looming behind the redistricting struggles, however, will be the legal challenges to the validity of the Census Bureau's work. The Supreme Court did not decide any of them last week and did not accelerate any of the pending cases. It simply voted to let the reapportionment process go forward as those cases make their way through the judicial sys-

This may not - the Department of Justice claims - make much difference in the allocation of seats in Congress. It told the court that even if New York City wins on its claim that it was grossly undercounted, the adjusted figure is not likely to give that state an additional congressional seat. But any substantial adjustment made in the Census Bureau's count of any major city will have a major effect on how congressional lines are drawn inside that state and on how seats in the state legislature are allocated.

This means that the need for the courts to move speedily in disposing of the undercount issue has not been diminished. The Census Bureau breakdowns of the population by subdivisions of states are due to be published by April 1, and those are under attack in at least 13 states. Until those attacks are resolved, the work of a legislature in drawing new district lines will be under a cloud. The political problems in each legislature are different enough without that kind of legal problem — and its inevitable lawsuit — lurking in the background.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## International Opinion

## Kissinger: Is This Trip Necessary?

Henry Kissinger, the former secretary of state in President Nixon's administration, seems to be having fun on his current tour in the Middle East. Perhaps he is recalling his "shuttle trips" of yore. He has been holding forth in no uncertain manner on what the United States, not to mention Europe, should or should not be doing about the

Middle East. There is just one snag. It is not at all clear that he is not speaking for anyone other than himself. If this indeed should be the case - and the evidence is that it probably is — then Mr. Kissinger could be causing the incoming Reagan administration unnecessary trouble, and into the bargain probably damaging his usefulness in any future role which Mr. Reagan might wish to allot to him.

## In the International Edition

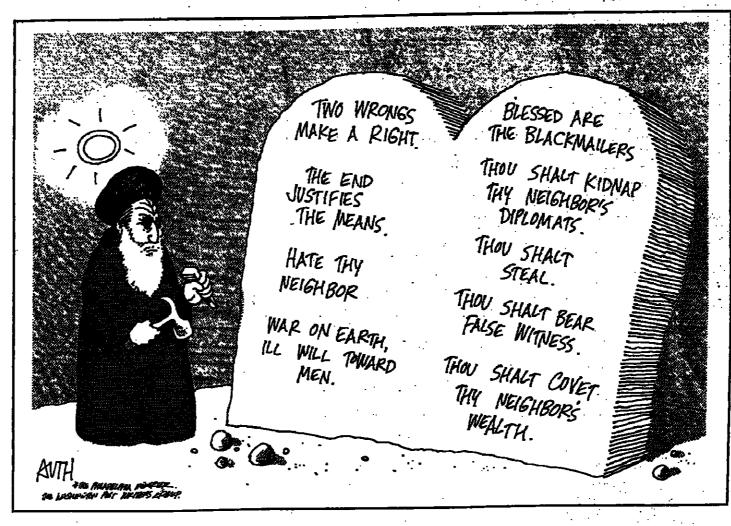
#### Seventy-Five Years Ago January 9, 1906

ST. PETERSBURG — Gen. Sollogub has been nominated by Gen. Orloff to be governor-general of Livonia, which means complete devastation and annihilation there. The slanghter is bound to be immense, but history will remain a blank concerning what occurs. It is sufficient to say that the fiercest military law will spare nothing in the execution of repressive measures. In the Baltic provinces many of the revolutionary leaders have been hanged or shot. It would be best, however, were a veil to be drawn over the repressing of the revolt here, as the details could but shock the world, and they would be best left unpub-

#### Fifty Years Ago January 9, 1931

-From the Daily Telegraph (London).

ROME - Voluntary curtailment in the size of families, companionate marriage, divorce and other modern variations of the conjugal theme are discussed and uncompromisingly censured in the promised papal encyclical issued tonight. It is the first encyclical letter on Christian marriage since that of Leo XIII, 50 years ago. A feature of the encyclical is the close knowledge it displays of modern controversies about marriage and proposals made with a view to lightening the marriage burden. The errors that have made their appearance in recent years, it says, spring. from regarding marriage as a purely humann institution, useful for the education of progeny.



## Waiting for a New Giscard

By William Pfaff

losing the presidential election that takes place four months from now. Everyone in Paris has been waiting

for this. Nearly everyone is a little shocked that it has happened.

An inquiry among 1,000 persons throughout France, made Dec. 18-24 and published in the Paris daily Le Quotidien, indicates that of all the declared candidates (15 of them), Mr. Giscard d'Estaing is the choice of a plurality, 26 per-cent, against 23 percent for the So-cialist, Francois Mitterrand. But if those two alone then face one another in a runoff vote, the president is the choice of 49 percent of those polled, and Mr. Mitterrand of 51 percent. This is a striking change over a similar poll conduct ed just four weeks earlier, in November. Then, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing got 58 percent of the runoff vote and Mr. Mitterrand 42 per-

It is an important development. It also is probably less important than will be made out. It remains unlikely that a deep change in po-litical intentions has occurred between November and December, to be translated into votes in April. Rather, it represents a rising irritation among Frenchmen and

#### Annoyed

The French are annoyed and thwarted. This annoyance is being taken out on the president, even though there are larger causes. The French are bored. As this column suggested last July, boredom may be a significant force in France this year. People are bored after ment, and near-mutinous at the likelihood of seven years more.

They are bored with good government and quiet times. The present French administration, by contemporary European and U.S. standards, has been a very good government. As Olivier Todd, the editor of L'Express, has just written in reaction to some of the things recently said in the French debate and repeated abroad, "The French situation, even though it has deteriorated since 1974, despite unemployment and inflation remains unmistakably better than in Britain, Italy, and other countries - which people inside France frequently refuse to see or to ad-

He adds, justly, that despite the government's attempt to punish Le Monde for its hostility, and attention to the president's involvement with the deposed Emperor Bokassa. "It is ridiculous to present France as if it were on the road to totalitarianism." Indeed, the Le Monde affair has already hurt the government as much as the diamonds affair had already done. It made it appear that Mr. Giscard d'Estaing and his close associates have, under pressure, lost their sang-froid. Until then, the president's sang had seemed positively glacial, and this was an important factor in the respect he was accorded as a leader.

## Frustrated

The French are frustrated by an international economic crisis to which no end is in sight, and by a political impasse, derived from re-cent French history, that has pre-vented a clear and constructive alternation of national government. For the continuance of this blockage, the left is to blame, not the governing centrists or rightists. It is the Socialist Party that refuses to make any electoral or parliamentary compromise with another moderate party, which is the only way France could have a change. The public has rejected the idea of a Socialist-Communist coalition, but that remains the only thing the Socialists offer. They do so even though the Communists have made it brutally clear that they don't want such an arrangement. The Socialists thus prevent themselves from being taken seriously. But in this respect, the latest

poll contains an interesting datum. Of those whose first choice for the presidency is the Gaullist, Jacques Chirac, only half say they would vote for Mr. Giscard d'Estaing in a runoff between him and Mr. Mitterrand. Twenty-six percent would vote for the Socialist, and another quarter would not vote at all. Of those who favor another Gaullist, of the older generation, Michel Debre, 56 percent would give their

PARIS — At last a poll has been second-round vote to Mr. Giscard taken in France that shows d'Estaing, but again, 26 percent president Valery Giscard d'Estaing would vote for Socialist Mitter-

In fact, certain Socialists and weeks issued cryptic remarks about the possibilities of some kind of cooperation between the two parties. This is unlikely to come to anything in 1981, but it certainly is the direction in which France's parliamentary alliances are likely to move in the future.

It is the only way by which par-liamentary authority can be re-

stored and the flow, in recent years, of power to the presidential palace be reduced or reversed. In the Fifth Republic of De Gaulle and Georges Pompidou, the president kept foreign and military af-fairs to himself, but the prime min-ister and his Cabinet possessed in-dependent authority and the freedom to initiate policy in domestic matters. This has been less and less true under Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, who has never faced a serious chal-lenge from the Parliament.

But while the French are bored, and cross, and complaining about

nearly everything, and would like a little adventure, they do not yet give serious sign of wanting a big and risky adventure. One calm ob-server of the French scene, Francois Coulet, once one of De Gaulle's closest private collaborators, said recently that the candidate the disgruntled citizenry really want "is an improved Giscard d'Estaing." He then asked, "Is there one?" One might ask, "Will there he one?" Fore months there be one?" Four months remain for him to make his appear-

©1981, International Herald Tribune.

## The Floating Party

By William Safire

WASHINGTON - Pickled water chestnuts wrapped with strips of cold bacon, half-deflated cheese puffs and bite-sized Chinese egg rolls are all we live on during the capital's premangural

As in a Runyonesque floating crap game, the luncheons flow into the receptions, which flow into the dinners, but the cast of characters stays pretty much the same. We all bid farewell to the Cartesites, make contact with the Reaganites, and search for Truth, Insight, and a nice piece of smoked salmon on

a crisp cracker.
"What a cheap shot!" expostu-lated William French Smith, the attorney general-designate, after I introduced myself at one phase of the Floating Party. The California lawyer was taking very heavy umbrage at criticism in this space (IHT, Jan. 6) of his attendance at a celebration for Frank Sinatra last month; it seemed to me that the nation's chief racketbuster should not lend his presence to any salute to a man long associated with racketeers and who now seeks from the Reagan administration the respectability he needs to re-

enter the Las Vegas casino scene. The agitated Mr. French Smith,

\_Letters-

Joining the Jackals

Congratulations to The Washington Post for its editorial "Joining the Jackals" (IHT, Dec. 23).

It has no doubt highly contrib-uted to the reverse decision taken

by UN Secretary General Kurt Waldheim to put an end to the masquerade he had offered to the

Palestinian mayors in the form of

a "comfortable" hunger strike. Of course, Mr. Waldheim had not a

word for the seven young persons killed in such a way that the may-

ors cannot decently deny a direct

Has Mr. Waldheim prepared the "comforts of the house" for hunger

strikes by others? I mean those "really" oppressed people such as the Kurds, the Lebanese, the Poles,

the Salvadorians, the Soviet Jews,

etc., and last but not least, the Af-

Comparisons

The "news analysis" (IFIT, Dec. 27-28) about Soviet "achievements" in Afghanistan as compared with U.S. results in Vietnam,

misses one point:
The Russians have the invaded

country at their southern border;

they need only to spring over the frontier to get in, whereas U.S. sol-

diers were thousands of miles

Distrust by Dulles

In his article, "When New Presi-

dents Distrust Bureaucracy,"
(IHT, Dec. 3) Theodore Sorenser

writes: "Dulles, though not a disci-ple of Sen. Joseph McCarthy, con-

veyed to his department an atti-

tude of deep suspicion; the result was neither harmony nor efficien-cy." What does Mr. Sorensen

Since World War II, 27 nations

have fallen to Communism and in

almost all instances the peoples of

these nations have lost irretriev-

ably any hope for freedom, let

mean by "efficiency?"

JOHN C. MILLER.

It is well known that jackals

JACQUES FRANCO.

responsibility.

have no courage.

heatedly enumerated his which the supposedly sophisticat-grievances: (1) he had accepted the sinatra invitation before he had (3) It is quite true that Mr. Sinabeen appointed attorney general;
(2) it was almost a "civic function," with 200 people present; and besides, (3) the singer had nev-er been indicted, much less con-

As a cheese puff grew sodden in my hand, the attorney general-to-be added that all the newsmen he had met that day told him they agreed my piece was a cheap shot, and that this sort of harassment was the reason it was so hard to get good men to serve the govern-

Gee. I hate to add to the crisis of executive recruitment. Taking Mr. French Smith's objections seria-

(1) When you are appointed at-orney general, your life changes; all previous bets are off. You may not in propriety carry out commitments, or attend parties you agreed to attend, before you were named the nation's chief law officer. On the contrary, you must start acting immediately like Cae-

sar's wife. (2) To think of a Sinatra party as a kind of civic function is a

alone fundamental human rights,

other Communist refugees have described in detail the brutal

means used by Communists to op-

press and control. The reality of

their descriptions has become pa-

tently evident to the people of Cambodia and Afghanistan as the

combined tactics of contrived star-

vation and village execution are

being utilized to subjugate the po-

pulations of these countries that they might someday enjoy the fruits of Marxist ideology as mani-

fested in Poland today.

John Foster Dulles distrusted a

bureaucracy that had been in pow-er for the ravagement of 13 of

these 27 nations by a police state.

During this tenure a strong voice

was raised against Communist

treachery and a treaty system cre-

ated whereby only two nations, Guinea (1958) and Cuba (1959),

fell to the tyranny of Communist totalitarian regimes. Then, the era of detente was ushered in and,

starting with Yemen in 1969, 12

great cold warrior are being dis-credited in the free world today,

the voices of the oppressed tell us that they have a different view of

the war and its warrior as well as a

different definition of "efficiency" than suggested in this article. "All

that is necessary for evil to tri-

umph is for good men to remain

DIANE WALLACE

While the Cold War and the

more nations fell.

London.

Alexander Solzhenitsyn and

for generations to come . . . .

as he shall hereinafter be known, measure of the depths of naivete in

tra has never been indicted, and that the only official action taken against him was by Nevada's Gaming Control Board, which de-nied him a license because of a gangland friendship. Mr. French Smith's defense of civil liberty is high-minded and irrelevant: I commend to him "The Last Maficso," by Ovid Demaris, in which a mobster reports that a grand jury wit-ness on Long Island recently took a year's jail term for contempt rather than testify about Mr. Sina-

What we have here is a classic case of goodguy-itis. Mr. French Smith Comes to Washington, gets criticized for doing something supid, and waxes righteously indigaccusation of venality. He knows he's pure; his friends tell him he's been unfairly savaged, and he begins to think of himself as a martyr to guilt-by-association.

Calm down, Mr. French Smith. Take a civility lesson from Benjamin Civiletti, who kept his professional cool while protecting his client. Don't turn your simple blunder into "Frankiegate."

Fortunately, not all the Reaganites are insensitive to propriety and hypersensitive to criticism. Later at the Floating Party, two of the ighest new appointees expressed their dismay at Mr. Sinatra's inaugural prominence, as they pressed unwanted cheese puffs into my

To a partygoer who was recently elected president of the United States, I mentioned in sadness that I had felt it necessary to zap his

lawyer in print.
"Yeah, I know," President-elect
Reagan responded. "We've heard those things about Frank for years, and we just hope none of them are

That was all - no huffiness, no bristling, no protestations of violated virginity. Our next president is not an amateur in the exercise of power, and evidently wants neither to embarrass an old friend nor to let an old friend embarrass him. His lawyer could take a cue from that professionalism, even unto ad-mitting an error in judgment: No law officer should rub elbows socially with any friend of mobsters.

To keep from compounding this inaugural mistake, Mr. French Smith should pass the word to Rancho Mirage that Mr. Sinatra would be wiser not to use the president's name as a Las Vegas gam-bling reference. The FBI has begun a new summary of the Sinatra file, and the Senate Judiciary Committee wants to see it; the attorney general would have to forward it to

Through the endless partying the public interest is protected, but God save us from cheese puffs. 01981, The New York Times.

# Unsolve Probler

Deepe

By Anthony Lev BOSTON — It is the tur tion. In the American tra should be a time of hope. sense is that most America cluding those who vo Ronald Reagan, have very hopes for transforming cl the years ahead. We doubt

will improve.
That feeling of low exp has a basis in reality. Look immediate issues of politi and you see problems thabe beyond our grasp. problems too deep for pa lutions or even ready uning. They affect this couthe world.

Oil Supply

One is strained resourc the question of resource troduced to public cons in the book "The I Growth," critics mocked ing. They said economic nisms and human effort ways overcome scarcity around us now, less than

around us now, less than later, we see the effects of limits.

Oil is the obvious exar pressure of demand, to a producers reacted as the seed they should be a seed to see the seed they should be a seed to see the see the seed to see the seed to see the seed to see the see the seed to see the see the see the see the seed to see the see the see the seed to see the seed to see the see the seed to see the see the seed to see the s said they should, has ma expensive commodity. W. going to become mor

The world is adjusting fact that there are limits t ply of oil. The mechanic justment is price - and mechanism we have foun The United States and ot trial countries are payin; tion. Poor countries are economic burdens that scarcely imagine.
But there are other res-

der pressure. Wood is ; headlines, but from a w point the depletion of source is more dramatic of oil. The forests of the Basin, Central Africa, ? many other places are ing, being cleared for de or cut for fuel. People on wood for fuel - a s worked until the popula - are going cold. And tropical forests may have fects on the world's weat

A second problem see yond political remedy U.S. politicians for year: a war on crime. It was servative issue. But oc solutions — tougher ; .... stricter laws — have evid no more effective than cial remedies. New Yor. Angeles both had recorr of murders in 1980. In st cities across the countr are regularly robbed in outrage to which they ha

Crime is not a unic problem either. From cc disparate as Britain an and the Soviet Union th ports of increasing crin-lence and of official ir sal desperation, some los

A third depressing : spread fact of life is rac overt anti-Semitism, whi to hide in shame after caust, is appearing again in the official crudities of uliver 1111111 et Union and Argentir French neo-Fascist bom the vandalizing of U.S. s

and schools. Blacks made great gai United States over a per-years. But now white un ing of the pervasive discr they have suffered seer waning, giving way in sc to resentment or even hat vember, a neo-Nazi cand vocating all-white cities third of the votes in a Democratic Michigan sional District.

Degrading Cult Fourth among these exa

problems too deep for our politicians is the degrading culture. Fewer of our chil read, or care to bother. Th ing. It is a time of the dis buildings, food, values. The symbol of cheapn

emptiness is the principal t of U.S. mass culture, tel When 20 years ago News now called television a vas land, he struck a chord; pe sponded. Today most of w the screen is worse - in vulgar drivel — and nobo anything.
Getting and spending,

waste our powers. In an strained resources we so among ourselves - nations dividuals — for the supply things. Selfishness is in mine, and build a wall myself. Materialism is not habit but a god.

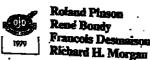
We do not articulate things, but I believe we fee, presence. And they und @1981, The New York Times

## INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

John Hay Whitney Chairman

Arthur Ochs Subsberger Katharine Graban Co-Chairmen

General Managar, Asia: Alain Locras, 24-34 Hennessy Road, Room 1801, Hong Kong, Tel. S-28 S6 18/9, Telex, 61170 (HT/HKHX)



Robert K. McCabe Stephen Klaidman Roland Pinson

Lee W. Huebner

Walter N. Wells

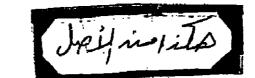
Chief Editorial Wr Associate Publish

Director of Finance Director of Circulat Director of Advertis.

Publisher

Editor

Deputy Editors



By R. W. Apple Jr.
New York Times Service

By OSCOW — The snow started falling on high ind mightfall Tuesday, great, soft, BOSTON talline flakes, that special Russian tion. In the day midnight, a blanket three or four should be a beautiful of snow that Tolstoy wrote about the latest deep lay on Moscow's streets, sense is that walks and rooftops. It was a familiar cluding the day unfamiliar — the pealing of hopes for such bells. Tuesday night was Christithe years about the calculation of the two occambles and the control of the two occambles the same as along with Easter, when the clambar that the calculations is along with Easter, when the clambar the clambar that the calculations are the clambar than the clambar t

will improve thox calendar, one of the two occarThat feeling is, along with Easter, when the clamhas a basis in bells, once so central an aspect of
immediate bestian timal, is still to be heard. immediate be only 46 churches still to be near and you see his in the capital, compared with be beyond become account, on the problems to of the Bolshevik Revolution. Athelutions or

intions of the Bolshevik Revommon required in the world after 63 years. Yet Orthodoxy survives, as survived its conflicts with Peter the On eat and other czars. Tuesday night ay church that was open was jammed, One is structured they are each Christmas Eve.

the question (On most Sundays, those attending troduced to beared tend to be middle-aged and old Growth to amen, who are often transported into a Grouth the area, who are often transported the ing. The though of ecstasy as they touch and bow

before ikons, crossing themselves again and again. But at Christmas and Easter the worshippers are young and old, men and women.

#### Love of Pomp

Nonbelievers put it down to curiosity and a love of ceremony. One proudly self-proclaimed atheist commented: People go to church on Christmas Eve for the same reason that they go to May Day parades, the Bolshoi, the circus because Russians have always adored

Perhaps that is part of it. The Soviet state, which uses the Gregorian, or Western, calendar, rather than the oldstyle Julian calendar followed by the church, has proclaimed Jan. 1 as the great midwinter holiday. But that event carries none of the rich tradition - special songs, food, symbols --- that illuminate Christmas here as elsewhere.
The symbols of the Russian New Year

are borrowings from Christmas — fir. trees strung with lights, and Grandfather Frost, who would be recognized through his atheist disguise by any American 5year-old as Santa Claus.

Yet for some Russians, the religious message of Christmas remains meaningful. One could sense that in the patriarchal Cathedral of the Manifestation of Christ, also known as the Yelo-khovskaya Church, in northeastern Moscow, where people stood shoulder to shoulder, filling all available space, for the unfolding of a religious drama near-

ly 1,000 years old.

Built between 1835 and 1845, the cathedral contains one of the most sacred relics of Orthodoxy - the Shrine of St. Alexis, metropolitan of Moscow in the 14th century, which was taken there after the revolution from the deconsecrated Assumption Cathedral in the Kremlin. It is the only cathedral in Moscow that conducts daily services.

#### Ornate Splendor

In the ornate splendor of gilt and song the worshipers lined up by the hundreds to place candles or eggs, a symbol of birth, before the shrine or before their favorite ikons. The dozens of ikons were adorned with greenery, and fir trees stood at the front of the sanctu-

ary.

The priests were clad in robes of gold and silver thread, which caught the light of the huge central chandelier and of the smaller red, green and orange lamps

filled the air. The story of the Nativity was told in the strangely hypnotic rhythms of the language known as Old Church Slavonic.

And when the offering was taken, not only money was put into the baskets, but also fresh fruits — apples, oranges and pears — the rarest of commodities in midwinter Moscow.

A message from Patriarch Pimen of Moscow and all Russia was read out at the cathedral and in other churches. It stressed peace - the message of both Christmas and Soviet organs of propaganda. As such it nicely symbolized the 70-year-old churchman's delicate and ambiguous role.

"The everyday ardent prayer by each of us for peace throughout the world," be said, "should be inseparable from our unceasing effective concern, in coopera tion with other people of goodwill, for the strengthening of peace and justice between all states.

The patriarch has just been appointed by the church synod to head a commission which is to plan the celebration in 1988 of the 1,000th anniversary of the conversion of Russia to Christianity -"the baptism of Russia," as it is known

By Bernard D. Nossiter

New York Times Service

The United Nations has quietly

moved toward endorsing a report

that some Western journalists fear

would strengthen government con-

In a little-noticed action last

month, the General Assembly voted without dissent that nations

should "take into account" in

framing communications policy

the recommendations issued last

February by a commission headed by Sean MacBride of Ireland.

Among other things, the commis-sion proposes what the press

should and should not cover, criti-

cizes private news-gathering organ-izations and urges more public

The document, "Many Voices

One World," was prepared for Unesco, the UN Educational, Sci-

entific and Cultural Organization.

Its New York director, Doudon

Diene of Nigeria, said the Assem-bly's action "gives a strong politi-

cal support to the main recommen-

The Assembly vote was by con-

sensus, without a roll call, and em-

braced a 12-page resolution that

dealt with everything from UN publicity to other Unesco activi-

ties. After the vote, the British de-

legate, Kieran Prendergast, criti-cized the section on the MacBride

commission, saying that his gov-

dations of the MacBride report."

ownership of the press.

trol of the press.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.

here. Christians look to that celebration as a symbol of hope and renewal, and try to forget the sentencing of several Christian dissidents last year to prison or exile.
In his anniversary message, issued ear-

lier this week, Patriarch Pimen sought to identify the church with the nation. "Our church was the vessel for the unification of the Russian lands," he wrote; and, at another point: "More than once our compatriots had to sacrifice themselves in defending their land from alien enchroachments, and always our church supported this just and noble common

The patriarch, who has been attacked by some dissidents (including Alexander Solzhenitsyn) as a dupe for the government, said that the church today, "within contemporary society existing in the Soviet state, performs its mission, as before, in strict compliance with the teaching of Christ and his apostles, the holy book and the traditions of the church." But it performs its mission with con-

stantly diminishing resources. A docu ment smuggled to the West indicated that the number of priests had fallen from 25,000 in 1959 to 5,994 in 1974, and the figure is now believed to be 4,500 to 5,000.

recommendations national and in-

led the fight against Unesco moves

'Not a Step Back'

about other sections of the resolu-

was "not a step back" because it

does not order but simply invites

nations to pay heed to the Mac-Bride document. Earlier versions,

he said, contained stronger lan-

MacBride report and that the fail-

ure to criticize only reflected a di-

vision of labor with Britain. In pri-

vate, however, British envoys com-plained that Washington had not

stood firmly enough against what London sees as potential assaults

al news-gathering and the techni-

The MacBride report is part of a

on the press.

On World News Channels

DITESS.

## **Cholesterol Raises** Risk of Early Death, U.S. Analysis Finds saturated fats, and divided into

By Jane E. Brody

New York Times Service NEW YORK — An analysis of deaths among 1,900 middle-aged American men whose diets and cholesterol levels were first examined more than 20 years ago has shown that consumption of large amounts of cholesterol increased their risk of dying prematurely of a heart attack.

The study, one of the largest and longest of its kind, also showed that a higher intake of polyumsaturated fats, which tends to lower cholesterol levels in the blood, helped to protect against early death from coronary heart disease without increasing the risk of dying from cancer or other causes.
Though saturated fat intake was

not itself directly related to coronary risk, it did raise blood cholesterol levels, which in turn in-creased the risk of death from heart disease, the study showed.

According to Dr. Oglesby Paul, a heart disease specialist at Har-vard Medical School who was the **UN Moves Closer to Report** study's first director, the new findings are "at variance" with the advice issued last spring by the Food and Nutrition Board of the Naernment "does not regard the retional Academy of Sciences, which port as a definitive work on whose concluded that otherwise healthy Americans need not reduce their ternational policies should be based." Britain has consistently intake of cholesterol and saturated

In previous studies of Ameri-

that appear to threaten a free cans who were not placed on any special diets or drug regimens, it has been difficult to show a direct The U.S. delegate, Richard relationship between diet and heart disease, although high levels Petree, expressed reservations of cholesterol in the blood have tion but did not mention the Maclong been known to increase the Bride report. A ranking American diplomat said the Assembly action risk of coronary deaths.

Dr. Richard Shekelle, preventive medicine specialist at Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center in Chicago, who prepared the current analysis, said in an interview Tuesday, "The message of these findings is that it is prudent to decrease the amount of saturated fats and cholesterol in your diet."

The diplomat said the United States did not mean to endorse the The finding of the current study that dietary fats and cholesterol do count was made possible by the large size of the study group, se members were selected at random from among employees of the Western Electric Co.'s Hawthorne works near Chicago; by the length of time the men were served and by the detailed analprolonged effort by Third World ysis that was made of their diets and other characteristics in the late nations, supported by the Soviet bloc, to break what they regard as Western dominance of internation-

The men were given a dietary score based on their intake of cholesterol, saturated fats and polyun- dential campaign.

three groups - low, middle and high. Nineteen years later, the men in the group with the lowest dietary scores had a 33 percent lower death rate from coronary heart disease than the men in the group with the highest scores. The study's authors reported in the issue of the New England Jour-

nal of Medicine published Thursday that, when first examined in 1957, the men were consuming an average of 764 milligrams of cholesterol a day, and 16.7 percent of their daily calories was accounted for by saturated fats. Polyunsaturated fats, accounted for only about 4 percent of calories.

Today the average cholesterol intake of middle-aged American men is about 600 to 650 milligrams a day. Saturated fats still account for about 16 percent of total calories, but the intake of polyunsaturated fats has increased to about 7 percent of calories. These dietary changes are believed to be part of the reason the coronary death rate has dropped among Americans by 27 percent, or 3 percent a year, from 1968 to 1977.

## **Bahamas Repeat** Order to Vesco To Quit Islands

The Associated Press

NASSAU, Bahamas - Fugitive financier Robert Vesco, who says he has "no place to go," has been ordered to leave the Bahamas by Jan. 20.

Immigration officials delivered the latest order to Mr. Vesco, 45, at his Nassau home Tuesday. Mr. Vesco was first ordered to leave the nation of islands off Florida's east coast in November but was granted an extension until the end of the year. He then asked for political asylum.

The latest writ first was served on Mr. Vesco's son, Anthony, on Dec. 31 when officers found that the financier had left for an undisclosed destination, reportedly a remote island, for the holidays. The officers returned with a copy for Mr. Vesco himself on Tuesday.

The U.S. government contends that Mr. Vesco looted Investors Overseas Services of \$224 million while he headed the international investment firm, and that he tried to have charges in the case dropped by contributing \$200,000 in 1972 to Richard Nixon's presi-

## around us are irritation in the later, we see the irritation in the see that irritation is not a see that irritation is not Oil is the will Remain Firm on PLO

producers recessaid they shot. By Don Shannon expensive con Los Angeles Times Service

would like a

40 BOL VEL

making a big

Scho Fran-

and of De

t the candi-

Matery real-ned Giscard

Miled, "Is Mile, "Will Miles re-

distribution

Tribune

too of the

in a serie

in United

dent cleat

N ME BEAT

for years.

MINEST NO

pensident pensident mercise of

sts Beither

nd nor to

state him.

cue from

g matto sci-

Security No.

sobsters sching this French

क्रवाची १०

Smalta

the pres-

has be-

my Com-

ward it to

partying. gled, but mills

t M. McCabe

is going to bashington — Jeane Kirk-The world United Nations, predicted fact that therenesday that President-elect ply of oil Them would keep his campaign justment is punitment to withhold recogni-mechanism we from the Palestine Liberation The Unued Stanization. She also pledged to trial countries, the guerrilla group at the tion. Poor articl Nations.

economic buris. Kirkpatrick spoke to a scarcely imageting of the B'nai B'nith, the in-But there mational Jewish service organider pressure tim. She was applanded when headlines in lorganization's president, Jack point the opizer, introduced her as someone source is more exmined that neither America of oil The la America's allies are going to be Basin. (entil sed around anymore.) man, other take cautioned that she could not ing be a k for the new administration

or cut for the turns it has not made funda-or word to in tall decisions" about foreign word for it tal decisions" about foreign worked unit by. But she assured a questionary that she believes that Mr. tropical local gan would stick to his camfects on in any position and refuse to recognize the PLO.

Value points sked if she would deal "fortist on the stimum at the UN, Mrs. Kirk-a war of the kirk said that she would adhere overnment policy.

servernment policy. SCRUCKOS — 🕾

Strate: Secret Meeting Revealed Angeles and actions, resigned in 1979 a secret meeting be had with Despite Mr. Young's de-course U.S. Jewish organizations ely deserted the Carter adminthon in last November's dec-

in part because of what they process to medianate eved was its willingness to nedianate the with the PLO.

The audience applanded strongwhen, asked how she would act ince the country from her predecessors, cope with the Kirkpatrick said that she

hoped to "represent the policies of the Reagan administration as I anticipate they will be, as well as Andrew Young and Don McHenry [the present envoy] have represent-ed the policies of the Carter ad-

ministration." In her speech, Mrs. Kirkpatrick said that the Carter administration's foreign policy was so heavily dosed with idealism that it was self-defeating.

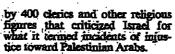
The Kirkpatrick nomination aroused some controversy in liberal circles because as a professor of political science at Georgetown University she wrote articles criticizing President Carter's policy in Latin America, declaring that the United States must sometimes side with "moderately repressive" regimes against their radical leftist opponents. She denied having put the Nicaraguan dictatorship of the late Anastasio Somoza in the first category, but told a B'Nai B'nith questioner:

"I did call Somoza a traditional autocrat; the shah of Iran was another. Some of these are important to us. I think we'd like to see the antocracies liberalized, but if it's a choice between a moderately repressive government friendly to the United States and a Soviet-Cuban-backed movement dedicated to imposing a much more represno more conditional view Young, President sive regime on a people, if there should choose the former,"

She added: "The government of sive as Hitler's. There does exist in the political world degrees of ssiveness and the lesser is to

## Petition Assails Israel

NEW YORK (NYT) - An people." American organization engaged in the cause of Palestinian rights is-



The statement also called upon the United States to reduce aid to

The Massachusetts-based group, the Search for Justice and Equality sued a statement yesterday signed in Palestine, delivered the petition

by 400 clerics and other religious to President Carter, Mr. Reagan

Among the signers were the Rev. Daniel Berrigan; Philip Berrigan; six United Methodist bishops; the Israel until it "recognizes the Rev. Jesse Jackson; the Antiochian human rights of the Palestinian Orthodox Metropolitan, Philip Saliba, and William Wipfler, direct tor of the office of human rights for the National Council of

But the precise nature of Mr. O'Kennedy's role remained diffi-

cult to determine, and Mr. Thorn

More Weighty Role

himself said this would only be-

come clear in a few months.

British, Irish Members Split Budget Responsibilities

## A that the EC Executive Commission Resolves Portfolio Dispute

et Unit ist is French neurows By Nicholas Bray Resters

Binance State division of jobs for its members after discord between Britain ing the hard sonsibility for reform of the RUSSELS - The European the have consibility for reform of the ommission President Gaston

announcing the distribu-tion of portfolios in his 14-man ex-Description of tension during the began pegradial diesday but went on into early areday.

Degradizatinesday but went on into early ursday.

Sut senior commission officials a final agreement was only ched after long argument over deer responsibilities, in which hish Prime Minister Margaret atcher intervened personally at point in a telephone call to Mr. Thorn reconfirmed Britain's

budget commissioner, but he will be special responsibility to land Michael O'Kennedy to as delegate to the president in gotiations over budget reform.

Britain won agreement over cuts its budget contributions last artitude come a much wider to the since bome a much wider issue. At a summit meeting in Venice

Services June, 1980, EEC leaders in

# three Selection of the Air Appeals miss and Malerelle 112

things in N.Y.

Reader

We but the HRAIN — Gulf Air said today
things and the had appealed against a New
preserve of a 1976 Air
d by victims of a 1976 Air d by victims of a 1976 Air ance hijacking, which ended en Israeli forces stormed Ugan-'s Entebbe Airport.

p. The ruling in New York State preme Court last Tuesday said Fit a suit could be brought in a w York count by 93 claimants. m Israel, France, the United tes and Canada against Singare airlines and Gulf Air.

The claimants, passengers and atives of three passengers who xd in the commando attack, imed that Singapore Airlines d Gulf Air were negligent in per-listing armed pro-Palestinian hi-per selection their planes. structed the commission to table proposals for reforming the community's over-loaded budget by the end of June this year.

the budget if the problem is not solved by the end of June, when Britain takes over the presidency of the EEC Council of Ministers. the end of June this year. Mr. Thorn, announcing the for-

mation of his new commission, said, "I am personally committed to respecting this deadline," but said work was not yet very far ad-France and Belgium have

refused to pay funds in a 1981 budget the European Parliament passed, but the member govern-ments have not agreed. Britain will be responsible for leading talks on

as a threat to his responsibility for the budget. Senior officials in Mr. Tugen-

Jeane Kirkpatrick addressing the B'nsi B'rith in Washington.

Mr. Thorn said the appointment of Mr. O'Kennedy should be seen as a special task, to fill in for the president when necessary in budget negotiations, but that it should not be seen as diminishing the functions of Mr. Tugendhat as

## dhat's office said the outcome had been satisfactory, in leaving the status of the budget portfolio undi-

## Special Task

budget comm

#### In a commission swelled to 14 Earlier, the British commissionmembers from 13 after the entry of Greece to the EEC (the four larger had protested what he had seen est Common Market nations have two commissioners each), Ireland's

requests for a more weighty role for its EEC commissioner had proved hard to meet. The outgoing Irish commissioner, Richard Burke, had been re-

sponsible for transport policy. Mr. O'Kennedy's title is special dele-gate for the president in particular for negotiations over reform of the budget, personnel and administration, and the statistics and publications offices. Among the other commissioners, Belgium's Etienne Davignon

has built up a particularly power-ful portfolio, taking over energy, science, research and atomic policy, in addition to industrial policy, hich he already had.

This effectively combined what had been two portfolios in the outgoing commission, leaving less to share among the other commis-

#### **PARIS AMUSEMENTS**

CALAYADOS 720-31-39 720-21-16 JOE TURNER - LOS LATINOS Bar - Restaurant Lundies, Dinaers & Suppers 40 Ave. Pierre I<sup>M</sup>-de-Sorbie (Corner Hotel George V) OPEN DAY AND NIGHT-Air Cond

## LE GRAND CHINOIS

6 av de New York 16e 723.98.21

The best Chunese Restauran in Peris AIR FRANCE/ATLAS -Pans Selection Prix "Crustages de Vermell" Une Toque Gault & Millau Closed on Monday

# MAJOR SAVINGS ARE JUST ONE REASON TO SUBSCRIBE

There are many more. Such as comprehensive coverage of world news. Balanced, unbiased reporting. Expanded business coverage and financial tables. Plus comics, "Weekend," Buchwald, Baker and many others.

In short, interesting and indispensable reading that busy people like you in 143 countries depend on every day. And all of it in a compact, highly readable package.

It's not enough to get the daily news just once or twice a week. That's why

we are inviting you to take advantage of our special introductory rates for new subscribers. You'll save 25% off the regular subscription rate, or up to 50% off the newsstand price, depending on your country of residence!

Return this order form today and start getting more world news for less!

Best of all, you can benefit from these savings for a full year by checking the 12-month box below.

12 months 6 months 3 months

9-1-81

Age

## THESE ARE THE SPECIAL RATES AFTER REDUCTION OF THE INTRODUCTORY DISCOUNT

	ZHERMS	0 2000	2 milione			0 100011	3 MARIE		10,100,000	V 100000	7 100,000
Adea (sir)	255,00	127.50	70.00	Hungary (sir) 5	172.00	86.00	48.00	Poland (air)	172.00	86.00	48.00
Afghanistan (air) \$	255,00	127.50	70.00	iran (air) S	195.00	97.50	54,00	Polynesia, French (sir) \$	225.00	112.50	62.00
Airles, ex-comm. (zir) \$	172.00	86.00	48.00	Iraq (sir) \$	195.00	97.50	54,00	Portugal (zir) Esc.	5,400.00	2,700,00	1,500.00
Africa, others (air) S	255.00	127.50	70.00	Iccland (sir) S	172.00	36.00	48,00	Romania (air)	72.00	86.00	48.00
Algeria (alt)S	172.00	86.00	48.00	Ireiand	56.00	28.00	15,00	Saufi Arabia (air) 5	195.00	97.50	54.00
America	2,300.00	1,150.00	638.00	[gract] (air)	195.00	97.50	54,00	South America (air) S	255.00	127.50	70.00
Belgium B.Fr.			1,280.00	Italy Line	108,000.00	\$4,000,00		Spain (sir) Ptas.	10,800.00	5.400.00	3,000,00
Bulgaria (mr)\$	172.00	86.00	48.00	Kuwait (air) \$	255.00	127.50	70,00		-	-	
Canada (air)\$	255.00	127.50	70.00	Lebasson (air) \$	195.00	97.50	54,00	Sweden (tir) S.Kr.		366.00	170.00
Cypeus (sir) \$	172.00	\$6.00	48.00	Libya (air)	195.00	97.50	54.00	Spitzirland S.Fr.		150.00	82.00
Czechoslovakia (sir) \$	172,00	\$6,00	48.00	Luxenbourg LFt.		2,320.00	1,280,00	Tuxisia (sir) \$	172.00	26.00	48.00
Denomark (sir) D.Er.		374.00	208.00	Makagany (air) S	225.00	112.50	62.00	Turkey (air) \$	172.00	86,00	48.00
Egypt (au)\$	195.00	97.50	\$4.00	Main (air)	172.00	86.50	48.00	U.A.E. (sir) \$	255.00	127.50	70.00
Ethiopia (zir)	255,00	27 <b>.5</b> 0	70.00	Mexico (air)	255.00		70.00	U.S.S.R. (sir)	172.00	86,00	48.00
Finland (air)T.M.	612.00	306.00	170.00	Morocco (zir) S		127.50	48.00	U.S.A. (air)	. 195.00	97.50	54,00
Prace F.F.	612.00	306.00	170.00		172,00	\$6.00			172.00	86.00	48.00
Germany D.M.		162.00	90.00	Netherlands FI	344.00	172.00	94,00	Yngoslavia (air)			70.00
Great Britain	46.00	23.00	12.00	Norway (air) N.Kr.		336.00	186.00	Zaire (air) \$	255.00	127.50	
Comment of the Commen	5 400 RD	2 200 00	1 500 60	Pakistan (air) S	755.00	127 50	70.00	Other Por County (Sir) \$	172.00	86.00	48.00

want to receive the IHT at my I home ☐ office address below for: ☐ 12 months ☐ 6 months  $\square$  3 months ☐ Mr ☐ Ms

Address Country. THIS OFFER VALID FOR FIRST-TIME SUBSCRIBERS ONLY.

IMPORTANT: Payment must be enclosed with order to: IHT, 181 avenue Charles-de-Ganile, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Pro-forms invoices are available on request.

Job title/profession

Company activity

Nationality

Rates valid through May 2nd, 1981

Alvar Lidell, 72, Calm Voice of BBC During Crises of World War II, Dies LONDON - Alvar Lidell, 72, the BBC announcer whose measured tones informed the people of Britain of the outbreak of World War II and the abdication of King Edward VIII, died Wednesday after a long illness. Mr. Lidell, born of Swedish parents, worked for the British Broadcasting Corp. from 1932 until his retirement in 1969. Mr. Lidell was the voice of the BBC to millions during the war

years. He started his career in 1932 when announcers wore evening dress to deliver the radio news. He approunced the abdication of

Edward VIII — later the Duke of Windsor — in 1936 and on Sept.3, 1939, was summoned to No. 10 Downing St. to introduce Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain for the declaration of war with Ger-

During the Blitz, Britons gathered around their "wireless" sets to hear the news delivered in Mr. Lidell's calm voice. Perry W. Pratt

GLASTONBURY, Conn. (UPI) - Perry W. Pratt, 66, a leading aircraft engine designer credited with making contributions in the devel-opment of jet propulsion, died

Mr. Pratt, whose name is unrelated to the name of Pratt & Whitnev Aircraft, joined that firm in 1939 During World War II he was project engineer for the R-2800 Double Wasp engine which



Alvar Lidell

powered a number of Allied military aircraft. Clair Loring Farrand

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. (NYT) - Clair Loring Farrand, 85, inventor of the radio loudspeaker and holder of more than 250 patents, died Wednesday.

George Radin

WASHINGTON (NYT) George Radin, 86, an international lawyer and author, died Sunday. With historian Charles Beard, he wrote "The Balkan Pivot: Yugoslavia." Mr. Radin also wrote "Postwar Economic Reconstruction: A

Practical Plan for the Balkans."

27/2 ACF 11/2 AMF 1244 AM Inii 7 APL

Alcostd Lass
Alexer
AllsCo Lass
AlgCo P72.86
AlgLod Lass
Alglod La

4277779942996448574377786617659543257787842177797843778784377878437787843778784378784378784378784378

## **Books and Exhibitions** De Gaulle: The Recollections Business Is Booming

By Hebe Dorsey

PARIS — Ten years after the death of Charles de Gaulle, the general who was a legend even while he lived is becoming more of a cult figure than ever.

Books on him abound, as do retrospectives and lectures. The latest retrospective, "Charles de Gaulle vu par les Français" ("Charles de Gaulle as seen by the French"), which ends Sunday at the Maison de la Radio, has drawn more than 50,000 persons since its opening Dec. 6. Perhaps its most musing side is a selection of drawings by 10-year-old children who were asked for their views of De Gaulle. Among them, one showing De Gaulle "giving" the vote to women is captioned: "Elles ne sont pas betes, ces femmes, elles devraient voter." ("Those women

are not stupid, they should vote.")

There are hundreds of books. and the list is still growing. The first one about Madame de Gaulle Yvonne de Gaulle: ma soeur," by her brother, Jacques Vendroux
—was published last year.

In November, coinciding with the 10th anniversary of De Gaulle's death, both French and U.S. television showed a four-part "evocation" of the general, adapted from Olivier Guichard's 1980

Loire regional council, speat 23 years close to De Gaulle, including nine as his personal adviser. He had a day-to-day, almost prosaic relationship with De Gaulle, so, beyond his distinctly biased approach (which he is first to admit My book is a love story - a oneway love story") he has brought forth De Gaulle the man.

#### Down-to-Earth

In an interview in his office this week, Guichard characterized De Gaulle as difficult to live with, but down-to-earth and gifted with a dry, almost Anglo-Saxon sense of nor. Though the general was very stiff when it came to his official position, even then, Guichard said, he could joke. "One day when we were short of cars, we tried piling up, three in front. The general stopped us. 'No,' he said. It looks socialistic.'

"You couldn't say that he had a happy disposition. If he was pleased, he'd smile. But that's how far as it went. When he laughed you had to watch out. It was often a revengeful and aggressive laugh."
Guichard recalled a dinner party in Douala, a port city in Cam-

eroon, where De Gaulle turned to

the woman on his right and said:

Guichard, now deputy mayor of la Baule and president of the one does in Douala to have fun in In Morocco, where in a string of

official receptions De Gaulle was served mechoui (roasted meat) something like 27 times in a few days, Guichard asked him in jest: "How do you like mechou?" "Oh, mechoui." De Gaulle said, "it's all right if you're 20 and in

De Gaulle's wife, known affectionately by the French as Tante (Aunt) Yvonne, "was a very selfeffacing woman and very obedient," Guichard said. "She did exactly as she was told, knitted a lot

#### and never interfered with political Worry for Chickens

She did, however, know what she wanted. According to her brother's book, after seeing De Gaulle a couple of times she announced: "Ce sera hi ou personne" ("It will be him or nobody.") She could be as down-to-earth as her husband. When they escaped the Petit Clamart assassination attempt, Madame de Gaulle puzzled the bodyguards by saying: "I hope the chickens are all right." It turned out she meant real chickens, which the De Gaulles, who were on their way to their

in the trunk of their car. Guichard said he doubted that

she had much influence on De Gaulle politically, but he added Remember, she never left him. She was always at his side, and I'm sure she must have guided him some by giving him her impression of the people around him." Asked if De Gaulle was attract-

ed to women in general, Guichard mulled the question over, then said: "I think he had an intellectual rapport only with men, but he liked being surrounded with women." Though women gained the vote during his rule, De Gaulle had some old-fashioned ideas: "He would never discuss politics at a dinner party with women around," but talked about "unimportant things, such as the weather," Gui-

On the whole, "he was not very interested in other people. Some-body once talked of his distractedly patting children.' I remember that every time he saw my secre-tary, he'd automatically ask her how her daughter was. But he never asked me how my daughters were. If I had a cold, he didn't ask how I was, either,"

#### Elysee 'a Barracks'

De Gaulle could be oblivious to his surroundings, Guichard said. "He wasn't attached to material At Colombey, [the De country home in Colombey-les-deux Eglises; there were some pretty ugly things that he kept, because people had given them to him. All he asked from a place was that it be dignified. The Elysee Palace was nothing more than another army barracks. He was not a good tourist, how-

ever. "One day, in Africa," Gui-chard recalled, "the pilot of the plane saw a herd of elephants and dived down, thinking the general might be amused. Madame De Gaulle put her hand on the arm of the general, who was reading. 'Charles, Charles,' she said, 'look at the elephants.' The general gently shook her off. Please, Yvonne.' went back to his



Highlights of De Gaulle's career as portrayed by Christophe Rouviller at children's drawings show.

#### Filmmakers

## Franco Brusati: Bread, Venice and Good Soldiers

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss onal Herald Tribune

DARIS — "The Good Soldier" that's the title of my next film," announced Franco Brusati, a stocky, genial man of 50. His boundless energy is detectable at once in his quick gestures and rapid delivery. He flashed a broad grin. "No, no, no! It's not about the good Schweik, a conscript in the imperial Austrian army. It's about a woman. She's not doing military service, but she is a good soldier on active duty in the battle of life."

Brusati's most recent film, "Oublier Venise" ("To Forget Venice"), was nominated for the eign film but lost to Volker Schloendorff's "The Tin Drum." It <u>h</u>as recently been released in France to rave reviews. Brusati's earlier "Bread and Chocolate" enjoyed enormous success in the United States and elsewhere, introducing its director to international audiences. It had a slow start in its

"That has become almost standard procedure," said Brusati. "Italian films, save the cheap and vulgar ones, are rarely accepted at home until they have the stamp of foreign approval.

"Rossellini's 'Open City,' which with its neorealistic technique founded a whole school, got nowhere in Italy when it appeared. Big American musicals were preferred. A U.S. exhibitor saw it, snapped up the rights and it caused a sensation in the States. Then it came back to Italy and everyone wanted to see the big

-Complaints -

Down on Down Coats

By Fred Ferrerri

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Down coats are warm. True. Down coats are chic. Down coats are everywhere. Everybody likes down

People who must walk about in zero weather love down coats. Working wholesale butchers love down coats. Skiers love down jackets. Mail deliverers now have down coats as part of their regu-

Jackets. Mail deliverers now have down coats as part of their regulation uniforms. And on college campuses, the down coat, jacket or vest is virtually necessary for social acceptability.

But some restaurant owners don't like them because their bulk clogs checkrooms. Some coat-check people, inundated with the quilted and feather creations, regard them with the same affection they might have for the swine flu. And the fellow who is responsible for the acoustics at such places as the Metropolitan Opera House and Avery Fisher Hall at Lincoln Center thinks of them as abominations.

Said restaurateur Vincent Sardi: "We've been able to live with

fur coats because ladies take them to their seats, but they do not

take down coats to their seats because they're too bulky to sit on.

And Sheldon Tannen, general manager of the "21" Club, conceding that "as a matter of fact, they do bulge," said the increasing number of down coats being worn by women has "made us add more coat racks in our lobby just for them."

The problem does not concern Tom Margittal, co-owner of the Four Seasons: "Not too many of our customers were down coats."

Four Seasons: "Not too many of our customers wear down coats:

A spokesman for the Metropolitan Museum of Art, which has

perhaps the largest clothes-checking facility in New York, says down coats have not affected operations at all. Nor do they seem

to be afflicting theater checkrooms too badly, since many patrons carry coats to their seats. That has not proved to be a problem either, according to Bernard Jacobs, president of the Shubert Organization, which operates 17 New York theaters.

But Cyril Harris, an acoustical consultant, isn't keen on them at

all. He said that in sufficient numbers inside concert halls they can

"Any kind of heavy coat in large numbers will add to acoustical absorption," he said, "and down coats have more absorption qual-

ities than the average coat. There is a noticeable difference in halls like Avery Fisher and the Metropolitan in summer and winter." Does Harris, who also teaches electrical engineering at Columbia, own a down coat? "Only for skiing," he said.

So they check them, and it has screwed up our checkroom."

secretaries wear down coats."

audiences had grown accustomed to neorealism, Fellini came to undergo the same test. He was estab-lished when 'La Dolce Vita' opened a road engagement in New York, was lauded by the critics and drew the public.
"I had a similar experience with

Bread and Chocolate, which dealt with Italians who emigrate to Switzerland to find employment. It was at once a statement of a social problem and a sardonic comedy. Stay-at-home Italians were not interested in it, but when it gained favor beyond the frontiers they wanted to have a look at it."

## Multilingual

mother was of Austrian lineage. He studied in England and Switzerland, obtaining degrees in law and political science. He speaks English, French and German and has directed in all three.

He was a Rome journalist for a time. He made his cinematic debut as an assistant to Rossellini and then collaborated on the scenarios then collaborated on the scenarios of Camerini's "Ulysses," Lattuada's "Anna," Rosi's "Smog" and Zeffirelli's "Romeo and Juliet." He moved to direction in 1956, writing his own scripts for "Disorder," "Tenderly" and "The Tulips of Harlem." His early work received on thus series comment at festivals enthusiastic comment at festivals and cine-clubs, but his refined and original style was regarded as "special." It was only with "Bread and Chocolate" that he broke through

to wide recognition.

Meanwhile, he was writing plays as well and securing literary renown at home and abroad. His

#### plays, aside from their Italian productions, have been performed in London, Madrid, Stockholm, Belgrade, New York and Paris, where Melina Mercouri starred in his "Il Renessere." Another of his dramas deals with the effects of a utilities strike on a Rome apartment house. With the gas cut off, for example, one tenant is unable to commit Brusati has been invited to work

in Hollywood. One proposal was that he direct the film version of "Bent, "the British play set in a Nazi concentration camp, with Richard Gere, who acted it on Broadway. He considered the offer, but prefers to write his own screenplays and is a bit distrustful about the promised independence he would have in the California studios.

"Everyone is always assured of artistic liberty there, but when shooting begins they find them-selves under all sorts of restric-

tions," he said.
"Oublier Venise" is a most unusual motion picture, one of the international cinema's outstanding achievements during the past year. It casts a hypnotic spell with its juxtaposing of scenes for dramatic emphasis. There are scenes from the youth of the characaters and from their mature years. The result is a sort of Proustian recalling of the past that is ever present. It is not a journey on a time machine to yesterdays. Yesterday and today are one in an account of deep-running tribulations that are visited on a family when a charming, gra-cious old aunt, symbol of protection and security, dies, leaving her relatives to ghastly self-revelations as they examine what was and

He has filmed brilliantly, lending it a lyrical mood of nostalgia to match the delicate fabric of its

match the descale fabric of its haunting theme.

He said his next film, "The Good Soldier," will touch on modern youth's rejection of the world it finds. The sociologist and the dramatist are combined in Brusati.
"My heroine, a woman in her



Franco Brusati

mid-30s, has had many burdens put upon her by circumstance, has accepted them and done her best - like a good soldier. She has stamina, staying power, what you Americans call 'guts.' A youngster doing his military service falls in love with her. She is reluctant to enter into an affair with him, but the flesh is weak, and she does so against her better judgment. But what can be the future? There can be no future for such an affair and the boy, realizing this, kills him-

"In that, I think, there is something characteristic of many of the young now. They may not actually kill themselves, but some seek self-destruction in drugs, drink, dissi-pation, out of their disgust and dis-trust for the life that awaits them. They don't want it and lack the strength, the ambition to take up the challenge. That attitude is prevalent in Italy today." 104 Burtes

34/4 CB1 Ind 1.20a

42/4 CB2 280

59 CCL

68 CLC

119 CNA Fn

15 CNA Fn

15 CNA I 1.86a

8 CMAI 1.86a

1.87 COS 5.30

1.77 COS 5.30

1.77 COS 5.30

1.77 COS 5.30

1.77 COS 7.30

1.77 COS 7.

Jaijunita

40 % 40 % 1776 % 1874 %

259451846171812132572521725172521975545461. W 444446. W 44446. W 44466. W 44446. W 44466. W 44446. W 44466. W 444

Brusati intends to begin shooting in northern Italy in the spring.
Mariangela Melato, who has an
important role in "Oublier.
Venise," is to be the good soldier.

## Kansas City Music Season Off

The Associated Press

ANSAS CITY, Mo. — The
Kansas City Philharmonic's
1980-81 season, delayed by a musicians' strike, will be canceled, the chairman of the board of the Philharmonic Association said this

Chairman Forrest Browne announced the decision after musi-"pre-ratified" a contract proposal calling for salary increases higher than those contained in the association's final offer, rejected

by the musicians Tuesday. That of-fer, a modified version of a pact the musicians rejected Dec. 22, was "a last ditch effort to reach an agreement and save the orchestra," the association said.

The new offer called for a weekly salary of \$340 for the first sea-son, \$360 for the second and \$400 for the third. The musicians, in their proposal Wednesday, de-manded \$365 a week the first season, \$385 the second season and

## Sharps and Flats

PARIS — Eddle (Lockjaw) Davis and Harry (Sweets) Edison are featured every night as-cept Swedays at the Hotel Meridien Palio Bar.

Memple's Sim will be at the Dreber Jan. 1118. Anthony Brexten will be at the Espace Cardin on Jan. 14 at 8 p.m. and the Golden Golden Golden The Land of the Land of the Cardin on Jan. 14 at 8 p.m. and the Golden Villa d'Este.

COPENIAGEN — Once Peterson is featured at the Club Monthamire Jan. 97 Pennor's Big City Band the 10th, Artifa Engin the 13th, the Darge-Tchical quartet the 14th and Absauds Jan on the 15th.

WEST BERLIN — Johnny Wirder will be at the Naue Welt Jan. 13 at 8 p.m. and les Paraguayos the same night at the Philharmonie at 9:30 p.m. The following evening Ethand Clayderma will be at the EC at 8 p.m. in Auditorium 1.

ON TOUR — Chice Hamilton will be at the EC fee Bus Cité Jan. 14 in 1,000, France and the following evening in Valence.

Hildegard Knef, tooring Holland, is in Amsterdam Jan. 9 at the Concertgebours; the following night in The Hingure at the Congressionary Rotterdam Jun. 12 at the Declary Unracht Jan. 13 at the Muziekonform Vindenburg, and Buchoven Jun. 14 at the P.O.C. . . . Dire Strolle, also touring Holland, will be in Amsterdam Jun. 13-14 at the December and in Congleton Lead, and the Congleton Lead at the Congleton Lead.

TORYO — Youry Shoot will be at Yomker's Hall Jan. 10 at 6:30 p.m., the following afternoon at 2 p.m. and Jan. 12, also at 6:30 p.m. The Crusaders will be at the Notano San Place Hall Jan. 13 at 6:30 p.m. are The Cretons with Andrew Gold are also featured at Yomker Hall Jan. 13-16 at 6:30 p.m., as part of the American Music Festival.

DEFENDINGS — The DELEGAL Section

244 Control 124 Co | Sylic Corns | 2.22 | 20 | Corns | 1.22 | 20 | Corns | 1.22 | 174 | Cowles | 1 | 174 | Cowles | 1 | 175 | Cowles | 1 | 175 | Cowles | 1 | 175 | Cowles | 1.40 | 276 | Corns | 1.40 | 276 | Corns | 1.40 | 276 | Cowles | 2.20 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 26% 37/2 23/4 37/2 28 32/4 19/8 26% 11/8 26% 11/8 26% 11/8 26% 1044 4 HAMW 220
2474 1612 ACKW 220
2754 1612 ACKW 220
2754 1612 ACKW 220
2754 HOIST 1.38
2751 HOIST 5.133
28 2016 Horner 1.38
2751 Holbir 5 1.39
28 1442 1096 HORS 1.54
28 154 174 Hordry 8
28 154 174 Hordry 8
28 164 Horner 1.20
28 164 Horner 1.20
28 165 1716 Horner 1.20
28 1716

148 464 18 424 18 424 18 424 18 424 18 424 17 44 17 44 17 44 18 42 ni 1.48 ni .44 2.72 pf 2.50 pf 2.48 pf 1.30

74 GAF 1136 GAF 2484 GATX 4042 GA 8 812 GDV 1376 GEICO 25 GeIC 9 246 GF Eqp 1942 GK FF 1344 GMR FF 1344 GMR FF 1344 GMR FF

China ( 1)

21% 2014 45% 46% 46% 46% 46% 46% 115%

14% Fiydri n 1.60
17% IC Ind 2
30% ICC in pf 2.50
20% ICN pf 2.50
20% INA pf 1.50
20% INA pf 1 2.36 P[2.13] P[2.23] P[3.78 P[5.83 1.08 1.29 .72 1.16 1.38 P[8.48 P[8.48

(Continued on Page 8)

Friday, January 9, 1981 \*\*

## ubishi Stops Engine Supply to Chrysler The Associated Press

ROIT — Chrysler's Japanese partner, Mitsubish Motors, has is shipments of an engine that Chrysler offers as an option in its impacts. The 2.6-liter, four-cylinder Mitsubishi engine has been a iller, as buyers have preferred Chrysler's own less expensive 2.2gine, which is offered as standard equipment.

sler asked Mitsubishi to stop shipments after December's quota, brought the total received to 132,000 out of 200,000 planned for I model year, Mitsubishi said Wednesday.

ubishi earlier said it was cutting planned shipments of its own id trucks, which Chrysler sells under Dodge and Plymouth nameat Chrysler's request to bring inventories into balance with slow-

#### t Brothers Buy Into Canadian Mines

es. Some of those vehicles also use the 2.6-liter engine.

GARY, Alberta - The Hunt brothers of Dallas, subjects of a overnment investigation last year into the soaring price of silver, ought \$90 million worth of royalty and working interests in northnadian silver and gold mining operations.

Explorations, have bought interests in the operations of Cadillac rations of Calgary and Terra Mining & Exploration of Edmonton. can has agreed to pay \$35 million for a 50-percent royalty interest in's silver mining interests near Great Bear Lake in the Northwest bries. In the other deal, Procan agreed to pay Cadillac \$55 million 40-percent working interest in Cadillac's mining claims and a 40-set royalty interest in its mining leases on Prairie Creek in the west Territories.

## an Pledges ASEAN Development Centers

NILA — Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki announced Thursday Japan would set up a \$100-million fund for centers in the five als of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations devoted to the opment of energy technology, agriculture and small industries. e official Philippine news agency said Mr. Suzuki made the pledge hree-hour meeting with President Ferdinand Marcos at the start of day tour of the ASEAN countries — Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philes, Singapore and Thailand.

## st German Crude Iron, Steel Output Falls

ESSELDORF — West German crude steel output was 43.84 milnetric tons in 1980, down 4.8 percent from 1979, preliminary gov-ent statistics showed Thursday. Crude iron production was 33.88 an metric tons, down 3.7 percent from 1979.

#### nsCanada Reports \$5.5-Billion Gas Deal United Press International

LGARY, Alberta - TransCanada Pipelines has a \$5.5-billion ment over 10 years to export 300 million cubic feet of natural gas lay to a Houston-based pipeline company for delivery to the eastern United States.

ader the agreement with Transcontinental Gas Pipe Line and three companies as announced Wednesday, up to 40 billion cubic feet of re to be stored in winter in Ontario and Michigan.

the agreement is approved by Canada's National Energy Board and officials, deliveries could begin in November, 1982, TransCanada dent Rad Latimer said.

#### stern Airlines Confronts Two Merger Bids

Los Angeles Tones Service 'S ANGELES - Western Airlines, faced with competing merger osals from Continental Airlines and a uranium mining company, Wednesday that a consolidation with Continental "is in the best est of the shareholders and employees of Western and the public."

I the Los Angeles-based airline also asked the mining company,
Resources Inc., of Falls Church, Va., to provide details of its
sal so that it can be considered by Western's directors later this A. Western's carefully worded statement was its first formal rese to UNC's unsolicited merger proposal two weeks ago.

## 1T&T Antitrust Trial Is to Go Ahead

New York Times Service
ASHINGTON — A U.S. Dis-Court ordered Wednesday the Justice Department's civil rust case to break up the nican Telephone & Telegraph go to trial as scheduled Jan. 15 vite a request by both sides for ostponement because of what court called agreement "on a nework for a settlement." awyers made the request Tues-

to Judge Harold Greene, who been prodding the parties to e faster in the six-year-old . The judge demied the reques 1 tartly worded order issued 's after AT&T and Assistant mey General Sanford Litvack

... irmed that settlement talks been under way. idge Greene said he was refusto postpone the start of the triecause he regarded the settleit talks as incomplete. He said

in a joint appearance before Tuesday, Mr. Litvack and and Trienens, general counsel AT&T, estimated that they at need 60 to 90 days to develconcrete settlement.

his may be "nothing more than ess," the judge wrote, "as is ed the likelihood that there ever be a settlement based It the present framework."

## Far-Reaching Interest

te gave no details of the unework," but it appeared that company was willing to accept to of the divestiture that the ernment has insisted was necesto end what the 1974 comnt called monopolization of the communications business.

he case is of far-reaching inarial and investor interest. It Id affect the entry of AT&T and the price T&T common stock. The comy said that its Jan. 2, 1981, div- and institutes now had finance dead of \$1.25 a share was paid to partments.

3,026,642 shareholders, making ny has denied that it is a monopoly AT&T the most widely held stock and has said that as an integrated

in the world. The government argued in its initial complaint and in later pleadings that the court should order AT&T to spin off its manufacturing arm, Western Electric, possibly parts of Bell Labs, the research arm, and its 23 local or regional operating companies into independent companies.

That would leave AT&T with

the long lines department, which handles interstate calls, and possibly parts of Bell Labs. The compa-

## China Orders Tightening of Money Supply

PEKING - Chinese banks have been ordered to clamp down on credit and reduce the money supply in an attempt to cut spending by industrial enterprises, the People's Daily said Thursday.

The Communist Party news per said that managers of the People's Bank of China had ordered their branches to curb credit spending and closely monitor in-terest rates. They said bank loans should be used mainly to support light industry, textiles, tourism and

service trades. The order for monetary control comes as China is considering urgent measures to deal with rising prices and overspending by industrial enterprises on advanced for-

eign technology. Another national newspaper, Guangining Daily, said China had spent more than 50 million yuan (about \$33 million) in the last three years on financial education, and that more than 10 universities

## **CURRENCY RATES**

strank exchange rates for January 8, 1981, excluding bank service charges

							_		_
ferdam sels (a) jkført log (b) B York S	45775	£ 5,1266 75,90 4,7125 2,219,90 10,9126 4,565	14.8983 4.7138 475.00 9.5679 231.350 -	43,18 ** 10,9108 : 205,42 0,2200	11.L 0.2287 3.3088* 2.104 × 2.241.63 0.1871 * 4.8705 × 0.1702.	14,8000 91,96 ° 5,1235 437,40 0,4686 212,990 ° 1		524.20 0.5617 256.450	0.K. 35.275 5.2275 22.98 * 14.5973 154.27 9.1457 75.200 * 29.3429 *
74, 2 Alish 5 Belgion 0 Com 7 Dools	1.3994 Treacy Trailon 5 I fla frusc adion 5	0.5651 Per U.S.5 1,1860 31,725 1,3955 6,0365 46,50	₹	Carres Hong Ka Irish Isroeli St Kowali (	ines er u.s.	35 0.131 67 0.302 0.072	iv. Cia 12 Phi 13 Sour 15 Sd 17 Slag	Wency Pess E Rivel String Sport S	Per U.3.5 7,623 3,2305 13,97 2,005 677,20

## A Wall Street Maverick Who Moves the Markets

NEW YORK - It all started Tuesday night, with a barrage of telephone calls around the world. The urgent message was to. "sell everything and go short," and thou-sands of investors did exactly that Wednes-

New York investment houses opened with a flood of sell orders from Europe. In Kansas City, Mo., hundreds of individuals told their brokers to liquidate all of their holdings. And in Norfolk, Va., a investment manager reports, managers of pension funds sold off hundreds of thousands of shares, wiping

out entire portfolios in one swoop.

"No one else has that kind of impact," said William Calliott, executive vice president of the Investment Corp. of Virginia. It's unbelievable

The man who drove the market down 23.80 points Wednesday is Joseph Granville, 56, a market technician who has parlayed a talent for showmanship and flair for calling market turns into an unequaled position of influence over a broad following of brokers and individual investors.

By any standard of the established order on Wall Street, Mr. Granville is a maverick. An alumnus of E.F. Hutton who now operates out of Holly Hill, Fla., Mr. Granville relays his recommendations to 11,000 subscribers of the weekly Granville Market Letter. For \$250 a year, they get unambiguous advice on how to confront the confusions of the market. His advice is regularly peppered with jibes at orthodox economists and money managers, who are, in his description, "bagholders" — losers in the investment

From Agency Dispatches
DETROIT — U.S. automakers

are straining to draw some conso-

lation from the dismal 1980 sales

figures that were made public Wednesday, arguing that things can only get better in 1981 and that last year's gloom has a silver lining for this year.

that we're as delighted as we can be to have it behind us," said Don-

A senior executive at American

Motors said 1980 brought "the

most serious market obstacles we

have seen in more than a quarter

of a century," and mentioned high

system it provides the cheapest

Divestitures

Commission has ordered AT&T to

set up a separate marketing subsi-diary. In return for that change

and the divestiture of one or more

of the 23 operating subsidiaries,

the Justice Department reportedly

would agree to Bell's request to modify a 1956 consent decree that

has barred AT&T from offering

data processing services.

Judge Greene said AT&T and

the Justice Department had made

no effort to ascertain whether the

FCC might go along with the kind of settlement they contemplated. He said the parties gave two rea-

sons for delaying the trial. The first was that the government's tri-al lawyers would be needed in the

settlement negotiations. He replied

that the court would not "allow it-self to be governed by the resource

lightly less amenable to settle-

ment once trial begins does not ob-

lige the courts presiding over such

suits to postpone trial the minute

talk of settlement is heard."

problems of the government."

The Federal Communications

consumer confidence, and in-

ald Petersen, president of Ford.

About all we can say of 1980 is

So sought after is the letter that duplicated copies reach countless other readers. To deter the practice, Mr. Granville prints the

deter the practice, Mr. Granville prints the letter in an exotic combination of blue and green ink designed to foil copying machines. In the letter that arrived in many brokerage offices last Monday, dated Jan. 3, for example, Mr. Granville, who has been bullish since last spring, announced that he was "in a no-holds-barred game." Subscribers, he wrote without a trace of doubt, should leap in with "aggressive new burning." in with "aggressive new buying."

For an extra \$500 fee, subscribers may also be plagged into the "early warning service," which entitles them to a personal

#### phone call whenever Mr. Granville changes his mind on the outlook. **Taking Credit**

On Tuesday night, one of Mr. Granville's not-uncommon abrupt shifts occurred. He said Wednesday that the drop in the market could be "totally traced" to him.

The sell recommendation, he declared, would be proven correct within months. 'Just watch how much more the market is going to go down over the next four to six weeks," he said.

Many Wall Streeters bridle at his practice of suddenly shifting opinions on the market outlook. When he helped touch off a 30.72-point jump in the Dow Jones industrials last April 22 with a buy recommendation to his telephone subscribers, critics point out, those who received only his regular letter still had

his previous negative views.
But in the view of a veteran Wall Street analyst, Robert Stovall at Dean Witter Reynolds Inc.: "It's not Joe's fault that one guy can have such a remarkable impact on the market. It's the guilibility of a lot of inves-

1980 Figures Seen Too Bad to Last

U.S. Automakers Count On Upturn in 1981

Sales of imports totaled 2.37

million cars, taking 26.5 percent of

the U.S. car market, an increase of 3.4 percent from 1979's 2.28 mil-

lion. Toyota, Datsun and Honda

all increased their percentages, ac-

counting for more than 16 percent

between them, up from less than 13 percent in 1979.

8.95 Million Cars

The U.S. big four are estimated to have lost \$4 billion in 1980. Wednesday's 1980 figures showed that the domestic automobile in-

dustry had its worst sales year

since 1961. The five U.S. manufac

turers reported sales of 6.58 mil-

1979. The 1961 figure was 5.56

And with the renewed high in-

terest rates of November and De-



Joseph Granville

tors who want simple answers to complicat-

Many of Mr. Granville's followers are converted at one of the many performances he stages around the country, usually spon-sored by a local stockbroker. These may feature such props as rickshaws, puppets, clown outfits and a Granville song called "The Bagholder Blues."

All this brings in a reported \$4.5 million to \$5 million a year, and has made Mr. Granville a multimillionaire. For obvious reasons, he owns no stock. As Mr. Granville told a broker in Kansas City, "With a business like this, why would I screw it up by trying to take advantage of my influence."

## **NYSE Prices Falter; Banks Lower Prime**

of a sell recommendation by market forecaster Joseph Granville that rattled Wall Street on Wednesday sent stock prices sharply lower again Thursday on the New York Stock Exchange but on much lower volume.

ned to take profits in oil, defense and technology stocks, which post-ed strong gains last year. They also said investors were worried by in-dications the Federal Reserve will not allow interest rates to fall

The Dow Jones industrial average, which dropped 23.80 points Wednesday, fell another 15.19 points to close at 965.70. Declines led advances about five to three,

its sharp drop.

Some investors were encouraged that Chase Manhattan Bank, First National Bank of Chicago, Conti-nental Illinois and Coutinental Bank of Philadelphia lowered their prime lending rate to 20 percent from the prevailing 201/2 percent level. Over the past two weeks, banks have lowered their prime lending rate steadily from the record high of 211/2 percent.

The steep market fall came after Mr. Granville advised clients the market had peaked and to sell because the price climb above 1,000 Tuesday did not fit in with the overall pattern of the market. Analysts noted the market was

prior few weeks.

In 1980 General Motors sold 4.12 million cars, increasing its share to 62.6 percent of the domestic-model market from 59.4 percent in 1979. Ford sold 1.48 mil-

slipped against the Japanese yen. The price of gold dropped to its lowest level since mid-December. lion cars and took 22.4 percent of the market, down from 25.5 per-cent. Chrysler sold 660,000, taking Higher Eurodollar interest rates cent. American Motors sold

149,000, taking 2.3 percent, up from 2 percent. Volkswagen of America sold 177,000 cars profor the dollar's improvement, dealers said. In Zurich, gold fell \$11 to close duced in the United States, taking 2.7 percent of the market, up from

at \$573.50 a troy ounce - its lowest level since Dec. 16. In London.

## West German Payment Deficit Narrows

10 percent, down from 11.1 per-

FRANKFURT - The deficit on

ground in December, importers

continued to gain, taking 27.2 per-cent of U.S. sales in December, up

from 24.2 percent in November

Nevertheless, Maryann Keller,

auto analyst for Paine Webber, re-

marked that what she called last

spring's "panic buying" of high-mileage imported cars has subsid-

ed and buyers are again interested

in styling, comfort and price as

well as fuel economy. Barring an-

other gasoline shortage, she said the coming year should be a better one for domestic automakers.

and 21.6 percent in October.

cember snuffing out a slow recov-ery, domestic-model sales in December were down 18 percent from the previous December. Sales of imports brought total 1980 car sales in the United States to 8.95 million. This was the lowest since 1975, when sales totaled 8.6 million. The 1980 total was down Thursday. The cumulative deficit in the 15.2 percent from 1979.

Yet analysts and auto executives expressed some optimism for 1981. "We have had two horrible years back-to-back," said Peter Zaglio, auto analyst for Lehman Brothers. "Cars are getting older, though. I'm not expecting a boom spring, but sales could total about 10 million cars next year."

Mr. Zaglio and other analysts believe the domestic manufacturers have a chance to regain some of the market shares they lost to imports in 1980. "We now have the Escort, the Lynx, the Horizon, the 'K' and the 'I' cars out or coming out," Mr. Zaglio said. "That's a whole slew of small fuel-efficient

## Chrysler Gain

The U.S. big three sold 138,867 cars in the last 10 days of December, down 23.9 percent from 182,400 in the similar 1979 period. The second argument was that under liability provisions of feder-al law, a defendant has more to lose in private suits if it consents to a finding of violation after the first witness has been heard in an ac-But a rare bright spot was provid-ed by Chrysler's "K" cars, which continued to sell well for a second tion brought by the government.

Judge Greene dismissed that argument, too, saying, "The fact that government antitrust suits may be

consecutive 10-day period.

Chrysler had an overall sales gain of 1.5 percent during the Dec. 21-31 period and registered a sales increase for the month, turning in its best monthly sales performance in nearly three years.

While the domestic industry lost

changed little from the average in

West Germany's overall balance of payments delicit narrowed in No-vember to 2.52 billion Deutsche marks (\$1.28 billion) from 3.45 billion DM in October, and was down sharply from the 9.22-bil-lion-DM deficit in November, 1979, the Bundesbank reported

overall payments position between January and November last year was 24.08 billion DM, more than double the 10.71 billion DM deficit in that period in 1979.

The deficit in current account

payments deficit widened fraction-By to 1.45 billion DM in November from October and was up from 522 million DM in November, 1979. The 11-month deficit to November widened sharply to 27.27 billion DM from 9.77 billion DM in the same 1979 period.

The bank said the seasonally adjusted current account deficit

the August-October period. Meanwhile, Bundesbank presi-

dent Karl Otto Poehl said that an attempt to fight unemployment by stimulating the economy would lead to an increase in the current account balance of payments deficit, possibly jeopardizing foreign confidence in the mark. "That would be the wrong for-

mula. It might bring short-term successes for employment, but in the longer or medium term it would increase our difficulties," he said on television Wednesday. Unemployment rose by 150,000 to 1.12 million last month, its first over one million for 11

Mr. Poehl said that the pay-ments deficit was financed almost entirely last year by running down the currency reserves as capital im-ports were matched by capital ex-ports attracted by higher interest

In another indicator, the season-

ally adjusted index of incoming manufacturing orders fell 2.9 per cent in November after rising 1.9 percent in October, provisional Economics Ministry figures show. On a base on 1976, the index by

volume fell to 102 in Novembe from 105 in October and 103 in September. The November index was 7.3 percent lower than the November, 1979, figure of 110. The ministry said the main cause of the fall was a 4.7-percent

decline in domestic orders from October, when the index was boosted by some large orders. Orders from abroad remained constant in volume terms but increased slightly in value ten

Economic analysts said the de-cline in incoming orders could take months to affect the unemployment figures but it confirmed the slide into recession. The Bundesbank also confirmed

that the trade surplus feli to 377 million DM in November from 1.68 billion DM in October.

# gold slipped \$0.75 to \$575.25, also its lowest level since Dec. 16. Deal-

attributed the slide to a gener-

ally bearish mood among profes-sional traders and Soviet and

Chemical New York Corp., par-

ent company of Chemical Bank,

said it had record earnings of

\$175.2 million last year, a 23-per-cent gain from the previous record of \$142.3 million set in 1979.

Fourth quarter earnings rose 31 percent from the same period of 1979 to a record of \$51.3 million.

The company, whose principal

holding is Chemical Bank, the sixth largest U.S. commercial bank, attributed the growth to con-

tinued strong demand for commer-cial loans and a widening of the gap between interest rates charged for loans and the rate paid to ob-

Kennecott said it was terminat-

ing its bid for 4.1 million Curtiss-

Wright shares Thursday. Its offer

had included provisions enabling it to amend or terminate the offer if

Curtiss-Wright commenced a for-

mal offer to purchase its own shares, as Curtiss-Wright has done. Mobil Oil Canada said it com-

pleted testing of its Hibernia B-08 well off Newfoundland and the

well flowed oil or natural gas from

the last four intervals to be tested. In total, the well recorded oil or

gas flows from 10 of 12 intervals

tested in four principal geologic formations and that, based on the test results, the well is "the most

productive yet tested" on the hi-

U.S. Surplus

On Accounts

From Agency Dispatches
WASHINGTON — The United

States' current account - the

transactions abroad — should dou-ble to about \$10-billion surplus this year from the expected \$5 bil-

lion surplus last year, Assistant

Treasury Secretary Fred Bergsten

He also forecast that the mer-

chandise trade deficit will continue

to narrow to about \$22.5 billion

this year from an anticipated \$25

Seen Rising

tain funds.

South African selling.

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — The aftershocks

Analysts said investors contin-

but volume shrank to 55.35 million from the 92.89 million traded Wednesday, the busiest session in NYSE history.
There were few bright spots,

mainly consumer goods issues the market had begun to favor before

already vulnerable to a setback because of the strong gain over the

Volume leader IBM lost 21/8 to

67%, Exxon 2% to 76%, Texaco 1% to 45%, Boeing 1% to 40 and LTV Corp. % to 18%.

The dollar rose sharply against major currencies in Europe but

and a prediction of a higher U.S. current account surplus accounted

billion last year. The expected 1980 surplus would be achieved because of a \$30-billion surplus in the services sector. The 1981 surplus would result,

predicted Thursday.

he predicted, from a \$22.5-billion deficit in the merchandise trade. sector and a \$32.5-billion surplus in the services sector.

He noted that the current account had a small deficit of about \$1 billion in 1979 and large deficits in prior years. The current account measures

merchandise trade, services, for-eign aid, loans to foreigners, the movement of U.S. gold abroad and such payments as pensions to Americans living abroad.

The continued improvement in the U.S. trade picture. Mr. Bergsten said, is due to rapidly expanding exports and "the limited volume of U.S. oil imports."

He also said that the inability of the United States to get some European Economic Community countries to bring export credit rates up to market levels would initiate an intense competition in the export credit area this year.

All of these Securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only



# U.S. \$50,000,000

13%% Guaranteed Bonds due 1986

With Warrants to Purchase

U.S. \$50,000,000

1334% Guaranteed Bonds due 1991

Unconditionally Guaranteed by

## THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE

Salomon Brothers International

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Crédit Lyonnais

Goldman Sachs International Corp.

Morgan Stanley International Orion Bank Limited

Banque Nationale de Paris

Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A. **Credit Suisse First Boston Limited** Merrill Lynch International & Co.

Société Générale de Banque S.A.

Write to:

Winfield International Ltd. 350 Fifth Avenue New York, New York 10118

EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR DISTRIBUTORS

AND SALES REPRESENTATIVES OF

MILITARY CLOTHING AND EQUIPAGE

The largest supplier of military clothing to the U.S. Government, is now ready to expend it's sales to all countries outside the U.S.A.

We are a highly respected manufacturer of a wide variety of trousers, field coats, liners, protective clothing and many other basic

Only experienced representatives and distributors will be consid-

Please give as much pertinent information as possible in first

Our representative will be in Europe, Africa, and Middle East in

and specialty items for military and commercial use.

February - and the Orient and Southeast Asia, in March.

17% - 4 544 - 4 17% - 4 17% - 4 17% - 4 26%

Page 8

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 8

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

\$\$\\\ \tau\_1 \\ \tau\_2 \\ \tau\_3 \\ \tau\_4 \\ 24/2 KLM -15/2 K mort 92
15/2 K mort 92
15/2 K mort 92
15/2 K mort 92
16/2 K mort 93
16/2 K mo 1.52 .30 .11r .38 .97r 69 7 18298 477 87 6 1278

19% Oransk 1.60
4% Oranse
8 Orton 4.80
6% Outbid 25
13% Outbid 31
13% Overtio 1
17% Overti 1.40
17% Overti 1.40
18% Overti 1.40
9 Overti 1.40
8% Oxford 3.50
8% Oxford 3.40
8% Oxford 3.40
8% Oxford 3.40 44. 19 PHH GB 1.44

45. 47 PHH GB 1.44

124. 48 PHB A. 1.99

124. 48 PHB A. 1.99

125. 17 PSA B. 1.20

235. 17 PSA B. 1.20

235. 17 PSA B. 1.20

236. 17 PSA B. 1.20

237. 17 PSA B. 1.20

238. 17 PSA B. 1.20

239. 17 PSA 

| 1966 | BBNHTN | 1460 |
2494 | LHENN | 1460 |
4594 | LHENN | 1460 |
4594 | LHENN | 1570 |
4394 | LHENN | 1571 |
4394 | LHENN | 1572 |
4394 | LHENN | 1,572 |
4394 | LOCKHO | 1,572 |
4394 | LHENN | 1,572 |
4395 | LHENN | 1,572 |
4396 | LHENN | 1,572 |
4396 | LUCKON | 1,572 |
4396 | LU 37% NOTION
12% NOTION
12% NOTION
12% NOTION
12% NOCHO
20 NACOOL
20 451/4 - 1/2

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4

27/4 - 1/4 · 他们就你写得我说的我就是我们的我们的对象是是不是什么的。 .60 1.22 1.20 1.30 1.30 1.30 1.30 1.30 1.12 274年 地位以外表以近地位的 1117655 的特别的

MACOM MCA ME! MGIC MGMG-MGCM MGCKe MB LI MACOP! MGSIC! MGS

TIO INCLUDE YOUR COMPANY IN THIS LISTING - CONTACT MALENE OFFENSTADT LH.T. PARIS 747-12-68

1.64 inFo it 1.64 inFo it 1.64 in 20 변화 대한 전 11.12 등 11.1 

flors in Canadian funds.

European Gold Markets

JOHNOLA # 1261

A.M. P.M. 57.75 57.75 57.93 57.93 (12.5 kilo) 622.35 62.73 tal morning and otherways catt Parks, openion

Gold Options (prices in S/cz.)

75.00-40.00 28.00-33.00 22.00-27.00 15.00-20.00

Valeurs White Weld S.A.
1. Quai du Mous-Blanc
1211 Genera I. Switzerland
Tel. 31 02 51 - Yelex 28 305

Options for Aug. 1981 start on feb. 2. 1981

Proce Feb. May

21,00-25,00 13,00-17,00 8,00-12,00 6,00-8,00 4,01-6,00

Montreal Stocks

Closing Prices, January 7, 1981

Stock
Brit Ment
Cen Grit
Cen Grit
Cenres
Cen Beth
Dem TxtA
FCA Int
Imasco
Not Bk Ced
Pewir Ce
Royal Bk
Roy Trist Ce

Assan Gress
Conon
Dolwer
Poll Bank
Full Bank
Full Bank
Full Photo
Hittochi
Horida Motor
C Hoto
LPLI,
Konsol El. Per
Konsol El. Ind.
Motas E. Wiss
Miltob Pev Ind.
Miltob Pev Ind.
Miltob Pev Ind.
Miltob El. Ind.
Miltob Pev Ind.
Miltob P

ADVERTISEMENT ADVERTISEMENT Flash...Paris Bourse JAN. 8, 1981 fo french Francs CLOS. PRICE Jon. 8 (%) Amr SHES. (000) HIGH-LOW MONL-WED. COMPANY PYE FABN, PER SHR. 77, 78, 79 LATEST COMPANY NEWS AIR LIQUIDE..... Liquid Air Corporation turnover at Sept. 30 '80 is \$3077M vs. \$207.4M vs. same period 7: Goz 567 - 411.50 480 498 - 483 3.6 37.29c - 32.29c - 34.02c 12,582 The net profit offer Company total 1-,39,054,000 vs. Fr. 41,079,000 in 1979. Construct 985 - 412 734 - 716 721 4,4 33.40c- 53.39c- 70.06 1,500 The general assembly decided to increase to capital of F.464,764,000 to F.619,698,000. CREDIT COM, DE FRANCE 212 - 125.80 200 7.1 15,90c- 17,55c- 19,27c 6,197 Parent company 1st 9 months pre-tax burnover 4,974 MF (+ 16%) CREUSOT-LOIRE ..... Heavy Ind 91.90 - 52 63.20 69.80 - 67.50 Net results of the SNEA as of June 30, '90 or 1328 MF vs. 1047 MF for the 1st sem. 79. SLF - AQUITAINE ..... Petrol 7555 - 445 1190 1275 - 1225 97.00c - 83.00c - 307.00c rent met profit represents F. 26.56 per shor inst F. 22.28, car increase of 19%. FURAFRANCE,,,,,, Holding 399 - 303 334 337 - 334.20 3 43 emoster 1990 turaciver 1,457 MF vs. Mirring 119 - 52 70 73 - 71.50 13 9.2 473 - 455 - 507 729 - 600 632 649 - 631 8 30 19.11c - 14.80c - 74.95c al 30.9.90 is 6,4076F vs. 4,8396F some period 79. 10,500 - 4899 2550 - 1856 MATRA..... 337.70 - 580 - 669.30 2030 - 1885 3.6 MOET-HENNESSY...... 600 - 432.50 498 - 482 40 20,80c - 33,06e - 51,20c 3,157 of 1980, 2024 MF vs. 1,576 MF (+28,482) PEUGEOT S.A. ..... Holding 481 - 124 129\_50 132 - 126 120 134.45c-112.88c- 84.81c 12,496 RAFTINAGE (Cle. Fr.) . . . . Petrol. 229 - 70,20 138 139 - 136 13.0 — - <del>—</del> - 31.85 5,885 Group Redoute Consolidated humaner as of Sept. 30, '80 27042 MF (+15% vs. 1979) EEDOUTE..... Meil orde 567 - 414 475 - 450 466 49 44.23c- 41.73c- 49.79c let quartern Rafinso actions rose from FL 173.50-FL 205.50 (1879) to 30-11-1980. ROBECO GROUP. 456,40 - 289,70 448.70 451.7Q - 446 24,795 (not relevant) Сопр. Grp. Consol. turnover before toxes at 30-9-80 is 23,347-9MF[+19-3476] vs.19-563,6MF some per. 79 THOMSON-BRANDT 273 - 185 214 225 - 214 8,1 27.19 - 21.71c- 21.44 6,160

196 + 4 49 -2 594 - 3 144 144 -1 26 + 3 136 + 4 276 + 3 13.200000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.0000000 13.00000 13.000000 13.000000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.000000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.00000 13.0 2014 14 15 SCALE 130
2014 17 S | THE CONTROL OF STATE OF STAT 1950 2211394 2511394 2

**Toronto Stocks** 11618 Turbo
28087 UGos A
1700 Union Ollo
2409 Un Asbatos
4250 U Kenn
2250 U Siscoe
5448 Un Carbid
1766 Versti Cor
11750 Vestgron
11750 Vestgron
1154 West Wood
1154 West Siscoe
1596 Whodwad
3000 YR Bear
Tokal soft Closing Prices, January 7, 1981 21%—1% 20%— / 10%— % 23%+ % 24% 20 — % 14 — % 12%— % 20%—1%

\$22 \$27 \$11 \$23 \$23 \$34% \$34% \$36 \$14 \$13 \$20% 518-645 5118-645 5118-645 5128-65 5118 Teck Cor A Teck Cor 8 Teledyne Tex Con Thom N A Tor Dm Bk Torstur B Troders A Trns Mt Trinity Res 21 1542 1072 22 21 34% 20 13% 1272 1974 ASIA Kerr Add
10175 Lobort A
379 Lob Milo
1392 Locupa
4392 Locupa
6392 Locupa
6392 Locupa
6392 Locupa
6392 Locupa
6392 Locupa
6393 Lohica Corp.
6393 Lohica Corp.
6394 Miles Corp.
6394 Mil 27 The state of th ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

January B, 1981 shown below are supplied by the Fund e quality are based on lesse prices. T nat of qualations supplied for the lift: -regularly; (1)—livegularly. Other Funds BANK VON ERNST & Cle AG PB 2622 Sern - (d ) CSF Fund 5F 12.19 - (d ) CONSIDER Fund 5F 12.19 - (d ) ITF Fund N.V. 5F 13.73 313.95 CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL:

— (w) Capital In'll Fund
— (w) Capital India S.A.
— (w) Convertible Capital S.A. (d) Europe (bilgothors...
(d) Europe (bilgothors...
(d) Energy Intl. N.V.
(w) First Eagle Fund
(w) F.J.R.S.T.
(w) Formula Selection Fd...
(d) Formula Selection Fd...
(d) Frankft-Trust Interzizs.
(d) Global Fund Ltd.
(d) Global Fund Ltd.
(d) Global Fund Ltd.
(w) Housemann Eldgs. NY.
(w) Housemann Eldgs. NY.
(d) Industry MultiSpands A. CREDIT SUISSE:

CREDIT SUISSE:

(d) Actions Suisses

(d) Actions Suisses

(d) C.S. Fonds Bonds.

(d) C.S. Fonds Bonds.

(d) Energie-Votor

(d) Europo-Votor SF 394.25 SF 639.00 SF 58.00 SF 75.00 SF 139.59 SF 612.00 SF 113.75 DIT INVESTMENT FRANKFURT:
—Hd ) Concentra
—Hd ) Infl Rententand. DM 17.50 DM 61.70 FIDELITY PO Box 670. Homilion, Be - (m) American Volues Common - (m) American Volues Common - (w) Fidelity Ohr. Assets. - (d) Fidelity Ohr. Svos. Tr. - (d) Fidelity Ind Fost Follows - (w) Fidelity (m) Find - (w) Fidelity (m) Find - (w) Fidelity World Fd. \$6.01 \$100.11 \$100.13 \$75.23 \$31.50 \$45.63 \$103.69 \$27.58

| 144 WICOR 2 M | 169 Workers 46 | 159 Workers 47 | 159 Workers 1.7 | 1

2169 132 46 647 748 1403 19 62% 17L 25% 68% 27% 18% 25%

48% Xerox 13% XfrA 16% ZoleCp 21% Zopen 34% Zopen 18% ZorreCp 7% ZenithR 16% Zero 3 14% Zurnind

GT. MANAGEMENT LTD:

- (w) Berry Pac. Fd. Ltd.

- (w) G.T. Asin Fund.

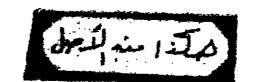
- (d) G.T. Bond Fund.

- (w) G.T. Dollar Fund.

- (d) G.T. Investment Fund.

- (d) G.T. Josen Small Co Fund. \$*57.62* HK3 20.27 \$12.56 \$13.78 17,47 Total Sales 1,695,610 shares, - (d ) G.T. Technology Fund ..... \$15.90 \$23.78 (w) Nipson Fund.
(w) Nor. Amer, Inv. Fund.
(w) Nor. Amer, Bark Fd
(w) NAAMF.
(w) Pretrie Financial
(d) Putnam Intern'l Fund.
(d) Putnam Intern'l Fund.
(w) Gueston Fund N.V.
(w) RBC Nth. Amer, Fd
(d) Rank Fund.
(d) Rank Fund.
(d) Rank Fund.
(d) Sank Fund.
(d) Sank Fund.
(d) Sank Fund. Canadian Indexes Y 2454 JOSEBORY E, 1961 Previou 368.67 2,265.35 Montreal 364,73
Toronto 2249.00
Montreal: Stock Exchange Indus
Toronto: TSE 399 Index. 344,73 2;248,30 ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGMT (Bermudo):
—(w) Reserve Assets Fd Ltd ..... \$9,31 ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGTM (CI): —(r) O.C. Dir Commodile Tr d) Raminvest
(d) Safe Fund
(d) Safe Fund
(d) Safe Fund
(w) Samsural Portfelle
(w) Samsural Portfelle
(w) Samsural Portfelle
(w) Samsural Portfelle
(w) Tolans Glabosi Fund
(w) Tolans Glabosi Fund
(w) Tolans Posc. Hold (Sac)
(w) Tokye Posc. Hold (Sac)
(w) Tokye Posc. Hold (Sac)
(w) Tokye Posc. Hold N.V.
(w) Trombackie Fund
(d) UNICO Fund
(w) Western Growth Fund
(m) Winchester Oversacs
(d) Western Sentern Serial Tokyo Exchange Josephy 9, 1781 Yen 222 Altrado C 438 Altrado Affisiol Chem.
Althsubi Corn.
Althsubi Corn.
Althsubi Elec.
Althsubi Co.
Althsubi Chee.
Alths UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND:

- (d ) Arnog U.S. Sh
- (d ) Bond Invest
- (d ) Convert-Invest
- (d ) Eurit Europe Sh
- (d ) Goldenwest
- (d ) Focific Invest
- (d ) Pocific Invest
- (d ) Focific Invest
- (d ) Soft South Air Sh
- (d ) Soft South Air Sh
- (d ) Soft South Air Sh
- (d ) Soft South Air Sh UNION INVESTMENT, Frankfuri — (d ) Uniferda — (d ) Uniferda



# srael Tries to Take Edge Off Debtors' Art of Profiting From Inflation

By Dial Torgerson Los Angeles Thosa Service

THE VECTOR OF THE VALUE OF THE

WITH VOTABOR OF THE WASHINGTON OF THE WASHINGTON

Weight I Wei

SALEM — The Israeli Finance Ministry has quathe penalty on overdue taxes, in an attempt to raeli businessmen of the habit of making money aying their debts.

syment of debts has become a fine art in Israeli ze — a means of living with, and even profiting the Finance Ministry announced at the end of that inflation in 1980 had reached 135 percent, a

sinessmen smiled: Owing debts in times of highi is good business.

Making a Killing

tation averages 11 percent a month, the real value heck a merchant writes on the first of the month hwn about that much if he delays payment on it e end of the month. If he delays payment for two the debt is 22 percent less.

if you have several handred employees, and you have several handred employees, and you having the government all the taxes and social se-

curity which you withhold, then you really make a killing," a Jerusalem businessman said, "because you make not just the difference in the inflation, but you get to invest the thousands of shekels that you owe."

A bank in need of cash will pay up to 140 percent interest on short-term loans (the banks loan it out at up to 180 percent). And the Tel Aviv stock market is a bullish place where even average investors can make 300 percent a year. So a businessman knows where to make a lot of money on debts he has not paid.

Some businesamen do not pay each other, but most do not pay the government - at least not on time. "My boss never pays the government any of the withholding until just before they come to arrest him," said Ruthie, a young accountant who keeps the books for the owner of a middle-sized chain of Israeli hotels, "I hate doing it and, as a matter of fact, I hate him, too. But I help him make a lot of money.

"The more you owe," a knowledgeable businessma explained, "the richer you get." In an effort to change all. this, the Finance Ministry on Jan. 1 ordered the penalty on overdue taxes increased from one quarter of 1 percent

120 percent interest charged routinely on overdue sums. "If you add all this together," Uriel Linn, a tax official with the Finance Ministry, said, "it comes to the equivalent of borrowing money from the bank at a rate of 240 percent. On the bank at a rate of 240 percent.

ble not to pay taxes on time."

But people who have learned to profit from 135 percent inflation are not easily defeated

The Value of Small Errors

Consider the 120 percent interest charged by the government. It is, of course, less than the interest a bank will pay on deposits. But it is tax deductible. When, after perhaps three months, a businessman pays up a given month's withholding taxes, he gets to deduct the interest the government has charged him from his income tax which, of course, he will also pay three months late.

"And when the smart businessman finally pays," a Jerusalem businessman said, "chances are the check won't be good. Oh, it won't bounce - then you pay more interest. It will have some small error in it, a wrong date,

The average Israeli, in the meantime, is struggling along on perhaps two jobs, with the wife almost always working, too, trying to keep up with inflation.

The Central Bureau of Statistics reported that in 1980 Israeli wage earners — despite cost-of-living payments that supposedly counterbalance inflation — had lost almost one-tenth in the value of their take-home pay. The International Monetary Fund said at year's end that Israel's inflation was the highest in the world, after Turkey's and Argentina's.

A 6-percent decline in imports, together with a 4-percent increase in exports, improved Israel's balance of payments, and despite growth of only .09 percent in the gross national product, economists were not crestfallen. "Someone has to pay the bill," said Israel Ingra, a Bank of Israel spokesman. "In the long run, this will be good for the economy. In 1979 there was a rise in the standard of liming but nothing to cover it." living, but nothing to cover it."

"I always pay my bills on time," said Rachel, owner of furniture store on a Jerusalem sidestreet. "Not all of us

are crooks. But once when I forgot to sign a check, and it took me two weeks to straighten it out, I realized how much money I made in that two weeks, and I wondered, could I do it, too?"

Government Late, Too

The government is late, too, in paying its debts, mainly because the citizens are so lax in paying theirs. So a busi ness person who deals with the government may be strapped for shekels and be forced to pay the bank 150 percent interest on a short-term loan in order to make payrolis. And he may delay payment not to make a profit from it but simply because he does not have the money.

"The government taught people to cheat," Mrs. Geora Rejwan, a Jerusalem travel agent, said. "It began to add extras to government paychecks which were not taxable, to make people think they were getting more money. A charwoman who can't read and write gets a sum for professional literature. A man without a car gets a car allowance. And this same sort of thing has spread to other industry, to all business."

## OM Steps Up Gem Prospecting espite Namibian Uncertainties

By Joseph Lelyveld New York Times Service

NJEMUND, South-West — De Beers, the dominant n the world diamond trade, ping up the pace of prosg in the immense desert preowned subsidiary in this ed territory.

subsidiary was called Conted Diamond Mines when 23 casest Oppenheimer gambled 1 dilion in 1920 on German di-1 dilion in 1920 on Herman di-1 dilion in 1920 on Herman dit. Now, legally as well as colally, the firm is known only initials. In 1979, the last year hich figures have been onb-in. CDM accounted for 18 per-of the pretax profits of \$993 an of De Beers Consolidated

s Ltd., or \$179 million. largest private employer in West Africa, CDM now acs for an estimated 40 percent ernment revenues in the terwhich is going through a

south Africa and an insurgent ment, the South-West Africa e's Organization, agree on for a cease-fire and an elecunder United Nations super-Mi the second dip. The second second indethe new ambiented as the party and under the name of Nami-

ı less than a year. **CDM Property** 

BE divisor - Controlled from South Make your. Season or the streng, but its prospecting effort in the thought with the season area along the Atble part of the future of an

M officials here are careful al in understatement. Neverilated in the last six decades t mineral deposits in its two ¬⇒ent concession areas — which the self or store to the formation areas — which is a self or store to the formation areas — which d remain CDM's property in mlikely event that an inde-

ent government decided it dispense with its services. fact, the ambitious prospectffort, which will cost about million this year compared \$22.8 million in 1980, is the rate indication of just how unan event the De Beers stra-

is is the case even though a Council for Namibia, estab-"d by the General Assembly, leclared mining concessions in erritory null and word.

e CDM officials realize that ENATIONAL FUNDIERRAS of their presence here

ADVERTISEVENT

Eir. 1527

ets believe it to be.

## ≴itsui Faces eel Probe

N FRANCISCO — A federal d jury investigation, believed es the first, is under way into ed dumping of Japanese steel e United States.

e probe was revealed in docus filed Wednesday in U.S.

sict Court here. de documents — arising from ts by the U.S. attorney's office ummon seven employees of ni & Co. (USA) Inc. before a

d jury next Tuesday — dis-what one text calls "a major d jury investigation into false parations made to the United ts Customs Service to disguise act that steel products importtom Japan are being sold to rican customers 'at less than

lles exports from Japan's steel stry. Customs agents invaded trading firm's San Francisco New York offices early last th and seized business records. Mitsui spokesman in San

scisco confirmed the probe nesday. "We are cooperating with the investigation," he "Our company policy is to ply with the laws and regulas of the U.S. government."

he seven prospective witnesses ill represented by the same law a target of the investigation" that there could be conflict of rest. It orges the firm to desist a representing more than one.

U.S. to Monitor Imports

7ASHINGTON (Rauters) nmerce Secretary Philip tznick said Thursday that his artment plans to monitor immight have to be renegotiated. starting to rise as a result of the They have shown, by entering into a partnership with neighboring Botswana for exploitation of major new diamond deposits there, that they know how to strike a bargain

with an independent African state. If the company decides to go ahead with any of the diamond deposits it is now examining, its spending is likely to far exceed the

esent \$35 million. In the CDM enclave - to which company's security force — com- and zinc deposits. mercial mining now takes place only in a narrow belt, never more than two and a half miles wide, stretching along the coast for about 60 miles.

the ocean and stripping off the desert to get at a layer of diamondbearing gravel that was sandwiched between bedrock and sand 15 to 18 million years ago.

Sea Wall

Sands removal uses the world's largest privately owned fleet of earth-moving equipment — the Caterpillar contract for CDM may be a surer way of amassing wealth that talks now getting under than searching for diamonds—
in Geneva—an if that is but at the final stage of excavation
that the final stage of excavation is a black man with a brush, who carefully sweeps the bedrock to make certain that no genstones have lodged in the crann

In all, about 40 million cubic yards of sand and gravel are stripped from bedrock here each year. The sand is deposited on mining faces already worked, or is used to maintain a 115-foot-high sea wall next to current mining sites, or is pumped out to sea from for more tangible properties as the concentrate plants.

The largest of these plants pro- sion of financial assets seen in the cesses 17,000 tons of ore a day to get 30 tons of concentrate, from which a small quantity of diamonds is ultimately recovered with a tweezer. Regular processing of the tailings from the plant demonstrates that the rate of diamond recovery is better than 99 percent. The present exploration effort is

concentrated in three areas. The most ambitious search appears to be in a coastal stretch between Chameis Bay and Bogenfels.

Off the Coast

Company prospectors are also re-examining old German digs near Luderitz, farther to the north, and working their way along the Orange River to the easternmost border of the Sperrgebeit, which is German for forbidden territory, the name by which the prime con-cession area has been commonly known since before World War L

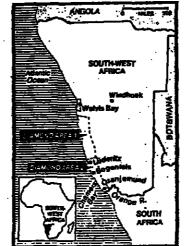
Production has been gradually educed in the last few years: 1.65 nillion carats were recovered in 1979, compared with 1.89 million the year before. A carat is one-fifth

CDM has been preparing for a new South-West African govern-ment in various ways. The disman-tling of the South African system of racial separation in the territory has enabled the company to move the first black families into this oasis settlement of 8,000 persons, which has always been predomi-nantly made up of single black mi-

visory personnel are allowed to bring their families. The number of blacks in those categories is just

company's training programs. By next year, it is said, there should be more than 100 black children in the previously all-white schools, or about one-fifth of the school popu-lation. Social and sports facilities have been desegregated. In addition to being one of the

world's leading producers of gem-stones, South-West Africa has what is said to be the world's larg-In the CDM enclave — to which est uranium mine at Rossing. It admission is controlled by the also has important copper, lead



## **Pertamina Thefts Revive Corruption Fears** Klockner Industries, to Achme

By Pamela G. Hollie

New York Times Service JAKARTA - Despite an impressive recovery from near bankruptcy in 1975 and subsequent investigations of widespread graft, Pertamina, Indonesia's national oil company, again faces the possibility of corruption within its ranks.

More than \$15 million in fuel

cargoes have been stolen in the last year from ships traveling between Singapore refineries and Indonesia. An investigation has resplited in the arrest of more than 50 foreigners and Indonesians so far. including the Greek captain and the Polish first mate of the Panamanian-registered ship Houssan B.

Much of the surpluses will still

require outlets in the industrialized

world, and a larger share may take

the form of government-to-govern-

of direct investment or equity.

Discussing the investments of

individual countries, the Chase

subsidiary says Kuwait govern-ment assets totaled more than \$48

billion at the end of 1979, includ-

ing more than \$32 billion in non-

Invested funds were growing at an annual rate of \$15 billion near

the end of 1980, it says, and in-

pected to total \$6 billion in 1980.

The report quotes sources in

top 500 U.S. industrial companies.

Noting that Kuwait last year made an unsuccessful bid for 14.6

percent of Getty Oil, the Chase unit says Kuwait will probably continue to seek stakes in the

Other significant Kuwaiti government investments are in U.S. bonds, real estate, Canadian utility paper, and British long-term secu-

ities, equity and real estate. It has

also bought into West German auto and steel firms and in some

major Japanese companies. Saudi Arabia's surplus assets

were put at more than \$75 billion by mid-1980 and were estimated to

be rising at more than \$2 billion a

month, plus investment income, al-

most held abroad. About 40 per-cent are in foreign banks as depo-sits or trust funds; about 60 per-cent in securities. The largest part

of the Saudi Arabian Monetary

Agency's portfolio consists of U.S.

Association and maintains port-

olios of stocks and bonds man-

aged by banks, the report says.
The United Arab Emirates, with

surplus funds estimated at more than \$10 billion, keeps a broad

portfolio in major industrialized

nations, as does Qatar with more than \$5 billion, the report says.

reasury bills and notes and federal agency obligations. The agency is the largest stockholder in the U.S. Federal National Mortgage

downstream oil industry.

Arab markets.

The alleged scheme, which involved doctored shipping certifi-cates, transfers at sea and resales of fuel in Singapore and Hong Kong, inevitably raises questions about corruption at Pertamina.

Although no company officials

appear to be involved, the magnitude of the theft, which in one case included 38,526 metric tons of fuel shipped by Exxon's Esso Singapore Pte. between December. 1979, and last August, suggests the involvement of others besides ship-

ping personnel Investigators believe that, in addition to the shipping crews, the al-leged scheme included Pertamina employees in the shipping division, employees of the domestic-fuelssupplies division and accomplices in Singapore.
Pertamina became suspicious

when the discrepancy between bills of lading and those for off-loading reached as high as 6 per-

This new scandal comes at a time when Pertamina is trying to impress the international financial community that past practices of corruption and mismanagement have been rectified and that, with strict government regulations and conservative management, Pertamina is healthy.

Under its flamboyant presidentdirector, Ibnu Sutowo, Pertamina, created in 1968, expanded into agriculture, tourism, shipping, aviation and steel. To bypass government restrictions and controls, Pertamina financed its expansion with short-term loans not requiring government approval. The loans were covered by new loans and

higher oil prices. But in 1974, with the world recession and sharp increases in interest rates. Pertamina was caught Kuwait as saying foreign assets are with a huge short-term debt and a equity and debt instruments, with a small percentage in real estate, shortage of cash. Pertamina had total debts of \$10.5 billion, and only two large loans organized by the Morgan Guaranty Trust Comand that the government has bought between \$1 million and \$50 million of stock of almost all the pany and the Bank of Tokyo saved

the company.

Now headed by Maj. Gen. Piet
Haryono, who arrived in 1976 to deal with the problems left by Mr. Sutowo, who was dismissed, Pertamina has dropped its nonoil businesses and handed the purse strings to the government.

To increase revenues, oil production contracts were renegotiate ed to give Pertamina an increased share. And, through incentives Pertamina has encouraged the growth of oil and gas exploration. It also plans major refinery expan-sions, along with natural gas and

Helped by the favorable market conditions and higher oil prices,

"We think there are more," a Indonesia can now finance some Pertamina spokesman said. "The investigations will continue until tensive borrowing. Pertamina raised its oil prices on Jan. I by \$3.50; they now range from \$32.95 to \$38.25 a barrel.

But despite Pertamina's recovery, it has still been unable to free itself completely from the problems of the Sutowo years, which is why any suggestion of new scandal is particularly damaging. Still at issue is a legal case in-

volving 19 deposits totaling \$35 million at the Singapore branch of the Sumitomo Bank. Pertamina says the funds represent bribes and commissions given by two West German companies, Seimens and Thahir, former Pertamina director-general, for contracts negotiated for Indonesia huge's Krakatau steel project in West Java. Achmed Thahir's widow, Kartika Ratna Thahir, says the funds belong to her, that they were not amassed secretly and that Pertamina officials had endorsed them.

The former Pertamina structure which allowed officials to form subsidiaries and generate fat bank accounts, seemed to encourage corruption. And although Pertamina has endorsed more Western attitudes about corruption, the punishment of former Pertamina officials has been lenient.

# An authentic Swiss ingot 999.96/00 pure gold Les Spéciales de CORUM

An elegant, 18 ct. solid gold watch case frames a 15 g ingot – 10 g or 5 g for a lady – issued and numbered by the Union Bank of Switzerland. Les Spéciales, an imprecedented collection

of distinctive models, created by CORUM's master craftsmen.

At the finest jewellers in the world. For a brochure, write to

CORUM, 2301 La Chaux-de-Fonds. Switzerland.

## essential strategic tool for international executives

## **Just Published Annual Report of the** Competitiveness of European Industry in 1980

Published by the European Management Forum, a Swiss Foundation

 Original research and analysis of industrial competitiveness of 16 West European and 5 major non-European countries, including the U.S.A. and Japan;

A wealth of statistics and opinion surveys conducted among chief

 Scoreboard results on comparative competitive standings for 200 different criteria essential to your planning.

#### FIRST EDITION WIDELY ACCLAIMED BY THE BUSINESS PRESS FOR ITS USEFULNESS AND INNOVATIVE APPROACH Includes evaluations and comparisons of:

Dynamism of the economy;

Production costs;

The dynamics of the market;

Financial dynamism;

 Human resources; • The role of the State:  Infrastructural dimension; Outward orientation;

Forward orientation;

Socio-political consensius and

stability.

1989 ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMPETITIVENESS OF EUROPEAN INDUSTRY ☐ Please send me more information on the 1980 Annual Report, and an \_\_copy(ies), and I am enclosing my ☐ I wish to purchase\_\_\_\_\_ check/money order for Swiss Francs 1,800 or equivalent in other currency, per copy desired. (Checks to be made out to EUROPEAN MANAGEMENT FORUM). Send this coupon (with payment if ordering) to: Caroline Wilson, International Herald Tribune, 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. 9-1-81

Organisation:... Address:

\_Country:\_ The International Herald Tribune will process all orders immediately upon receiving your

only because of Mr. Nott's visit.

## Heron International Finance B.V. The Hague, Netherlands

**Heron International Limited** London, England

> Swiss France 50,000,000 63/4 per cent. Bonds due 1990

: Nordfinanz-Bank Zürlich

Banco di Roma per la Svizzera (Succursale de Lausanne) Caisse d'Epargne du Valais et de Lorraine

Kradiatbank (Suisse) S.A.

Lloyds Bank International Ltd. Full Bank (Schweiz) AG Gewerbebenk Baden Hypothekar- und Handelsbani

Winterthur Maerki, Saumann & Co. AG Morgan Granfell (Switzerland) S.A.

October 1980

unconditionally guaranteed by

Armand von Ernst & Cle AG Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez

Banque Keyser Ullmann en Sukse S.A.

Banca Unione di Credito

Benk Heusser & Cil AG

nque Pasche S.A.

Overland Trust Banca

Societé Générale Alse Banque Zürich/Genève

Bank Landau & Kimcha AG

Groupe Société Générale -

itsni USA, a trading company,

, but the U.S. government its out that each of the seven

is of specialty steel products in the to detect any large volume cases and permit quicker en-ternent of anti-dumping laws.

grant workers. Only skilled workers and super-

**Chase Unit Forecasts Desire for Tangible Properties** At its most exacting, the mining operation involves forcing back Report Sees Arabs Investors Favoring U.S.

By Alexander Nicoll

Reuters NEW YORK -- Private Arab investors are likely to seek greater participation in foreign equity markets and will probably continue to prefer the United States over other investment areas, according

to a report by a Chase Manhattan

Bank subsidiary.

The report is the first of two volumes called "Arab investors — Who they are, what they buy and where" and is published by Chase World Information Corp. It was made available to Reuters. In the 1980s, as oil revenues

a steadily increasing portion of foreign investment by Gulf Arabs will be by individuals in the private sector." the report says. There will probably be demand

seep down to private sectors and

cannot be absorbed domestically,

Arabs, it said, prefer the United States because of its political stability, a free enterprise economy within a regulated environment, and the diversity, size and sophistication of U.S. markets. A key problem for Arab investors is political bias among some

Stability Cited

The Chase unit said that Arabs have been increasingly concerned about restrictions on foreign in-vestment in the United States, and that they feel uneasy about the

Americans who are antagonistic

ment loans outside the Euromar-ket. As examples of this, the report The volume deals with invest ment outside the Arab world by cites Sandi Arabian loans last year governments and individuals of to West Germany and Japan. Knwait, Sandi Arabia, the United The Chase unit says some Arab governments will also seek tangi-ble assets in the West in the form Arab Emirates, and, briefly, Qatar and Libya. A second volume will cover their investments within

amount of disclosure of financial

background required when making direct investments in the United

States.

their own area.

On government investments, the report says Kuwait and Saudi Arabia, by far the largest surplus holders, have not substantially diversified away from dollar assets. About two-thirds of Kuwait's and about three-quarters of Saudi Arabia's foreign holdings are in dollars, while the United Arab

Emirates may now hold less than 45 percent of its portfolio in dollar assets, after diversifying, particularly into Japanese and West German securities, in the late 1970s, redort savs. emments has a significant investment in gold. Qatar has also sub-stantially diversified out of the

Arab oil producers, who have the world's largest foreign aid pro-grams in proportion to gross naonal product, do not consider themselves responsible for solving Third World balance of payments problems, the Chase unit says. But it added that they likely will use more of their surpluses, estimated to total \$500 billion by 1985, on equity-linked investment both in the Arab region and Third World

# U.K., Settling Feud With Indonesia,

British Trade Secretary John Nott said the agreement, which still

The dispute began last year when Britain, citing European Economic Community regulations, imposed quotas on imports of indonesian gar-ments; Indonesia protested and business relations were threatened. The tentative agreement would allow Indonesia to send 700,000 trou-

sers, 500,000 blouses and 800,000 men's shirts to Britain this year. This is just under two-thirds of the total number of garments Indonesia exported to Britain last year, largely before the quota was announced, and considerably more than the July quota.

**Agrees on Higher Garment Imports** From Agency Dispatches

JAKARTA — Indonesia and Britain tentatively settled their 6-monthold trade dispute Thursday, with Britain agreeing to import 2 million
articles of clothing from Indonesia this year, a substantial increase from

needs approval by the European Economic Community, clears the way for several hundred million pounds worth of business in Indonesia.

Mr. Nott, who was to return to London Thursday night to assume his new position as defense secretary, said he was providing the Indonesians with a list of projects and business, including manufactured goods, that

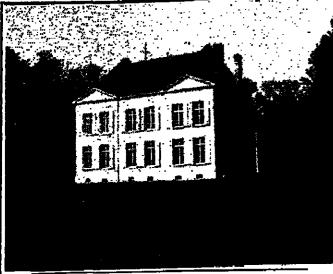
Britain was interested in, worth several hundred million pounds.

A British Leyland representative said he believed that a \$3.5 million-contract secured on Tuesday for 25 double-decker buses was concluded

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.



## INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE



## Near Saint-Omer, France

Mullioned windows survey the seven park-like acres around this stately chateau and its separate four-room lodge-keeper house, and a romantic treelined alley leads to the village nearby. A heated swimming pool and cabana beckon outdoors, and central heating warms the seven bedrooms and four baths within. Near the Paris-Calais motorway, the property is suitable for one or two families, or it could be commercially developed.

> \$400,000 including land

Tel: (21)-34 21 59/Telex: 25443

## 7 - 50,000 sq.-ft. WAREHOUSES TO LET

for occupation February 1981

#### SPITFIRE ESTATE

prominent location

**HEATHROW AIRPORT** 

**ENGLAND** 

All enquiries to agents:

Parnis Bird & Partners

42 Heriford Street London. W1Y 7TF 01-491-2959

Chestertons

WIX 0JB. England. 01-499-0404



This is not intended as a full statement. For complete det or related documents available to purchasers.

## ARGENTINA

What has Argentina, that the world is needing? FOOD-ENERGY-PEACE Could offer for sale:
Rural properties: agricultures, stock-breeding, forestry
Urban properties: houses, buildings, apartments.

INVERAGRO S.A.

25 de Mayo 316-1 Floor, of. 4 - (1002) Buenos Aires.
Tel.: 325478 - Telex: 21290 ROFRI AR/18963 BANRO AR.-

## =UNIQUI =

Haute Provence - Delightful view **AUTHENTIC MONASTERY** With own Chapel and arch shaped openings, patio.

- Building: 2 floors 4,500 sq.m., 24 rooms, 20 bathrooms, 2 suites, I large flat, phone: 25 ext. Central heating. Caretakers house. Sumptuously furnished.
   Parta Two hundred old trees. Terrace, swimming pool.
   Land: 129 hect. 3 lakes, I= 1 hect. 3, 5 springs. Com, maize, lavender, greenhouses, 22,000 chickens.

PRIVATE LANDING GROUND. Big game hunting, trap shooting, yachting, riding, skling, flying etc...

JUSTIFIED PRICE - SERIOUS INQUIRES ONLY.

ion: B.P. 94 - 1213 Onex Ge (Switzerland)
Tel.: 022/93 13 07 - Telex: 28 99 50 att. COFIN.

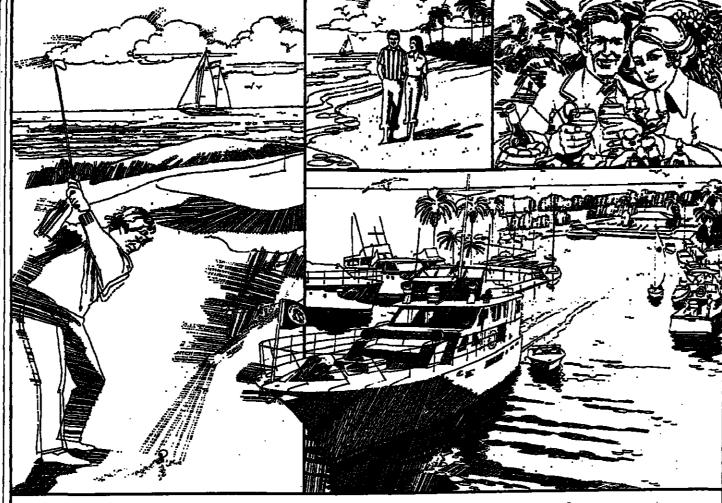
## PALM BEACH COUNTY, FLORIDA SHORT TERM INVESTMENT (14 MONTHS)

Prominent group of Swiss real estate promoters with seven successful ocean front projects worth US\$75 million in Palm

- A) Opportunity to participate in the development of a single condominium, with full ownership of land and building. Minimum participation \$50,000, projected net return 33%.
- Condominium units at pre-construction prices with resale guaranteed.
   Prices from \$250,000, projected capital gain 50%.

For further information, write to:

LOWACO S.A., 9 rue Boissonnas, CH-1227 Geneva. Telex 289151. General agent for Ocean Developments of America Inc.



# Presenting America's Premier Yacht and Country Club Community

A private marina. A private golf course. A private beachfront country club. The private world of Sailfish Point. Homes on the ocean, the golf course and the marina are priced starting at one-half million dollars and higher. Oceanfront condominiums are available from \$350,000.



Dunes Realty Corporation, Registered Real Estate Broker, Exclusive Sales Agent for Sailfish Point 1766 S.E. Sailfish Point Boulevard, Stuart, Florida 33494 (305) 225-6200.

Not available to residents of New York State or residents of any other state, province or country where prohibited by law Prices are in U.S. currency and subject to change without notice.

With Tridel. **Anytime is an Opportune Time** 

For an Investment. **But, Especially Now.** 

Tridel Corporation represents 50 years of expertise, experience, stability, safety and diversity in the real estate, development and investment field. Tridel and its associates are active throughout continental America in the development, design, construc-tion and management of numerous properties, and have behind them over half a billion dollars worth of sales in the past five years alone.

torically has provided a solid hedge against inflation. And with the currency value the way it is, this is definitely the opportune time to get the most for your

TRIDEL

International Sales Division 4800 Dufferin St., Downsview Ontario Canada M3H 5S9 Telex #06-23498 Tel. # (416) 661-9290 Choose your investment from among our many luxury apartment buildings located throughout major cities in North America. Our buildings are all convenient to public transportation, schools, shopping and

Our Suites offer you every feature imaginable including full kitchens and spacious living areas. The buildings offer suites which have every amenity possible such as squash, tennis, indoor and outdoor swimming pools, saunas, whirlpools, exercise rooms, billiards and even hobby and party rooms.

And if you choose, Tridel will manage, rent, lease

and maintain your investment for you. Write to us for our complete investment infor-mation portfolio today. Please include your full name,

address and also your telephone number. Remember, an investment with Tridel is a wise

Represented by WORLD REALTY INC. London (01) 373 11 51. Paris (01) 247-1341

Rotterdam (010) 33 05 02 Hong Kong 5-246113 Dusseldorf (01) 49-211-52199

## WINZEN - CANADA

## **WE OFFER**

APARTMENTS - minimum investment Con. \$15,000. Prices from Con. \$45,000. This is a special opportunity to start your investment in

## OTHER INVESTMENTS

- APARTMENT BUILDING 170 apartments. Price Can. \$2,835,000. Cash Con. \$695,000. Balance one mortgage with/a fixed interest rate of 10 per cent until fully paid.
- LAND FOR DEVELOPMENT = 950 condominiums or rental apartments. Price Can. \$2,950,000. Opportunity to start your own construction.

## WE ALSO OFFER

• OFFICE BUILDINGS, COMMERCIAL AND INDUS-TRIAL PROPERTIES AND FARMS.

Write for complete information. Please be specific and state your choice and include your full address and your phone number.

WINZEN REAL ESTATE LIMITED, Suite 1116, 85 Richmond Street W., Toronto, Omerio, Canada MSH 2C9. Tel.: (416) 863-0071. Teless 065-24301.

IN EUROPE: von Asten, Carl Spittelerstrasse 50, 8053 Zurich, Switzerland.

IN KUWAIT: Al-Sona Trading Agency, P.O. Box 22819, SAFAT.



## CANNES - "CALIFORNIE"

For sale in a prestigious property with tennis-court and swimming pool, unspoilable view.

#### 80 sq.m. FLAT + 10 sq.m. TERRACE

plendidly decorated, large living 1 bedroom, kitchen, bathroom, con-veniences, hall. Cellar and garage.

Price: \$.Fr. 550,000.--Write under cipher P. 115,273 to Publicitos, CH-1002 Lausanne WASHINGTON, D.C. AREA

PRESTIGIOUS NEW 75-ACRE OFFICE PARK

Being Developed by SHELL OIL COMPANY On Capitol Beltway (Interstate #95)

IMPROVED SITES or entire 75-acres Complete with Streets, Utilities, Open Green Belts, Protective Covenants, etc. available for immediate sale.

SHELL Oil COMPANY Land Investments Dept. P.O. Box 2099, Houston, Texas 77001 (713) 241-5651

## **Forbes** Wagon Creek Ranch

#### Acquire land in America's great Southwest

Sangre de Cristo Ranches Inc., the land de-velopment subsidiary of Forbes Magazine, the American financial publication, is now offering for sale large acreage of breathtaking ranch-land in Colorado's Rocky Mountains called

- Wagon Creek Ranch. Spectacular land for a homealte and a lifetime of appreciation.

   Misimum 40-ears reach sites starting at \$25,000

   Easy credit terms available

   Refund and exchange buyer prefection plan

  Send today for fact kit and color brochure
- Forbes Europe inc./Old Battersea House 30 Vicarage Crescent, London SW11 3LD England

## CLOSE TO NEW YORK:

Only 55 minutes from New York Only 55 minutes from New York stands this stately French Manor house, see in delightful walled-gardens complete with pool. The exquisitely decorated interior offers living room with high ceiling, dining room, family sitting room, library with fireplace, studio with fireplace, 6 bedrooms, 4-1/2 baths, totally moderated literam ernized kitchen.

3.2 Acres. 8795,000

REESE ASSOCIATES, INC. 6 Village Square Westport, Conn. 06880, USA Tel. (203) 226-6836.

## 🖦 GALIFORNIA - TEXAS - ARIZONA 🕬

Diversified Property Investme QUALITY - GROWTH -PROFITABILITY Apsitments — Office Buildings — Shopping Centers — Warehouses merciai — industriai — Residentiai

INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE NETWORK NE IWONN
P & S Realty, 4844 Hollywood Blvd.
Los Angeles Cal. 90027
Mr. Dick Shirinyan, Pres., Investment Div., (213) 863-3822 European Representative:

Mrs. Joanne McKim c/o H. Thode Unterstar Zwerchweg 19 5000 Frankfurt/Main 70

## Floating Rate Notes

Non Banks

## Selected Over-the-Counter

REAL ESTATE IN TEXAS. U.S.A.

Houston's Premier Mid-Rise Residence THE MEMORIAL

We've rumed condominium living inside our with skry-four exculsite residences designed around two environmentally controlled atriums, in Houston's most

Nestled among pine forests.
THE MEMORIAL is just one mile west of Houston's main transportation arteries.
The Galleria, with its fine shopping and entertainment centers, is only five minutes away. A ten minute drive through beautiful Memorial Park leads to downnawn Houston and the internationally known Texas Medical Center.

Immediate Closings. Homes are priced from \$271,000 to \$680,000.



Model Open Brokers Welcome

THE MEMORIAL

Please address all Inquiries in: THE MEMORIAL 93333 Memortal Drive, Houston, Texas 77024 (713) 686-5528.

A project of Treptow, Murphree.

TATERNATIONAL

REAL ESTATE" APPEARS EVERY FRIDAY.

To place on advert

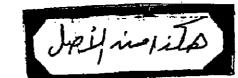
d our office in your country for write directly to: Max FERRERO.

International Herald Tribune, 181, Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Ceder, France. Tel.: 747.12.65. Tx.: 613595 Ask about Texas real esta You'll hear abou Henry S. Miller C

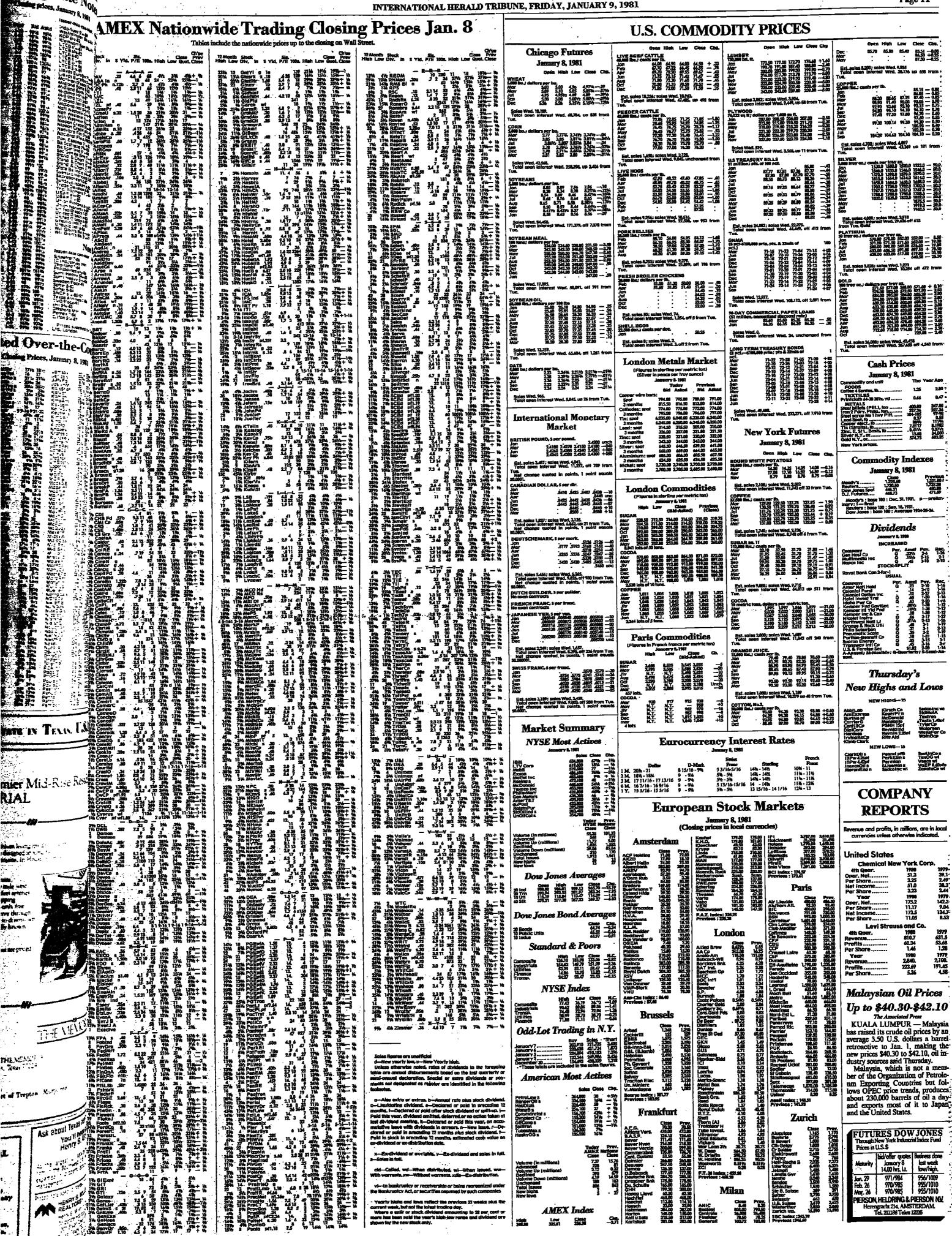
As the largest tull service real es firm in the Southwest U.S., we pro expertise in property acquisitions management.

Please note specific interest in reques HENRY S. MILLER C Henry S. Miller, Jr., Chairm

Corporate Headquarters 2001 Bryan Tower 30th Rc Dallas, Texas 75201







**ACROSS** 

allowance for

7 Floormen in a

1 Make

casino

14 Reconcile

16 Religious

recluse

19 Steadies;

calms

Seine

21 Sight on the

22 Province of Saudi Arabia

Kind of riddle

25 Bakery worker 26 Rattan and

sorgo 28 Hoover, for

example

30 Decides on 32 Railroad

37 Household

skyline 44 Malicious

ALGARVE AMSTERD ANKARA ATHEMS

ASABLANÇA

CHICAGO COPENHAGEN

FNEVA

LELSINKI

HOUSTON

34 Jejune 36 Boutique name

gods of Rome
40 Parts of a city

WEATHER

29 Supports

18 Not anv: Law

17 Anon

differences 15 Islands in the

South Pacific

CROSSWORD\_\_\_\_\_By Eugene T. Maleska

45 Dieter's dish,

47 Corrupt

British style

"...—fo England":

Chesterton

the Little Red

Youngblood is

49 Male guines

pigs 51 Response to

53 Gun named

after its

inventor

Dance"

58 Nobelist for

**60** Bamboozle

62 Those at

**61** They deviate

swords' points 63 Mire

DOWN

1 Reading 2 Sweet girl of

4 Raised terrace

MANILA

MUNICH NASSAU

PARIS

RIO DE JAM

SAN PAULO

TELAVIV TOKYO TUNIS VENICE VIENNA WARSAW

**BBC WORLD SERVICE** 

Western Europe: 648KHz and 663M Medium Wove, 5,975, 6,850, 7,120, 7,185, 7,255, 9,410, 9,750, 12,095 and

East Africs: 1413KHz and 272M Medium Wave. 25.650, 21,460, 17,885, 15,430, 12,875, 11,820, 9,880, 7,120 and 4,050 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 24, 25, 11, 42 and 49 meter bands.

North and North West Africa: 25,650, 21,470, 15,670, 11,750, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 50 meter bands.

Southers Africa: 25,450, 21,460, 17,890, 15,400, 11,220, 9,410, 7,185 and 4,095 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 49 meter bands.

Middle Scot: 1323KHz and 227M Medium Wave, 25,658, 21,718, 17,770, 15,310, 11,760, 7,410, 7,140, 6,120 and Sauthers Asia: 14/3KHz and 212M Medium Wave, 25,650, 21,650, 17,770, 13,316, 11,756, 7,460, 7,160 and 6,195 KHz in the 11, 12, 14, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 48 meter bands.

East and South East Asia: 25,450, 17,790, 15,310, 11,845, 9,570, 4,195 and 1,915 KHz in the 11,14,19, 25,31,48

**VOICE OF AMERICA** 

The Voice of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and at 26 minutes after the hour during varying periods to different regions.

Western Europe: KHz 15,245, 7,325, 6,860, 5,955, 3,780, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1,296 in the 19,7, 41,1, 49,5, 50.4, 75,2, 251 (medium wave), 339 (medium wave), 25,5,38,7 and 212 (medium wave) mater bunds.

RADIO NEWSCASTS.

MEXICO CITY

out of doors

music

3 Frame

Peace: 1962

56 Fatty

55 ''---- Cents a

5 Playful animal

6 Mandatory

festival

9 Thirteen

leaders 10 Malayan

8 Pines

7 Clad, as for a

gibbon 11 Lorelei, e.g. 12 Small valleys

of the moon

Lord Peter

Wimsey

23 Yields to inquisitors
25 — Madonna, Red Square

14 Threaten

20 Blindas-

icon

27 S.P.C.A.

formally

Yugoslavia 35 Enthusiasts

37 Knight 38 Fabric with

open mesh

confusion

**42** International understanding

43 Overcharges

49 Old name for a

Swiss canton 50 Traffic

situation

53 Singer Grant 54 — Nanak,

founder of

57 TV's Dawber

G

A

Sikhism

**59** Terhune

canine

44 Bottle type

46 Beefs

31 Act as a model

pickup 29 Accept

33 City in

39 Ratify

41 in wild

13 Creator of

0

#### MERTON A Biography By Monica Furlong. Harper & Row. 342 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by Colman McCarthy

FINALLY we get to know something about Thomas Merton - not Merton the mystic nor the recluse, but one of us, someone trying to keep an ideal or two intact and arguing with him-self whether or not the daily struggle makes sense. Since his death in: 1968 — in Bangkok, where he was both geographically and emotionally half a world away from the Trappist monastery in Kentucky he entered in 1941 — many books on Merton have appeared. It's been mostly a flow of syrup. The authors were well-meaning, but their writing was sugared by a re-verential awe for a spiritual master. They produced hymns, not

With little on the shelf to get in her way, Monica Furlong offers a biography that combines hard reporting and detached insight, the kind of intellectual virtues that Merton himself respected.

#### Walls of Contradictions

Furlong, who had access to the priest-writer's vast correspondence in collections at Bellarmine College and St. Bonaventure's is sympathetic with Merton's religious values. But she understands that Merton the seeker of holiness was a small part of the full personality of a man whose mind and heart seemed to be forever bouncing off walls of contradictions:

• To millions of readers, he was the last word on authentic spirtuality. Yet he wrote to Rosemary Ruether, a theologian: "Do you think you could help me once in a while? ... Not so much for my work, as just to help me think. I just need help in two areas where I have serious trouble and where I have simply been avoiding a con-frontation. The Bible and the Church."

 He celebrated his renouncement of worldly pleasures in his best-selling autobiography, "The Seven Storey Mountain," but on a well-hushed trip to New York City in 1964 he not only was overjoyed to be released from the monastery for a few days but discovered that the old world wasn't so wicked after all: "The people walking on Fifth Avenue were beautiful." New York is "a stately and grownup city, a true city, lifesize.

Anything but soulless.

I am faithful to her. I have not

ceased to love her. Merton cherished solitude, but he was often as busy as a trainmaster in routing visitors through his monastery. He welcomed old friends from Columbia University and people as diverse as Jacque Maritain and Joan Baez, Daniel Berrigan and John Howard Grif-fin. His correspondence was aston-ishingly catholic: with Henry Miller, Cardinal Montini (later Pope Paul VI), oriental mystics. South American poets, pacifists and strangers who wrote to him because he seemed to be a person who would understand their trou-

Readers saw in Merton's books some years he would write two or three - a man who symbolized tranquillity in a world gone mad. It was easy to romanticize him, except that the picture of the screne holy man fully centered on all things divine didn't hold up. His abbot, a crafty and conservative character who knew that Merton's image was as important to the monastery as its cheese and jelly, once leveled with an outsider that Merton "has worked himself into a great brain fever, and he is blaming everyone else and his sur-roundings for his lack of peace — which is common to neurotics."

If Merton were mentally unstable, two psychiatrists that he visited — one in Louisville, another in Minnesota — didn't know it. Instead, Furlong argues, his conflicts with authority — his resentment of his abbot's power over him, his balking at the order's censors who refused to let him publish everything he wanted, his dislike of the monastery's love of business deals - came from his need for "an order less austerely designed than the one he had, perversely, chosen an order, say, like the Benedictines, with a strong tradition of learning and aesthetic sensibility, and much more open to what was happening in the world outside."

Merton had been a Bene and wound up in an ordinar such as being the headmast school, or if he had never e the religious life at all, he still have been someone stripped away the diversion personal life and insisted t

All Ind

world shape up, too.
The appeal of Merton's is in the expression of an is that makes no apologies fe grounded in religious faith. the fire common to many ists in the 20th century — William O. Douglas, Emm man - but he insisted that more to humanism than Christ is the center of hur, tory, and no amount of mo phistication would change wrote once that liturgical "reminds us not merely of ought to be but of the unbe truth of what we are. It wi over and over again that Christ in the world, that in us and that what was Him has been and is being in us. It is itself a manifest His presence and power o The liturgy tells us that

Kingdom has already come
That he did choose the
tial Trappists and particul
monastery in Kentucky, w
the early 1940s was so give to austerity that it was a condition Devil's Island, is somethr Furlong believes Merion flicting on himself. It v says, a need for punishmer obviously for uninter fathering a child [in his days at Cambridge in ] and then abandoning be and mother. . . ."

Furlong doesn't make well. Without doubt, gu have joited people into garappist monasteries, but ciplines of these places ha of settling up the guilt, rather quickly. Merton years in his vocation, a pe enough to expiate a whole

fleshpot debaucheries.
Another of Furlong's tures, which also seems that Merton "needed structures." fairly rigorous kind, qui: to prevent his own vigoro ites and questing mind stroying him. Well, wha-structured order like the or a flexible one like the

It doesn't matter, and shouldn't have strayed main work, which was to the life and thinking of a: dinary man. Furlong that Merton "inspired love" among his friends. outside his circle, Merte trusted voice who in the of his life addressed the cial issues of the day, as v smaller conflicts among and individuals who we not to be blown away world's absurdities and Merton, as the excellenc long's biography reveal far off in a monastery. L the midst of everything.

Colman McCarthy is a . columnist with The W Post Writers Group.

## Repairs Unb Marcus Aure

United Press Internatio
ROME — The 1,800.
statue of Marcus Aureliu moved from its pedesta. Hall Square on Thursday air pollution has eroded ti horse on which it sat. T. was taken to the Palazzo servatori for examination horse is to be taken down

Both works will undergr tion that could last up years. City officials se whether the statue is ret the square — where it wa in 1532 — depends on the of damage to the horse's the severity of pollution in

Legend holds that Romi destroyed when the statue': . disappears. Most of the gile been eroded from the sta traces of it are still visible the horse's face and belly.

**BRIDGE** 

ON the diagramed deal, North-South reached five diamonds by a natural route against silent opponents, and West led the spade jack.

It is only guessing, but even if

South scheduled his plays in a manner that gave him the maximum chance of avoiding the loss of three club tricks. He won the opening spade lead with the ace, led a heart to dummy and ruffed a spade. He then led the diamond queen, and was disappointed to find that the missing trumps were all on his right.

He then reverted to hearts, ruffing the third round, and was rewarded when the queen fell on his right. Now it was simple, for he could draw trumps ending in dum-my and throw a club on the heart jack to make the game.

If the heart queen had not fall-en, South would have been able to lead a club toward his king at the right moment, leaving himself perhaps with a guess in the suit later when leading toward the jack. If the diamonds had split evenly, he would have had another option: If West had begun with four hearts headed by the queen, he could be end played at the right moment by

playing the last heart from and throwing a club. In the replay South had a formation he would have be ter off without. West had very light take-out doub South not unnaturally a that the heart queen was left. He took an early heart losing to the queen, and

lose two club tricks for dow,

By Alan Ti

NORTH VARIS OK73 WEST ♥16842 **♣**AQ72 **4** 193 SOUTH 773 ♦ AQJ 10852 **♣**K98 East Pass

WHAT AM I DOING UP HERE IN FRONT OF THE CLASS?HELP ME!HELP ME! PLEASE HELP ME!











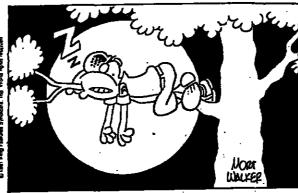








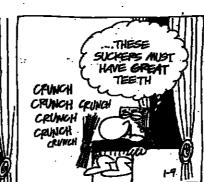








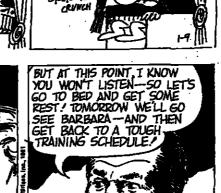






WHATTA YA GOT THIS TRIP, MARC?













#### Ð TRANSTTION H045,745 TEAM HOUSE IS ED MEESE 0 KEEPING THOMAS FROM THE IN-NER SANCTIM U

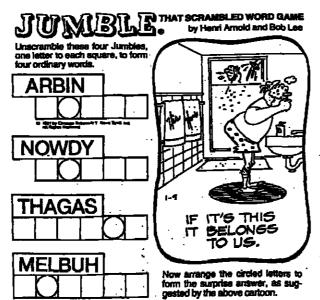
MARCO POLO TO

SEE YOU, SIRE









Print answer here: Jumbies: ROBOT PRONE INSIST HAPPEN It shows you're being possessive— AN APOSTROPHE

## **DENNIS THE MENACE**



'OKAY OKAY! WE **WON'T** SELL THE HOUSE : HOW ABOUT MOVING IT TO ANOTHER LOT?

Middle Scat: KHz 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,200, 4,040, 1,260 in the 19.7, 25.2, 30.7, 41.7, 49.7, 228 meter bonds, East Asia and Pacific: KHz 17.820, 17,740, 15,250, 11,760, 9,770, 26,000, 4,110 and 1,575 on the 14, 14.9, 19.4, South Asia; KHz 21,546, 17,746, 15,385, 11,5° ), 9,746, 7,105 on the 15.9, 16.9, 19.7, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 makes

Africu: KHz 24,040, 21,460, 17,870, 15,330, 11,915, 9,740 7,280, 6,125, 5,975, 3,990 on the 11.5, 13.8, 16.8, 19.4, 25.2, 30.8, 41.2, 45, 50, 75.2 meter bands.

**Telephone Numbers Game Foils** Drug Deal, Alleged Dealer in U.S.

PITTSFIELD, Mass. — Any one attempting to deal in drugs should make sure that his phone number is not anything like that of that of the local police department. An alleged customer of suspected dealer Jere Brown called what he thought was 442-3359 and said that he wanted to make a drug deal, police say. But a slip of the finger connected him instead to the local police department, whose number is 443-3359.

The policeman who answered the phone told the caller that he had the wrong number and was really talking to the police department. The caller refused to believe him and kept saying, "Stop puttin' me on. Stop puttin' me on. You're the man." He finally told the officer what

number he was trying to call.

The police then dialed the number given by the caller and an undercover agent arranged to meet Mr. Brown, who allegedly attempted to sell the officer some marijuana and was promptly arrested.

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I. Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris

Jelinita)

# Muhammads: Ring's Odd Couple

MERTON

A Biography

to know

the mystic the of us, an ideal or with him-

And ocath in

two:iou-

Kentucky

meny books

The state of the s

interest by a re-idian by a re-idian mas-

to get in the bard te-

toxight, the that

exect to the respondence resine Col-

MES IS SYDI-

is religious

councis that

and heart

pinucing off

ders, he was

i Rosemary Do you

ne oace ma

men for my

and the

York Cny

evered that

e Meiu-

white books i write two
special consultation and
special con all
special con a

mander in the it. In-the condicts mission of the bis

miors who has every-time of the less deals for "an or-gred than dy chosen a Benedic-

manth.

क्षा स्थला प्र

el North-

at skui

the space

ajaka 10 T

g the inso

seen the

the acc.

L botter b

diament.

pinted to

made."

that Merce her

fairly ngeron in

to prevent his ac-

Her and austral

It diesel ander shouldn't be a pers

main watering

the life and many the life

that Mercian

love" and pr

心脏 化二二甲

march and S

and incomes

not to be seen

world's asserted.

Mertin a mad

A. V. 10 Haller

han endel in

MICHAEL THE TO CAMPBELL CONFERENCE POINTS DIVISION OF A STATE OF A STATE OF THE STA

### College | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 19

Adoms Division
19 9 71 154 119 49:
19 9 71 154 114 41
14 18 7 142 140 25
13 22 5 155 167 71
16 20 16 137 169 30

OF HE WAS

Marper & Row. 30 h.

Now York Times Service
YORK — The confusion is underare both named Muhammad Merton had be are the two light heavyweight champi-such as being a the divided boxing world. They were such its being the divided boxing world. They were school or if he mildelphia, and each did time. Each still have to listen, and each knocked out Marvin the religious to listen, and each knocked out Marvin the ritle and immediately anstill have by Islam, and each knocked our system and stripped and by I for the title and immediately anpersonal life by I a name change.

World shape by also are friends. But on Feb. 23, as part world shape by I also are friends. But on Feb. 23, as part

world shape by also are friends, but on 1 boding speciac-The appeal aviatibew. Saad Muhammad (formerly is in the council the World Boxing Council the appear Matthew. Saad Muhammad (formerly is in the expect of Matthew. Saad Muhammad (formerly that makes no a on, and Eddie Mustafa Muhammad the fire or the ddie Gregory), the World Boxing Associates in the Original Champion, will fight each other in a con-William O but anify the 175-pound title.

Man burb and to Mustafa's New Jersey high-more to have burb and to Mustafa's New Jersey high-man burb and to Mustafa's New Jersey high-man burb and to Mustafa's New Jersey high-

more to how burb and to Mustafa's New Jersey high-Christ is the continent overlooking the Hudson appear tory, and no are But the two Muhammads are as differ-phistication to lighters as they are as personalities.

Wrote once that

Always on the Eage
Terminds us look
Ought to be busing goes to the edge of defeat time after
truth of what see he disdains the niceties of self-defense
over and one sed-pleasing, all-our attack. Mustafa is a
Christ in the wave master who says: "When I'm 40 I
in us and the seast to take 10 minutes to answer some-Him has been asho asks me my name."

in us 11 is itself ie is more than one mold in the ghetto. His presence win orphan, ran with the gangs in South The litting te aphia. Mustafa, whose father is a retired kingdom has a vin policeman, remained an independent That he did were "My heroes were the hustlers in the That he did nor. "My hences were the hustlers in the trail Trappess he he says. "Dice, cards, pool — those monasters in he says. "Dice, cards, pool — those the early 1940, "

#### Well-Off, Well-Armed

Devil', Island blayed them well. By the time he was 16, flicting on has, he was making enough money to afford sats, a need low-a-month apartment and three cars. He obviously in sized his games with a gim. fathering a chalways had a pistol. My father used to days at Cambine about them, but you learn never let and then about than I get now as world champion. But histle's got to be good. You can't go in

and mother it than I get now as worm champeon and mother than I get now as worm champeon in Furlong decand half-step them."

Sell. Without d's weapon was a concealed knife. That's have wited as a selly got him on. He had joined Transit in the cops finally got him on. He had joined Trappisi messings because he was tired of being beaten copines of the natil he was 13, he says, "I was a goody-of setting up it I didn't fight, but when I say I got beat rather quick bean it took five guys."

Lears to he took he are it took five guys."

year, in his how became a gang warrior. There was this though to company who was always after me," says Saad, Compet debate could never catch me. One day, I was Another of halking along and he came up behind me. three, when trime, he pulled his gun out."

NHL Standings

Los Angeles Golden Stuh Portland

NBA Standings

knife. He was sent to a reform school where he got in more trouble fighting and was sent to a stricter school. The pattern repeated itself until he was looking out between bars. When a fel-low immate offered him a copy of the Islam paper then called "Muhammad Speaks," Matthew Franklin listened.

At 15, he had gone into a boxing gym, thinking it might improve his fighting ability for the streets. He was shocked when he saw Muhammad Ali there, sparring with "Cheese," a neigh-

borhood toughie. "Cheese punched Ali in the mouth, and Ali did a real shoeshine job on him," says Saad. "I saw that and said, 'Oh man,I want to be like that guy.' But first I started learning religion."

He still doesn't know his real name. At the age of about 5, he was running with an older brother. He could not keep up and got lost. When the police found him, the little boy with a speech impediment could not remember his own name

He wound up in a Catholic orphanage where one of the sisters named him Matthew after her favorite saint and Franklin after Philadelphia's Benjamin Franklin Parkway, the street where he was found. Mustafa is 28. Saad, because of his lost beginnings, can only guess that he's 25.
Mustafa has not lived in Brooklyn since
1974, but says, "Of all the words in the universe, my favorite is home"—and home is still Brownsville, "the toughest ghetto in the world.

#### Harvesting Farmer

"There was this guy known as Farmer, a real mean dude, and he was looking for me. I was walking along with my mother when he came

up. I told my mother, 'Stand over here,' and I just made a mess of him." Mustafa did not get in as much trouble as Saad did and managed to graduate from Madison High School. "My mother kept me straight.

My father was real strict, but I grew up fast. His ring career began with a police bust. He was shooting dice in a hallway, had won about \$300, when police cars arrived. He didn't mind the police picking up the money from the floor, but when they took the roll from his pocket, he

says, "I just started punching."

After a six-month term, he was taken to a gym by someone who'd happened to be walking by the hallway when Mustafa had floored three

On March 11, 1977, in Philadelphia, Eddie Gregory won a 10-round decision against Matthew Franklin. It was a dull fight, which might be expected when two men respect each other's punches. Franklin knocked Gregory down in the first round and played defense most of the way thereafter. Gregory, one of the best defensive boxers around, did little else.

Rematches frequently follow the scripts of the original fight, but this one, both fighters claim, will be different.

Saad says: "I was a defensive fighter then, but after I didn't get the decision, I swore to myself that if I continued, I'd become a crowdpleaser" - and in winning 15 straight fights since, he has rarely taken a backward step. "Re-gardless of what Eddie does, let's see him dull this one up. I'm gonna make him light." Maybe a Mistake That might be a mistake. Mustafa, who ad-

mits he bores himself on occasion "because it's so easy," is a better boxer than Saad and hits harder. He is also lazy. After he beat Saad, he got a title shot with Victor Galindez and seemed to have the fight won, but characteristically did little in the last two rounds.

Because his technically correct boxing style was not attractive to promoters, he was forced to take what amounted to club fights for hundreds of dollars instead of the thousands that leading contenders usually earn.

#### Dusting Himself Off

One of those events took him to the state prison in Rahway, N.J., in 1978 where, out of shape, he was outpointed by James Scott and

Shape, he was outpointed by James Scott and lost his No. 1 ranking.

"After the Galindez fight, I wanted to quit," he says. "But after the Scott fight, everybody thought I was through, that another ghetto fighter bit the dust, I looked around at the people in my dressing room and said, 'This ain't no funeral. This is the beginning because the makng of a champion is coming back from

What he doesn't have — few in boxing do — is Saad's ability to take punishment. In a classic bout last July against Yaqui Lopez, Saad was out on his feet in the eighth round and somehow came back to win. Lopez said later, "I hit him good, but he didn't go down. That's why he's champion."

#### **Fighting Friends**

Saad talks a lot about Mustafa. After all, Saad was the loser in their first meeting. "When he beat me, I hated his guts," Saad says. "I said to him: 'Eddie, next time I'm going to beat you.' Victory after victory, I wanted him."

He has not forgotten that Mustafa befriended him. The two became friends after their fight, and Saad went to Brooklyn as Mustafa's guest. "He slept in my bed and went out with my girls," says Mustafa. "We had an agreement that if either of us were to win the title, he would give a shot to the other. But when he won the title, I didn't hear from him." Nevertheless, they are still friends Says Saad: "When two Muslims fight, there's

supposed to be some bloodshed. But we'll take it as a sport, in a good way. Our intention is not

"But you can bet we won't be holding any



... Taking top honors at Pfronten, West Germany.

# **Cup Downhill** Won by Proell

From Agency Dispatches
PFRONTEN, West Germany Hurtling down a hard-packed course, Austrian Comelia Proell, the younger sister of superskier Annemarie Moser-Proell, recorded her first World Cup downhill vic-tory Thursday with a time of 1 minute, 19.36 seconds.

The 19-year-old, whose sister won cup races over the difficult Pfronten course seven consecutive times, edged Doris De Agostini, a tall 22-year-old Swiss who covered the 2,080-meter course in 1:19.54. Holly Flanders of the United States was third at 1:19.75.

Proell said she feared she would lose the race because of mistakes she made on the lower part of the

"I felt fine about the top," she said. "But further down I was a bit unsure and worried I wouldn't make it. It was icv in the curves."

Proell's dramatic success began to take shape Wednesday, when she turned in the best times in two practice runs. She was second in last year's cup downhill here.

The 24-gate run, with a vertical drop of \$40 meters, was fast in cold, clear weather after three days of snowstorms and a light snowfall

his three assistant coaches who

him how to coach his team. Except that it was Adams' team.

In a showdown, it always is the

owner's team. Down in Houston,

though, people will tell you that what Adams really did not like was people thinking it was Bum's team. Riding in his limousine along

the interstates, all Adams ever saw

were billboards with Bum's picture

on them, selling something. That's supposed to be why Adams was

looking for a reason to force him

Adams has always been hard on coaches. Going back to 1960 when the American Football League

started, Adams had Lou Rymkus,

Wally Lemm, Pop Ivy, Sammy Baugh, Bones Taylor, Wally Lemm again, Ed Hughes, Bill Peterson and Sid Gillman before he hired

Phillips, and now Biles — who'd

better get an offensive coordinator

Raiders for Dave Casper, the all pro tight end, had backfired.

The Oilers surrendered a first-round choice and a second-round

choice in the 1981 draft, and a sec-

ond-round choice in 1982. Now

Strange: Herzeg never men-tioned how Phillips made the deal that made the Oilers — the trade

for Tampa Bay's first-round draft choice in 1978 that enabled the

**HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL** 

HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS

SPAIN

MARBELLA SEAFRONT Apartner (Sleeps 2/3) hotel Stol, 2 pools, restor rost. Foster, The Coppies, Both Rd. Liflewick Grees, Berkshire, England Tel. (9) 62892 4793.

U.S.A.

TUDOR HOTEL, 304 East 42nd Street, New York City, In feat-ionable, East Side Manhatten, holf black from U.N. Single from \$40, doubles from \$60. Telen: 422951.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

CLASSICS

LONDON ESCORT SERVICE Tol. 794 5218, 431 2784,

**AMSTERDAM** 

PSCORT GUIDE SERVICE Tel: 247731.

LONDON - CHESEA GEL Exact Ser-

vice, 51 Beauchamp Place, London SW3, Tel: 01 584 6513/2749, 4-12 pm.

GENEVA - JADE

Escort Service - Tel: 022/3): 95 09.

EEC CAPITALS - RITA'S ESCORT Service, Germany (0) 7851-5719

Oilers to select Earl Campbell.

fast

playoffs.

Flanders, 23, said, "an adrenalin push" heiped give her the best placing of her career so far. "You can't get that extra unless you have adrenalin. It feels like being pushed from behind by a

rocket. Two other Americans turned in strong performances. Cindy Nelson finished fifth, behind Austria's Edith Peter, and Cindy Oak tied for sixth with Irene Epple of West

Germany. They were followed by Hanni Wenzel of Liechtenstein — the double Olympic champion making a comeback from a preseason inju-

Women's Downthill
1. Cornella Proell, Austria, 1:19.36.
2. Derts De Agostini, Switzerland, 1:19.54.
3. Holly Flonders, U.S.A., 1:19.75.
4. Edith Peter, Austria, 1:28.61.
5. Cindy Helson, U.S.A., 1:28.34.
6. Cindy Cole, U.S.A., and Irene Epple, 1
errangov, 1:28.54.

ermany, 7:28.36. E. Hanni Wenzel, Liechstenstein, 7:28.41. P. Jan Soltysova, Czechoslovakia, 1:28.54. 18.Heidi Wiesler, West Germany, 1:28.86.

World Care Standings Morie-Theres Nodig, Switzerlor 2. Perrine Peter, France, 114. 3. Fobleane Serrot, France, 104. 4. Epole, St. 5. Erika Hess, Switzerland, 80. 6. Proefi and Christo Kinsboter, 54.

# Bum's Rush May Lead to Sainthood

Dave Anderson

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Bum Phillips belongs with the Houston Oilers. No other coach in the National Football League fit his franchise

so perfectly. Burn talked country and dressed western. He once worked in an oil efinery. He always wore cowboy boots. He had two dozen pair in his closet. All kinds — alligator, anteater, beaver, caribou, lizard, kangaroo. He even had some powder-blue boots to match the Oilers' colors. Luv ya, Blue. Luv ya, Bum.

And when the Oilers played in an open stadium, he always wore one of his two dozen cowboy hats. But in the Astrodome he never

AP's All-NFL Team The Associated Press

NEW YORK - The Associated Press All-Pro early for the 1980 National Football League sec-

DEFENSE

Ends Fred Dean, San Diego; Lyle Alzado, Cleve-Tackles san, Philiodelphia; Gary Johnson, Middle Linebacker

meate Linebocker
Jack Lambert, Pittsburgh,
Outside Linebockers
Ted Hendricks, Ookland: Almah Pittsburgh

wore a cowboy hat. Just his crew cut. "Momma always told me," Phillips once explained, "never to wear a hat indoors."

"But isn't the Astrodome too big," he was reminded, to be considered indoors?" "When it can't rain on you,"

Burn twanged, "then you're indoors."
It rained on Burn anyway. Bud Adams, the conglomerate who

owns the Oilers, rained on Phillips for refusing to hire an offensive coordinator. Now that Burn is at liberty, he is supposed to be on his way across the gulf coast to the New Orleans Saints. But behind him, Houston is going up in flames like one of those oil rig fires.

• Earl Campbell warns that if

his reported \$500,000 contract is not renegotiated he wants to be maded.

Most of Bum's assistant

coaches, especially his son Wade, want to join him in New Orleans, prompting the Oiler front office to accuse Phillips of tampering.

The Oilers' new coach, Eddie Biles, has to be wondering if Bum's

team will play for him. Adams has to be wondering if his insistance on an offensive coor-

• And all those Oiler fans have to be wondering if life will ever be the same without Phillips.

It's not as if the Oilers were a

bum team. Since Oail Andrew Phillips took over in 1975, the Oilers had a 55-35 record over six seasons and went to the AFC championship game twice. This season the Oilers were 11-5. Nobody in the AFC had a better

record
But the Cleveland Browns were awarded the Central Division title on a tiebreaker — a better conference record, 84 to 75. That tiebreaker made a big difference. In-stead of playing in the Astrodome as the divisional champions, the wild card Oilers went to Oakland

"Bud Adams," Phillips had been telling friends for over a year, "is just looking for a reason to fire me." With the Oilers out of the playoffs, Adams had his reason: No offensive coordinator.

Strange: Herzeg never men-tioned how Phillips made the deal with New England for Leon Gray, For six years Phillips never had an offensive coordinator. So when Adams told him he had to get one the all-pro offensive tackle, of to diversify the offense, Phillips got stubborn. He was not about to hire an offensive coordinator just made the deal that obtained Ken Stabler from Oakland for Dan because Adams wanted him to. Pastorini. Phillips wasn't about to show up

Strange: Herzeg never men-tioned that Adams had not pro-tested at the time of the Casper worked on the offense. And he sure wasn't about to let Adams tell

Strange: Herzeg never men-tioned how Adams has the Oiler coaches and front office stuffed into the same Houston office building that houses all his other tion, cattle, farming, ranching, swine breeding, coal, real estate, travel agencies and automobile sales and leasing.

Nearby is an old practice field with locker rooms and meeting rooms for the Oiler players. But the Oiler coaches watch game films back in Adams' office building, Just another glom in the conglom-

Phillips is an old buddy of John Mecom, who owns the Saints. But coaching the Saints does not mean Burn would be coaching in heaven. The Saints were 1-15 this season. com has gone through a few coaches in his time, too, and over there Burn won't have Earl Camp-

## Top Seeds Advance

The Associated Press

The Associated Press

LANDOVER, Md. — Defending champion Martina Navratilova and three other seeded players, won opening round matches instraight sets as the Colgate Series Tennis Championships opened Wednesday at the Capital Centre. Navratilova defeated No. 4 seed. Wendy Turnbull 6-2, 6-4, while third-seeded Tracy Austin, last year's runner-up, defeated Virginia. Ruzici, 6-0, 6-3. Top seed Hana Mandlikova rallied to overtake. Andrea Jacger, 7-5, 6-3, while Chris Evert Lloyd, seeded No. 2, easily dispatched Pam Shriver, 6-4, 6-2.

7 mg - 2
The state of the s
Associated
Nets' Cliff Robinson missed the ball but found the face of I

# Free Safety Notan Cromwell, Los Angeles. Strong Safety Donnie Shefl, Pittsburgh. SPECIALISTS Pupper Dave Jennings, N.Y. Glants. Place-Kicker

# .773 — .628 6½ .524 11 .586 12 .463 13½ .419 15½

# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

#### Tegrass of (13), Treffer (14), Gorins 5. Quebec 1 (Smith, 2 (15), Romsoy rin (4), Seiting (11); Florek (6)). 5. B. Toronto 2 (Spoil 2 (7), Bowness 2 sting 2 (10), Triceper (3), Lindstrom (7); 1), Polement (14)). 10. Colorodo 2 (Second (2), Shorpley yard (14), Kerr (18), Lysiok (13), Suffer Kachrile (12), Romago (13). Repair 10. Minesoin 1 (Friese (20); Eoves 110. Awayer 1, Minesoin 1 (Welr (8), Graticy 2 2 /st (2), Love (3), Driscoil (1); P. Mulvey 111. Tegrass of the colorode 112. Tegrass of the colorode 113. Tegrass of the colorode 114. Tegrass of the colorode 115. Tegras of the c Son Diego 18 25 A19 15% Wedgeadory's Results Boston 108. Phoentx 90 (Bird 24. Porish 21; Dovis 22, Robinson 12). Lodiana 112. New Jersey 163 (Knight 21. Dovis 29; Gminski 27, Nawlin 22). Philodelphilo 135. Son Ambolio 162 (Alix 2), Erving 20; Gervin 25. Sion 20). Konsos City 114. Houston 168 (Ford 31, King 20; Malone 33. Temismovich 16). Utoin 121, Deriver 117 (Comfley 51, Green 17; Issel 33, English 28). Dollas 113, Golden State 169 (Huston 24, Robinzine 21; Free 27, Carroll 26). Seattle 99, Defruit 94 (Sikriga 22, Balley 20; Hubbard 24, Benson 21). rcus "Transactions ROME TO BASEBALL Bettenet League Status of March Vork Status for House on Pitcher, more in the Progression of Status Von Ohien. Half Saids of to 6 one-year contract. ana's Mike Bantom in game Wednesday. Pacers won, 112-103. horse or which I REAL ESTATE The last of the D RENT/SHARE STAROT OF COMP. REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE PARIS AREA PURNISHED PARTS AREA FURCUSHED PARTS 148: 12th floor, very savery, reodern, furnished operheant, 3 rooms, bothroom, kitchen, WC, particle, Fr. 4000 +- charges. Tel: COGES-TM: 327-85-50. PARLY 2: Lucarious operheant, 160 sg.m., cicula servoca. Living-daning room. 2 bachrooms, 2 boths, fully equipped lichen. Talephone, 2 participes. Frs 4500 net. 325-28-77. WE NEED A 38D PERSON (either sex) to share our longs Ave. Poul Doumer operheant presently in full respection. Christophe Rosto, Poris 359-2866 or 259-39-30 other qu. REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE (Continued from Back Page) **AUTOS TAX FREE** AUTOMOBILES EMPLOYMENT BOLLS - ROYCE BRITISH MOTORS Wright Brothers, Monte Corlo. Tel. (93) 50,64,84 and (93) 30,81,32. Tel. 47(250) TELCO. Rolls - Royce Silver Spirit and Silver Spur - Shadow II 1981. STAMPORD, CONN., 90 mins, to New York, New 4 bedrooms, 3 barts, large yord, private neighborhood beach. Air conditioned. 203-323-7413. 1980 VOLVO STOCK GENERAL POSITIONS WANTED WARTED AMERICAN WOMAN, 29, 8.4. degree, fluent Germon, experience in import-export. Able to work independently, seels new position in USA. Box 1-6%, HT, Gr. Exchanbelmerstr. 42, 5000 Frankfort, W. Germony. AMERICAN JOURNALIST, 33, bossed in W. Germony, seeks second income. Any ingrimosts offer ornainered (HT. Box 1-67, GR. Exchanbelmer Str. 43, 5000 Frankfort/M., W. Germony. arge supply new U.S. models but selling fast. Call US now for delivery 1981. Militrary UnianOG 404S overlichle immediately, reconditioned as new, any quantity, obout \$8000. Contact: J. Snaper, W. Germany Tel. 06121 79959 or 06031 14675 weekends. REAL ESTATE WANTED/EXCHANGE EUROPACAR: Britain (0534) 34000. 299 29 50 offer on. 40 KRAS. SOUTH PARES, in old village by forest. Smoll coffage, 2 fireplaces, living, offic, bedroom, botheron, mod-ern kinden, electric heat; phome, gar-den. 491 93 53. Before 10 a.m. TRADE MONTH OF MAY, big 1 bed-room keery New York City opertment for Paris opertment. Ed Mandows, 136 E. 55 S., N.Y., NY. 10022. AMERICAN DR. & WIFE seek ricely foreshed 2-3 rooms central Poris, Feb/Mexich to June 1st. Paris reterenc-es. Tel: Paris 633 75 48. SERVICES PARTS BASED, perfectly trilingual inter-preter, international P.R./troveling as-sistent, Parts towns guide. Call Mant-morrancy (1969 93 30. BELINGUAL BUSINESS and traveling **AUTO SHIPPING** U.S. ATTORNEYS Experienced in connectity and investingent matters, Bloom & Tese. Change 312-853-2900; N.Y.C. 212 - 483 9650. den. 491 93 53. Before 10 a.m. MCNTMARTHE Learness staller, friplax, 3 befrooms, 2 bethrooms, equipped lidchen. 170 st.m. fris 5000 charges included. FORGET: 725 93 40. PAYPING GUEST STUDENT, hof board, excellent bedground. Paris. 16th. Tels 501 82 28 (mornings & meditimes). IEE ST. LOUIS: Learness studio, oil comforts. 225 95 43. BASSY. Name 2 moons. 60 stum. TRANSCAR 20 rue Le Sueur, 75116 Paris, Tels 500 03 04, Marchid 411 19 61 Antwerp 33 99 85, Commes 39 43 44. SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE tent. Peris 500 58 17 MINERVE SEBS for AMERICAN RING in PAIS: English, Belgian, Dutch or German secretaries, Inquisite produced of Franch required, English shorthand, Billinguol beleatist, Wine or phones 138 Awasus Victor-Hayto, 75116 Paris, Franca, Tel.: 777-61-67. ERSONAL SECRETARY to busy conc-usives. Ports 976 87 47. EMPLOYMENT **AUTOS TAX FREE** PAITL PR/BUSINESS ASSISTANT in Paris, 530 13 75. FERRARI BB 512 **ESCORTS & GUIDES**

Soch with sill COO CHARTY operments /
Soch with sill Cook of London and surrounding
that Cook of Social Cook of Social
the Social Cook of Social Cook of Social
the Social Cook of Social Cook of Social
the Social Cook of Social Cook of Social
that Social Cook of the count of page holds the processing service with the processing operations and operations and operations are processed to the process of the House International 132 horse, 122 15 3-448751 (4 lines) SERVICES in Amsterdam, Hill & Ulrecht careas, Tak 885-r Kopinghong 397, Hilveston. REDES INT. For your value or Amsterdam, Beatingwater, 81 PAMSTERDAM 020 / 797956. comforts. 325 95 43.

PASSY: New, 2 rooms, 60 st.m., phone, sw. Frs 3900 net. 647 52 82.

WANTED: English gart to shore 4-room fast. Owe room, 808 21 52 evenings. TRELAND

CORK in Suranter. Becoming the house, grades & grounds by the house, grades & gra PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED

UNIQUE ON PLACE DES VOSGES in tennitique. Laparious, redons duples, 285 sc.m., sourced kitchen, garage. Frs 15,000. Cobinel Postor SZ2 81 24. 1 the state of the ST GERMAIN EN LAYE 2 kms. from Hennemont Int'l School. Beausthi new house, 240 sq.m. + 3-cor garage & lorge 140 sq.m. basement. 1 core land. \$ 1900/month. Tels (35) 38 07 76. HOUSE 4: ROOMS, lorge, equipped libries, bolfroom, phone. Seedi gerden. Quiet, 300 maters RSt. Rent / contin 7rs 5500. Col. 260 48 22.

RIS AREA FURNISHED DEFENSE 2: view of Paris, lorge living + badroom. Equipped litches. Frs 2250 net. Tel: 229 52 98. NEED ZCU net. let: 26" 34 YE. HABINED HOUSE HUNTERS bit us do your foot work. CSU 758 12 40. TROCADERO. BIG LIVING. 3" bed-rooms, 2 beins, porking. 265 98 15. "COMMODATION IN PARIS? iffel Tower in our own 31-wer block, confertable, lux-lelies to 5-room operatures, sel, for one week, two weeks, or more. WELLINGTON, PALM BEACHES.
Beautifully furnished townhome in The
Press, 2 bedrooms, 2 boths, garage,
front/rear welfed parios. Shopping 5 OTEL 43, rue St. Charles 75015 Poris, ret: 577.54 04. Tx, 200406. trost/reor wolled police. Shopping 5 min. stroit. pole club 5 min. chive. HBC/TV. \$2500/month. 305-793-4044. HOUSE IN HISTORIC PHEADERHA.

96/7 rooms, high class. Fra 6300.

GBH, 20, COLLEGE STUDENT seeks position Paris Feb. 1st - April 30th, 1981, Tel ONY: 684 3057 London. PRENCISSAN SEECS JOB as a choul-feur Julium private or company! Good references. Write Mr. Balarby, 36 Ava. Mazant, Paris 16. 288 48 25.

MAGAZINE EDITOR MAGAZINE EDITOR

PARIS OFFICE OF

INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINE SERICS

BRIGHT, YOUNG JOURNALIST

With minimum 5 years top flight
writing-feithorid superience to originate
criticle ideas, work with writers, edit
coopy and rewrite manuscripts. Position
requires enflusions, imagination, were
to achieve entelleron. Candidates must
be well-actuated, familiar with Europe,
the well-actuated, familiar with Europe,
the well-actuated in current events. English
mothet longue & thurst french mondatory, Gartnen end/or hotion describle.
Detailed resume to

Box 685, Heroid Tribune,
92521 Neully Cadex, France. LIS TAX LAWYER in Paris needs Eng-lish stocker-longue Secretary/Girl Fra-doy, French & working papers essen-tics. Tel: 256:34.92. AMERICAN LAW FRIM seeks bilinguid secretary with English shorthand, Call Paris 720:10:50 for appointment. COURTE RECURSE personal mole casistant, attractive & well groomed to travel missions 2 months - South Africa, leastly accommodation, oil expenses soid, age 20-25 years to leave end of Jamesry. Places write for details & endous recent photograph. Reply Box 38495, BHT, 103 Kingswoy, London WCC2.

SECRETARIES AVAILABLE NUMBER OF THE PROPERTY OF THE US/UK AUDIO TYPIST for English translator (Paris), Cell 554 16 63.

DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE YOUNG WOMAN to toke core of two children full-time, sometimes weaknots and evenings. Seniors references required, board and lodging, good salary, stable comployment. Notions of french Tet. 288 70 43 (Forsi) or write No. 94-512 HT, SILBU 17, Rue Label, 94300 Vincenses. DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED 40-YEAR OLD REJAME NAMEY. Highly experienced. Free now. Fry Consultants, 7 High St., Aldershot Hants, UK, Tel. (0252) 315369. BNGUSH MUN'S HELP. Nomies free now. Nesh Agency, 27, Grand Pa-rade, Brighton, UK. Tels 682 666. Brand new, any options, US\$56.300

UNIQUE OFFICE. **ALFA ROMEO 2300** BRAND NEW US\$ 4,900 EACH 50 cars, 4-door seden, 5-speed transmis-son, techomoter, headnest from 8-box. Chisea 8, used; Gubit, Dossenhalmer Landstr. 90, 6900 Heidelberg. Tal; Germany (I) 6221 46044. TAX FREE CARS
ALL MARKES - ALL MODELS
European and worldwide delivery
Insurance - Shapment
Open Manday listough Solunday
Coll or write for FREE cotolog.

SHIPSIDE SHEPSIDE BURDING P.O.B. 7568, AMSTERDAM ARPORT-C Phone (20) 152823 - Telex 12568 TAX FREE CARS **ALL MAKES & MODELS** with Swiss licence plates. RAMPY MOTORS INC. 1290 Genero-Versco, 89 roste Susset Tel: 022/55 44 43, Teles: 28279 3005 Berne, 60 Sulpeneckshosso Tel: 031/45 10 45, Teles: 33850.

MERCEDES 500 SEL, Lamborghin Countage S/1981, new exstack Swiss Tel: 031-580741, The 33802 CH.

 ESCORTS, N.Y. EVERYWHERE, U.S.A.

ESCORT SERVICE, EVERYWHERE YOU GO, AMERICAI 212-359-6273 212-961 1945/461 2421

GCONTACTA INTERNATIONAL O Escort Service in Europe.
GERMANY: 06103-86122
Frenkfurt - Wienbaufen - Meinz - Cologne - Bean - Duesenbleurt - Berlin - Munich - Hemburg.
SWITZEILAND: 0049-6103-86122
Zurich - Benel - Luctree - Berne - Louistane - Genave.
BELGRUM: 049-6103-86122
BRUSSES (+ major difes).
BNGLAND: 01-623-7969
NOW ALSO IN LONDON.
OTHER HEC CAPITALS
Tel: Germany 0-6103-86122

**LONDON ESCORT AGENCY** Tel 231 1158 or 231 8819.

SERVICES PARTS BASED interpreter to estat you in your business. 758 66 13.

BUSINESS ENTERPRETER and tourise guide, Ports 774 75 65.

PEV GREL PREDAY, billingual, travelin assistant, Paris 527 01 93.

BRISCONAL ASSISTANT to accompany business executives, Paris 541 35 02. LEGAL SERVICES

U.S. IMMIGRATION VISAS. Toistr. 20, 4th floor, Zurich, Write US Lowyer Domon Spilies, 1 Biscoyne Tower, Mi-omi, Fl. 33131. Tel. 305-643-9600. **ESCORTS & GUIDES** ENTERNATIONAL

**ESCORT SERVICE** 

AND PROMOTIONS NY-U.S.A.
Trong cntywhere with
multimograf scorts.
Major Credit Cards Accepted.
212-765-7896 or 765-7754.
330 W. 56th St., N.Y.,N.Y. 10019.
International Econts needed REGENCY - USA

Tel: 212-838-8027 & 212-753-1864. By reservation only.

LONDON Portman Escort Agency 67 Chillern Street, London W1 TEL: 486 3724 or 486 1158

CHARTER A VALEF YACHT in Grace-direct from owner of largest fleet in Europe. American monogenent. Excellent crews, service, mointenance, govt. bonded. Volef Yochts Ltd., Akti Thenisoklacus 22C, Fronse, Grace. Tel. 4529-57, 4529-69. Teleon 21-200. YACHTING Greece. See Horse, Sox 10 Glyfoto. Tel. 8948033. The 218513. HELIAS YACHTING, Yocht chorters. Academics 28, Athers 134, Greece. LEGAL SERVICES U.S. LAWYER, aggressive, dynamic, expensive, important cases only. Low office of William Shaffield, 1215 N. Ross, Sonto Ana, CA 797/01 USA Nat 714-558-7200. Cable GLOSALAW. LOW COST FLIGHTS

RINOPE - N.Y. Frs. 815; Round Trip Frs. 1,630. ITS 225 12 39 Paris. HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL

ST. THOMAS U.S. VIRIGIN IS. Charter 48" Ketch, superbly equipped, fully provisioned, American Copitain & crew, up to six people. USS 2/00/week. Groce Charters, Newport, Blade Island. 401-849-6967, Telece 95-2075.

SAR THE SOUTH SEAS-TAIVO. 1/25-2714; \$1,365; 2/17-3/4; \$1,040; 94 ft. brigamine/12 bertle, prices oil inclu-res. Coston Voyages, 1ct 415-322-6181. 1709 Bridgewoy, Sasso., CA 94965 USA. Telem 470-561/SAIL UI. **ESCORTS & GUIDES** 

CAPRICE

**ESCORT SERVICE** 

IN NEW YORK TEL: 212-737 3291.

CACHET U.S.A. ESCORT SERVICE NEW YORK 212-242-0835 or 212-874-1310 MIAMI, FLORIDA 305-625-1722 FT. LAUDSTDALE, FLA. 305-962-5477

LONDON BELGRAVIA

ESCORT SERVICE TEL: 736 5877 LONDON: TOP ISCORT SERVICE Tel: 752 7132. IONEON: ALLET Secret Service. Tel: 01 624 33 49, 12 cm - 12 pm. CHANTELE ESCORT SERVICE. Lon-don 231 1158, 231 8818. LONDON ANGELA Excert Service. Tel: 01.425.7053.

In contrast, that other team in Texas, the Dallas Cowboys, has had the same coach for the same 21 seasons — Tom Landry.
As soon as Bum was gone, Ladd Herzeg, the young accountant who succeeded Phillips as the Oiler gen-In U.S. Tournament eral manager, talked about how Bum's midseason trade with the

the Raiders not only had all those draft choices, they also had knocked the Oilers out of the

ARTS **ELMYR DE HORY** FAKES
Own a magnificant Renoir, Van Gogh,
foulcuse-Loutrec and Picasso. Private
collector has for sole these signed
mique all pointings by the master forger of our time, the late Emyr De Hary.
Tel. 01 485 4828 (London)

**EDUCATION** AMERICAN OR GERMAN GIRL student required by Paris executive for conversation. Onlings & possible travel, Write 80x 682, Herold Tribune, 92521 Nesilly Codex, France. Mussic LESSONS by Mascow conservations professor. Not for beginners. Cell Paris 960 51 26, before 10 s.m.

OCCURTIST, AFRICAN MALE, 40, English specing, fouring Jon-Month 1981, US, IK, India, Perso, etc., wish-es to correspond with occulists. Victor Oliver, Box 1691, Logos, Nigeria. ESCORTS & GUIDES

LOUISA ESCORT SERVICE Heathrow, Serrey and London Areas. Tal. 01-390 4699, 12 cm - 10 pm. MIAME FT. LAUDERDALE, PLORIDA: Apple Pie Escort Service, Tel. (305) 949 9421 8, 491 3056. 7421 & 471 3056.
AMSTEROAM, APOLLO CLUB Escort
Servica. 76 Apolloloom, Amsterdom (U)
20766176.
LONDON CONTACT Escort Servica.
Tel. 01-402 4000, 01-402 4008 OR 01-402 0282, IAMBURG ESCORT-GUIDE SERVICE

DUESSELDORF ESCORT SERVICE, Tel-0211-472605. 0211-672605.

RANKURIET - KAREN Escort Service.
Tel-0611-681662.

MUNICH: Stort-Scort-Service. Female & Mole, Tel-1087, 3117900.

BYGLISH ESCORT SERVICE London & Houthrow Areas. Tel-01-754 6281.

UNIVERSAL-BYGLISH SCOCETY Escort Service. London. Tel-262 3108.

BYGLISH ESCORT SERVICE London & Houthrow Areas. Tel-01-754 6281.

LONDON: CARLYON Escort Service. Tel-01 628 5807.3 pm - 11 pm.

NEW YORK CITY, Min & Rense Escort & Guide Service, 712-888-0103.

WASHINGTON D.C. BYIL Escort Service. Tel-01-685 8170.0.

8. Guide Service, 212-888-0103.
WASHINGTON D.C. RVIL. Excert Service, Tel. 01-703-379-4028.
ZURCH - Tel. 00-97-5103-82048.
Omega Escent Service/Germony.
FRANCRIET - WESSADEN - MAINZ
SHRILEY Escent Service 0611/282728. SPRILT HIGH SERVICE UNIT JAND GUIDE Ser-vice. Tel: (20 834053/436730. ZURICH ESCORT SERVICE: Tel: 850 54 83, 10.30 - 12 c.m./6 - 8 p.m. AMSTERDAM-Lien Be: Escort Service. 222785 Builen Wieringenstruct. 3 - 5.

MEDS SICIE ars, rull-### # ## n fell oc Mr. liv he AN Sail m spie i.

\*85 1234

72 m 74 m

ment later pondy: he pondy: he pondy: he

the heat MEN IN

# Reaganauts at Helm

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — Congress' great conservative year began with Sen. Strom Thurmond's investigation of Jane Fonda and immediately produced fireworks when Fonda refused to answer questions about her hip, waist and bust mea-

Sen. Thurmond cited Fonda for contempt of Congress and Fonda cited Congress for producing fireworks at the Capitol in violation of District of Columbia zoning regulations.

At this impasse, a scandal

crupted when the Washington pa-pers published a picture of Sen. Jesse Helms buying a can of beans with food stamps. Sen. Helms charged that the picture was a forgery and requested Sen. Thurmond

After taking testimony from the Helms family, all of whom stated that Sen. Helms despised canned beans almost as deeply as food stamps, Sen. Thurmond suspended the hearings in order to press for passage of his bill repealing the District of Columbia zoning regulations.

Excessive government regulation was strangling the free-enterprise system, he told the Senate. Was it any wonder the Japanese found it so easy to conquer the U.S. car market when a congressman couldn't even produce fire-works in the capital of the United

The Senate shouted through an amended version of the Thurmond bill authorizing automobile construction on the Capitol grounds. This was killed in the House of Representatives, which considered it unseemly to encourage people to work in the vicinity of the Con-

In the meantime, Sen. Robert Dole had run into trouble getting President Reagan's 30-percent tax cut out of the Finance Committee. Difficulty arose when senators who wanted to take back the Panama Canal argued that a 30-percent tax cut would leave the military dangerously weakened if Panama resisted.

The budget cutters objected to spending billions to take back the canal and demanded that President Reagan come up with a lowcost program for showing Panama-nians they couldn't push the United States around. The president's solution for the Panama Canai — having the Navy suck all the water out with a straw - passed the Sen-

It was killed in the House by the oil lobby, which complained that the influx of water would raise the sea level and increase drilling costs in the Gulf of Mexico. This left President Reagan's tax cut in severe trouble, but to avoid looking futile, the Finance Committee wrote 2,000 pages of new tax law to be added to the old.

A serious crisis arose when the press reported that Henry Kissinger had been clandestinely slip-ping into the White House after dark disguised as a member of the Moral Majority. President Reagan denied that Mr. Kissinger was in disguise: In fact, he disclosed, Mr. Kissinger had secretly joined the Moral Majority and occasionally came to the White House to preach to the staff about the evils of the Equal Rights Amendment.

Some conservatives nevertheless wanted Mr. Reagan impeached on grounds of taking moral instruc-tion from a Harvard man.

An even graver problem arose when the three conservatives assigned to keep an eye on Vice President Bush notified Congress that he had been seen wearing an Ivy League necktie at a dinner in his house. During Sen. Thurmond's investigation, the vice president conceded that he had worn an Ivy League necktie once since the tri-umph of conservatism, but that the occasion had been a Halloween dinner at which he wanted to frighten the three guardians of conservative orthodoxy who were keeping an eye on him.

This reminded Congress that it was already well past Halloween of the great conservative year, and Sen. Thurmond opened an investi-gation to find out why nobody had told them beforehand so they could have had a little fun in fright

New York Times Service

## Portraits: 2 Approaches

The Informed Sensitivity of Jill Krementz's Images of Writers And the Artistic Formality of Arnold Newman

Janet Flanner appears in a

By Elgine Kendall

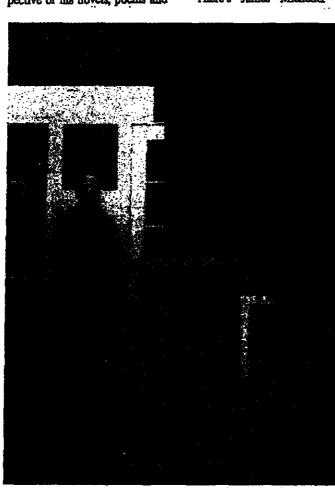
OS ANGELES - Jill Krementz has made a specialty of photographing contempo-rary writers. She combines an in-formed sensitivity with a careful use of costume and setting to convey her subject's literary style as well as physical image in her collection. The Writer's Image: Literary Portraits" (Godine).

The Krementz portrait of Kathryn and E.B. White, seated close together on their sofa, deep in conversation and surrounded by worn and familiar objects, is a small biography of their long and productive lives. The lively triptych of John Updike gleefully jumping rope is almost a retros-pective of his novels, poems and

criticism; the solitary, dramatic study of Anais Nin, posed in a swirling black cape arranged like a seashell, shows the heroine of the diaries in the act of revealing berself.

cloud of smoke that blurs her features but re-creates the atmosphere of the French cases that were Flanner's vantage point for 40 years. William F. Buckley is photographed in the back of his limousine with his briefcase beside him and a phone wedged on his shoulder. His dog is eagerly waiting for a chance to get a bark. in edgewise, and the picture is full of a warmth his readers rare-

There's James Michener in



Arnold Newman's 1942 portrait of Plet Mondrian.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

SPAIN

UNEQUE OPPORTUNITY-BIZA /

CAN 'MANAS', 300 agan construction,
cld style with measure before etc.

throughout, on very private 60,000

start, difficulted terrocies with fruit
trees and pine woods. Electric installation prepared for store placules. We have or port. Will sell with artique furculture included for USS 220,000 not inclusive commission and legal transaction freet. Contact Keeler, Villa 'Menor
ca, Plazar Aqueti, Singes (Borcelonc).

Tel: 874 04/8.

MARTHILL A. Zhardronn. 2-bostoron.

U.S.A.

Classic Condominiums

Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

TRANSCONTINENTAL STOP LOOKING WE HAVE ITI sive & pleasure calectors current grous unique calectors current

Itoly, Dubol or Abu Dhobb.
London
To the Girector
TRANSCOMTINENTAL
186 Score Street
ondon SVM, Tak Di) 225 0201
n The BCDS02-TRANSCO
The 33657-BURA
York The 646311-TAW
The 78491-LORD

**JOJOBA** 

'The bean

of the future'

Plantations in California/Arbana, USA Detailed, up to date infantacion, technical and financial apportunities, rechnical and financial apportunities, rechnical and provident, Zurich, Paris from January 16-20 and/or 23 - 25.

Phone: Switzerland 1 - 311'89'87
Teles: 58551 tron ch
for exact dates,
details and reservations.

shorts on the grass, wearing neat-ly folded ankle socks and twotone sneakers; solemn, precise and totally guileless. There are writers on city streets, others in tidy or disordered bedrooms; writers with their lovers, friends, children and grandchildren; writers affected, relaxed, brooding, playful. The book is a wonderful mix of character, introducing authors to their public in the attitudes they consciously or uncon-

sciously assume. Edmund Wilson is baleful, Marianne Moore is irrepressibly impish and a recent picture of Truman Capote parodying the effete photo of himself on the jacket of "Other Voices — Other Rooms" is both courageous and eccentric, Krementz has learned her subjects' work so well that literary individuality can be inferred from the pictures. The book is a survey of mid-century literature and a course in the art of portraiture.

Arnold Newman's photographs of painters and sculptors in Artists: Portraits From Four (Little Brown-New



York Graphic Society) are more deliberate and formalized; Newman tends to favor certain effective devices — paintings turned to the wall, bare light bulb dangling overhead, props and images recurring as themes in the artists'

Piet Mondrian, meticulously placed in a dark suit against a paneled door, is as rigid and uncompromising as his geometric paintings; Marcel Duchamp stares out from behind intersecting white lines as if he is about to shatter into the planes of "Nude Descending a Staircase." Grand-ma Moses is seen in a Victorian parlor, a character in her own naive but carefully staged ta-bleaux. Henry Moore is incorpo-

rated into the opening of one of his figures and Picasso coyly hides an eye.

Krementz seems artiess; Newman is cleverly artful and uses the entire repertoire of darkroom tricks to produce his remarkable effects. Those two photographers have used their art to record the state of another, and succeeded in performing a superb service to both. "The Writer's Image" and "Artists: Portraits From Four Decades" are spectacular photography and invaluable social

Elaine Kendall is an author, critic and journalist who writes often on the arts. She wrote this article for the Los Angeles Times.



-SAMUEL

Anais Nin in 1971, by Jill Krementz.

The woman who got her ing in a church choir, is become the queen of flirted with punk before born-again gospel tunes mother, Summer, who married Bruce Sudano. singer in her backup gro lyn Dreams, gave birt pound, 3-ounce girl, Bre at Cedars-Sinai Medical Los Angeles.

## **ANNOUNCEMENTS** SUBSCRIBE INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE AND SAVE At a new subscriber to the International Herold Tribune, you can save up to 50% the newstand prior, depending on your country of residence. IN ASIA AND PACEIC antact our focal distributor or: ernational Herold Tribune lei Sang Commercial Beliding 24-34 Hennesby Road HONG KONG Tel: HK 5-286/26 **DIVORCE IN 24 HOURS**

YOU HAVE Mutual or contested actions, low cast. Half or Dominicon Republic. For information send \$3.75 for 24-page booklet/handling to: Dr. F. Gonzales, ODA, 1835 K S. N.W., Weshington D.C. 20006, U.S.A. Tel. 202-452 8331 or 103-820-0574. Worldwide service. **WE LIKE** 

PROFESSIONAL SEX THERAPY Group for men and women every week. Highly qualified team leaders. Members of internationally known institutes. Tele Paris 293 40 77.

PARIS/U.S. COURSER. Same day service. First time available. Low rates. Air Course International, Tele Paris 502 18 00. 18 00. SUN N.Y. TIMES, jet Euro-delivery, P.O. Box 86, Machelen, Balgium. Teh (32-15) 21 04 63. MEDAS MEIRTER SHOP. Poris, Tel.: 672-46-52; Nice, Tel.: 35:38.74.

> MOVING ALLIED

**VAN LINES** INTERNATIONAL GET A MOVER YOU KNOW

GERMANY: INTL MOVING SERVICES Frontfurt, 0611-781004. Munich, 080-142244. Homburg, 040-24542. Dissel-dorf, 02102-45023/24. FRANCE: DESBORDES S.A. 33 Bild. Henri-IV, Paris Contact: Mr. McBain. Tel.: 272.25.16, 272.20.58

825 27 23.

OWNER SELLS sunny, spoclous 6th floor apartment, 1930 period building, elevator, 100 ss.m., overtooking 8os de Vincennes. Large living-dising, 3 bedraoms, 2 beits, 5rs 1,050,000. Tels 973 44 01. No agencies. FOR THE IDEAL LOCATION OF YOUR COMPANY "BUREAUX - EUROPE" A CAPITAL POSITION

BUREAUX - EUROPE, the most practical building. 12,000 sq.m. of offices, easily subdividable, offers its users every possible lay-out. BUREAUX - EUROPE, the best relation between space/quality/price:
A new building with excellent amenities and a

IN THE HEART OF STRASBOURG:

"PLACE DES HALLES."

privileged position in the center of STRASBOURG. For informations FARABI 30 Avenue George-V, 75008 PARIS. Tel.: 723.78.08 - Telex: 613855; and: UMMEUBLE "BUREAUX - BUROPE" 20 Place des Halles, 67000 STRASBOURG. Tel.: 28,90.50.

#### **ALWAYS** PERFECT **MOVES** FROM INTERDEAN

MOVING

CADIZ: CHICAGO: FRANKFURT: GENEVA: THE HAGUE: HOUSTON: LONDON: LONDON: LONDON: MADRED: MINTICH: NAPIES: NEW YORK: 595 7664 (06199) 2001 42,85,30 601108 448 9553 961,41,41 998 5511 671,24.50 141.50.36 738.32.88 371 1760 742.85.11 475.43.57 82.42.64 363.20.00

TO MOVE

TO MOVE

9229483/4 216 20 70 02102-45023 0611-781006 350320 01-876 0434 06131-21717 089-142244 834 91 60 3432264

CETI

MAKE THE BEST MOVES

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

FOR MORE REAL ESTATE OPPORTUNITES SEE PAGE 10.

PARIS & SUBURBS

ANTIBES: exquisite 2-bedroom flat, de-tes building, private good, park, view over old town, part, Bale de Anges, FF 925,000. CAP MARTIN: 2 miles from Monaco, top floor, unique split level flet, 2 bad-robas, 2 boths, living room, divine view, FF 944,500. DREAMS Regilish Section Expans Grimold 17 Rue Missessenis, 08000 NICE (94) 47 27 54.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

PRENCH PROVINCES

**APARTMENTS** 

**COTE D'AZUR** GULF OF ST. THOPEZ Near St. Maxime, beautiful villa on 3500 sq.m. grounds. Carelaker's house. Private beach, panaranic view. PROMOTION MOZART

"La Galicte" 83310 Marines de Cogalin Tel: 194 56/02/16 - 56/32/53 Telex IMMOZAR 461/235 F Open Saturday and Sunday. **COTE D'AZUR** 

20 MINUTES NICE AIRPORT
A very rice properly. Three receptions, five bedrooms, four befrecoms. Heated pool, gongler, Magnifects view on the coast. All chove for sole for Frs. 1,500,000, Ref. 1606, Datols: 1,500,000, Ref. 1606, Datols: 3,500,000, Ref. 1606, Datols: 1,500,000, Ref. 1606, Ref. 1606,

CYPRUS George D. Lordos & Sons Ltd.

Essentive & pleasure circuit, destic & prestigious entique collectors automo biles etc. etc.
Whatever size you want to buy or sell we have it or can sell it for you.
MELTRUATIONALL STECIAL PRODUCTS CHECKARDAN whose research department is always looking for new ideas & mantestable products. Swiss Bank references, discretion guaranteed. Now available 5 destic antique auto discleratings.
From USA source for the following countries: Swisden, Germany, France, lindy, Dubol or Abo Dhabi. SOULOGNE, FACING BOIS: quiet, sun, 100 sq.m., 45 sq.m., living & deing room, 4 bedrooms, 2 boths, porting, 120 sq.m. terroox + perthouse. Frs 2,200,000. Tek office 720 93 33, Home 825 27 23. Cypnus (Head Office) P.C. Bax 1175, Imassol, Teh 52211, The 2350, Englands 15/16 Newman St., Landon W1P 3HD, Tek 01 637 3818, The 21907. MASSOL: 1-bedroom apartment furnished/unfurnished. Residentia Grea, near sea. American owner \$40,000. Tel: London 01-888 60 81/2 New York Spain

**GERMANY** HOR-BERN/TAUNUS, neer Frenkfurt. Townhouse for sole, pool, sound, fire-place, excellent meighborhood. All schools in town. DM&S0,000. Tel-06192-21229.

GREAT BRITAIN LONDON ST. JOHNS WOOD

An imposing, detuched freehold house, beautifully located dose to Regents Park and the American School, with easy access to the West End. The femily accountsodates provides 6 bedrooms, 3 between cours, 4 reception rooms, superb American Ranch Style kitches, breakfast room, utility noom, 2 clockrooms, andscend condens. coped gardens. Offers in excess of £360,000 CHESTERTONS 26 Clifton Read London W7 15X Tel: 01 286 4811.

OIL 20 - 50,000 BPO African Sweet G SP + \$1,25 on 3x3x1 contract, Refinerias crity. Contact Mr Carlion Intercontinental Hotel, Poris 260 37 80 Rm. 3105 or Los Angeles 213-821-8037. CREECE RESIDENCE IN 3-FAMILY HOUSE near sea in Kovouri near Affent. Write: Cacourts, 20 Waterside, New York, N.Y. 10010, Tel. 212-683-1512.

CLASSIFIED

#### **ADVERTISEMENTS** REAL ESTATE FOR SALE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE U.S.A.

**REE CATALOG** OF RÉAL ESTATE IN THE UNITED STATES

UNITED FARM AGENCY 1114-HT Avenue of the Americos New York, New York 10036, Phone 7 days a week, 212-730-0420

MARIBILIA: 2-bachtoom, 2-bathtroom townhotes in Las Martieros Reservo, fully furnished, fireticion, pool, sec and golf views, \$75,000. Building plot in Nueva Andriacia golf course, 1,118 st.m., superb views, \$35,000. Chudity properties in all prior categories. PANCRAMA de ESPANA, Andr. de Araol 2, Marthella, Malaga. Tel: 77 42 66. Telex 77464. New York City Sches & Recticits
The Finest Available Properties.
Apartments, Co-ops, Toynthouses.
Furnished & unfurnshed.
NEW LISTING
60's off Park Are. Wide Townhouse.
Owner's Tripler Aptantment + 2 floors of offices. 6 befrooms. Guest Subs with sparcels listhen. Sumy. Enfoace degance.
Fireplaces. Panelling.
53.400.000.

Testefully and newly furnished 2-bedroom, 2-both flet overlooking the 
coean, city and intracoastal waterway. 
Pool, terms and sounce facilities on the 
premises and walk to the beach, shape 
and restourants. Priced at \$ 195,000 and 
take over 11 1/4 % mortgage. Contact 
M. Maren, c/o Cales Realty, Inc., 
255 Conservated Blvd., 
Lauderdale-ty-The-Sea, Pla. 3308. 
Tels (\$05) 772-2620. FREDRIC M. REED 8. COMPANY, INC. 450 Park Ave., New York, NY 10022 212 826-2150 Telepa 427459

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

COMPUTER PORTRAITS

PARLICOLOR OR & W
AN BESTANT MONEY MAKER
THAT CAN EARN YOU
\$6000 PROOD per seems
A portroit from a live subject or from a
photo in less than 60 sec. This can be
restartly transferred on to a T-ain't or
most cray leaste item. Full or part-time.
All CASH BUSINESS. Fortoble. No experience necessary. Excelent for shopping cesters, resorts, shows, hosels, mail
cray, corriveds, fust or cray high truffic
location. Testel price DM 39-380 which
includes full color option.
REMA COMPUTER SYSTEMS
DEPT SI BESTHOVENSTR. 9,
6 PRANKTURT GERMANY.
TELEX 412-713 KEMA.
TELI (0)611-747-808
Office from 10 a.m.-6 p.m.

Americans chronly selling core ascessfully to American Military in Germany may enhance contings through representation of statis-francises company distributing reported core and motorcycles since 1964. We offer European Delivery to military, tourists and diplomatic Sotesaida Delivery to anyone returning. Written applications must name all males, you are now selling, habreeus near Frankfurt sonly Fabruary, Enquiries from other arrows will be welcome.

EUROPAÇAR

INTERNATIONAL"

4 The Faredo, Jarrey, English Channel Islan,

WASHINGTON DC REAL ESTATE BROKEN/SYNDICATOR
Seeking European Correspondents / Portners Brokers, Financial Autoors, Accountantal to refer investors to USA market, Exchange resumes by writing R. Solem, Equity Fund Group, 7512 Writing B., Bethesto, MD 20034 USA. Tel. 301-229-1621.

HONG KONES, LIMITED COMPANIES nomines and inuities services, offshore trading, finance, investment. Contact: Germaco: Uct., 1611 - Coson Centre, Kowlean, Hong Kang. Tet. 2-6/6650. Th: 64322 HE.TD.

predotes the Crit Wor, fully renovated and enlarged, with a complement of outsidings that include pool and pool-house, cottage, tentral house, tental court, cottle and haybarn, dag tennel and sheepsheds.

Brachure #1478-11

Sysa,000

Brachure #1478-11

Brachure #1478-11 **Sotheby Parke Bernet** Lots aveilable \$50,000 to \$1 million, costs only, income 3% net other tax for offices and 2% for stores. International Realty 780 Madison Avenue, New York 10021 Tel: 212/472-3465. MED SOUTH USA

MINE HOLE FARM

New Jersey

ARD SCUTH USA
Hotel, form, business and investment
properties available in Memphis and
states of Termasses, Arkanass and Misstation. We are a professional investment group not real estate agents. We
represent buyers to secure an
improper prine property of fair prices.
Send requirements to,
Registrate Center
of Memphis
Bossentrate Center Bogenstrasse 5, CH-9326 Horn, Switzerland.

**BUSINESS SERVICES** 

RUSINESS IN FRANCET No Franchi lling lim McCobe (38) 65 10 39 for simultorness: transition of highest levels technical construction or inso-cial discussions. Rates from US\$300

cial cascussions. Rates from US\$300 per day.

BUSINESS INTERPRETER and tourism galds, English / French / Portuguese / Sparrish / German. Please call. Jean Pierre, Landon 272 4951.

FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

SPECULATING IN COMMODITIES can be highly rewarding, calc

ETERNAL INVEST AG

Bernackhouse 169, 8048 Zurich Tal: 64 57 47/64 57 48

SMALL INVESTORS NEWSLETTER Free copy: ASC, N. Ebbesens VEJ 25, 1911 Coponhagen V, Daomark.

MONEY MANAGEMENT

K-B

Capital Advisory AG

Kapital Beratungs AG

BAHNHOPSTRASSE 46 CH-8023 ZÜRKH SWITZERLAND

Offers outsigniding money management capabilities at highest professional glandards

Send us a list of your investment We will give you our opinion.

A COMPANY IN THE TRANS ICA GROUP, QUOTED ON THE MAJOR SWISS STOCK EXCHANGES

All lots are rested for 3 to 10 years with monthly increase escalations according to cost of living, providing full protection of equity and income. Geographed buyers' enoughly through foreign corporation ownership available on request. Only few lots remaining still available. functions applications stating intended investment amount to be addressed to :

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

**NEW YORK** 

LEXINGTON AVENUE

DIAMONDS

DIAMONDS

Your best buy.
Fine diamonds in any price range of lowest wholesole prices direct from Antwerp center of the diamond world.
Full guarantee.
For tree price far write Josephin Geldanstein

OFFICE SERVICES.

YOUR OFFICE IN PARIS: TSLEY, ANSWERING SERVICE, secretary, arrands, molloce, live 241/day. Tel. PAT: 609 95 95.

Tel. (AVI COV YO YO.

PARIS ADDRESS, Champs-Sysses.
Snot 1937 LS.P. provides most phone,
when, meeting rooms. 5 R. of Artols,
Paris 8a.7.239/4704.17x. 642904.
LONDON BUSINESS ADDRESS/
PHONE/TELE/L. Executives, Suite 66,
87 Regert St., W1. Tel., 439 7094.

OFFICES FOR RENT

YOUR OWN OFFICE IN ZUBICH Near central station, to let small OFFICE actualing telephone, telex and stall service. Board reom greateste, Please contact Soc 14971, Hereld Tribune, 92521 Neutly Cedex, France.

PLACE VENDOME

(on the Place) very knorious 2-room office, entry, phone, tales. 250 82 87 or 250 84 87.

PLACE VENDOME

(on the Place) very luxurious 5-room office, estry, phone, telev. 260 82 87 or 260 94 97,

Riverfront estate located in heart of Manyland's Chestopeake Boy country. Property combines lipacity of a Southern Colonial-style intension, pleasure of a sportnam's retreat and practicality of a working form comprising 310 acres, 220 tillable, Call for details. International Business Message Center COOPER BARROLL REALTY heatertown, Mondand, 21620 USA Tel: 301-778-0330 ATTENTION BUSINESSMEN: Publish your Business Message in the International Herald Tribune; over a quarter of a million readers too discide, most of whom are in business and industry, will read your message. Just telex to Paris 613595, before 10:00 a.m. emoring that the can telex you back and your message will appear within 48 hours. You will be billed at U.S. 38.20 or local equivalent per line. You must include complete and verifiable billing address.

NEW CANAAN, CONN.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

USA

ACONTÁNA CATTLE RANCH
14,440 care fully fenced ranch.
tood and their frontops.
Long steri lease by AAA fencel,
Only \$105 per acre with partial
financing of 9,25%.

UNIVESTORS S.A.

HOTEL APARTMENT

Segart small studio in New York's most presigious location. Escalent condition, New Richensitis. Pull hotel service, seleptone, conclerge & di utilities. Superbrestourert. Instesionie Occupancy. Asing only \$85,000. Maintenance \$560. Centrot:

LBLA STONE, (212) 697-8800
(Residieson: (212) 752-2321)

BRIGHT MEADOWS, USA

PARK AVE (60°4)

Our base of operation. We specialize in fine residential properties throughout fairfield County. Write to us with complete resources. residential properties throughout teld County. Write to us with com-requirement details, or coll our New York its line direct. Ross Real Estate, Inc. 111 Em Street, New Concon, CT 06840 New York [212] 292-1209 Com. (203) 966-9587.

N.Y.C. 60°S E-Off Perk Ave. 32' wide private house in top condition with formal disease core, inge possible fiving room, for of bedroom, ground floor & bosenset offices. Excelent for living & professionel. \$3,00,000 officest. Cortect Marriya Hernkovitz, V.P. (212) 883-100 or write. L.E. KAYE ASSOCIATES 655 Maxison Ave., NY, NY 10021

SOUTHWESTERN

NEW HAMPSHIRE

No State Income Or Sales Yex
contry & Village Properties, Historic
spex, Colonials and Referencest Hames
(From \$ 50,000)

The Medices, REALTORS
Box 95-H, Giburn, NH, 0348
Telephone, 603-352-4793 USA.

ETATES LAND INVESTME extend Property, Inc. covers the Userber RELO. Ten offices located Ne York, Cornecticut area. California; Mojoria Bowe, President 203-869-8975 175 West Putners Avenue Greenwich, Ct. 06830 USA

NATIONAL
CORPORATE RELOCATION
House, Cordes, Lond, Restale,
Investments Free brockers.
COUNTRY HOMES
2709 Strainter Street
Stendard, Counsellost 06905
[203] 348-8565.

MOVING TO NEW YORK AREA?

NATION-WIDE RELOCATION
Offering Specialized Service
In Fairfield County Connection
CAL 800-243-560, Ext. 711
Nationwide Afficiated Members
10 Wright St., Westport, Conn. 06880

ploce, potio, ispectocater view, USS 385.000, Caf Peris SSS 38 99 p.m. COMMECTICUT. Let us help you find a home for sole or rent in our cree. Listings will be sent meeting your requirements. Wheeler Real Estate, Box 1144, DARIEN, CT, 06520, 223-655-1418.

DARIEN, COMMECTICUT. Executive-type homes, for rent + ucle. Rescent your homes, for rent + ucle. Rescent Section 1906 of the Secti

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

**CYPRUS** LIMASSOL: 2-bedroom penthouse, ponoramic year sea/mountains, penter holiday location, American owner, Delly/weethy/monthly, \$38/day, Tel. London 01-889 6081/2.

GREAT BRITAIN EXECUTIVE SUITES OF MAYFAIR

Visiting Loadon on business or pleasure?
Why not stay at our testerally turnished serviced apartments in Park Street, Mayfeir. Comprising two bedrowen, losings, latchen, batteroon, telephone and color television. Within walking de-kance of Bond Street, Park Lone and Forestally. For tall, details and bookings contacts. Tel: 479 7741/2 or Tel: 298639 G. or write for full details to: 140 New Band St., kondon W1.

"At times the temperate risen above freezing, said cial of the Transglobe Ex in London. "It's the first ti long, long time that they'v.

enced that. It means they ing damp progress. The ic Ross Ice Shelf is must clothes are always damp. only problem is a bit of ru snowmobiles." The three t — Sir Ramiph Figures, 3 Shepherd, 36, and Charles 39 - set off from the U Pole base on Dec. 23 for ardous. 800-mile run to h Sound on the opposite sid arctica from the coast w. landed 11 months ago. T ing is part of a three-yea to circle the world at North and South poles.

PEOPLE:

Warmth' Dampe

Antarctic Crossin

Three British explorers m

crossing of Antarctica he

into a problem - warm .

Tenor Luciano Pavarott celed his Jan. 15 open performance in Verdi's " in Maschera" at Londo: Opera House, Covent Ga cause his father is ill. T house announced that Pr expected to sing the rema en performances of the " vival and a replacemen New York, where his fat: dergoing surgery. A ry Fonds, his legs still a I has returned to the s weeks after being relea Cedars-Sinai Medical ( Los Angeles. Fonda rehearsing a new play, "S at Adobe Motel," with and Cecella Hart. The v tor, star of such film of "The Grapes of Wrath" ter Roberts," was hospi-16 days last month to medication used in th with his heart pacemak

Donna Summer has

## REAL EST TO RENT/S GREAT BRY

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

BIGNA FRANCIS BYT'I, REALTY

Residențial & Investments otmer La. W., Pleasantville, N.Y. 10570

33803, U.S.A. Tel: 813-646-506

**GROSVENOR:** Superb 2-bedroom, furns with 2 reception rooms, on & 21/2 bethrooms, for

CLAYTON BE London property consult-ourchases, rentals. Our

IMPERIALARES - Florido's most presti-gious, plonteed development of condo-miniums, homes and home sites. Sur-rounded by lakes, a private country dub with an 18 hole championship golf course and a multi-milion dollar dub house with sports boutique and dining. Golf course condominiums for rani, weekly or mostily rates. Write or call today for complete information on rentats or sales impanied Really of are waiting to lek London 01-584 6863 33803, U.S.A. Tel: 813-546-5066.
LOS ANGELES, LUDGRECHES 500 sq.m., perifloses in Los Angeles prime area.

3 bedrooms, 4 boths, maids, 2 fire-places, formal drining froom, complete bor in security building with parking attendant. Ideal for corporate or considered to the security. Minutes to Beverly Hills, downtown L.A. and next to major stude & freeways. Manufacia lo Copan view. Price \$2 million US or equivious. Inquiries to Michael Maher Booky, 5963 Cynthe St., Los Angeles, CA 900-97-78. THIGH VALLE, positive coorne. ULITA MODISHY local opposite Modicase Tiss: WI, England, Full TV s central freeling, color phones, Fossity or sin from \$300-\$ 600 per w rentals regastiated, Ph Write to Colon Michael-162 Regard St. Landon-land, Tis 261 507, mf. 1 land. Tit. 261 507, ref. 1
CENTRAL LIDNON. 5
coportness in new but
colly furnished and 1
Daily maid service Me-color TV. Phone for
386 13 42 or write. Pleas
Wayfield 15d. 1, Univers
WCTE GLE.
LONDON: new, lacery,
fully equipped. Hendi-criports and matorwaye
bass. Soit 1/4. £100.6
Tel. London. 202 3010
The 27950 G. Spuste ref. CA 90069. Tel. 213-659-6676.

INVEST. HIGH VALUE, repidly appre-ciating, real estate, fusion, Arizona, are of the most repidly growing U.S. cities. Residential building sites avail-able for investment or constructing in-dividual homes. Larger trads available for commercial development or to hold for appreciation. Funancing avail-able. Write to INVESTMENTS, Three Chacle Flace, Suite 200, 7363 N. Ora-de Road, Tusson, Arizona 85704. FARMS FURCHASE is a matter of con-The 27950 G (quote ref. LONDON, 57. JOHN'S furnished, 1-bedroom, toge. Suff single pass Roof learned, reflect of 1-624 21-LONDON, MARSH & PF o good selection houses/flots, 270 - 2900 Kensington Church St., 01-937 9622/01-229 978 Oracle Place, Suite 200, 7355 N. Oracle Place, Suite 200, 7355 N. Oracle Road, Tucson, Arizona 85704.

PARMS PURCHASE is a matter of confidence. You save by buying from a local American Roler. We sail the Best Forms, cotton, soy bear, rice, and cottle farms available. Hassesipp, Arkensas, Lotisians & Alabana, German consultant available. H.C. (Julay) Severs, Realter, Box 126, Holandels, Miss. 38748, Teless 504135.

PAIM BERGHY. Mognificant Loke front estate. Spacious entertoning areas. A bedrooms. 4 ½ bodrs plus servorist rooms. Longs pool, cobones, 170 ft, deep-water dock. Joyne Duncan Firman, Realter, Beach, Joyne Duncan Firman, Realter, Spacious entertoning areas. A bedrooms. 4 ½ bodrs plus servorist rooms. Longs pool, cobones, 170 ft, deep-water dock. Joyne Duncan Firman, Realter, Space, Holling Filosophic Colonia, 170 ft, deep-water dock. Joyne Duncan Firman, Realter, Space, Palm Beach, R. 33401, Beach, R. 33408, 305-669-0401.

SAFE AND SECURE FILORIDA! High yields & restale value, Lond, businesses, holes, restaurants, industriad, agricultural, Low cash down, long term finoncing. 174 BESG AGENCY COMMERCIA, DVISSON, 26 No. Disishwy, West Polm Beach, R. 33401.

BALE BIOGS Mountains, coetanding home or 8 cares & loke, \$445,000. Businesses, Violle, Paris 541 62 9. After Jan. 15. Browning-Turner Co., Realter, 613 W 6th Ave., Henderson-Me, N.C. (2879).

BELLE BIOGS Mountains, Solar hardwater system, hat tut, jouurs, team, fire-place, potio, spechalary view, USS 385,000. Cell Faris SSS 38 99 p.m. CONNECTICUT. Let us help you find a loome for sole or rent in our carea, liss OT-937 9622/01-229 976:
CENTRAL LONDON list flots, American fetchers sleeps 4, or C140/week, London 925 9123 or 073:
LONDON - For Furnish houses, the service leading to the landon 435 7122, Tx.
LONDON (NWI). Pottors LONDON (NW). Porters complete professionals residential properties. To: 435 6076. The 8954233. "WESTMANSTER: Liberry 1
2/3 bedrooms, 2 bods, roge, fully fernished. £ 2 London (01) 352 7655, ent. POR FURNISHED LETTIN London, Survey and Berk MATS, Oceanor (037 284) 8955112.

PAGE 1 FOR MOR CLASSIFIE

For advertising info contact the TRI office in your cou HEAD OFFICE Porte: Max Ferrero Tel.: 747.12.65.

EUROPE Ameterdam: Alfons Gi Tel.: 26 36 15, Minutes: J.C. Remeason Tel.: 361 83 97/360 2 **Freignis:** Arthur Maixin Tel.: 343 18 99. Freekfurt: H. Jung or K Tel.: 28 36 78 Lauvenne: Guy van The Tel.: 29 58 94 Lisbon: Rita Ambar . Tel.: 67 27 93 & 66 21 London: Michael Mitche Tol.: 242 51 73. edrick A. Umlauff Scr Rome: Antonio Sambrol Tel.: 679 34 37. Stockholes: P. Kemig Tel.: (08) 51 68 70.

OTHERS Hong Kongs C. Cheney Tel.: 5 - 420 906. New York: Sandy O'lic Tel.: 752 38 90. Tel Avivs Don Shriich Tel.: 229 873.